The Weather
Today—Cloudy followed by rain and colder in the afternoon. Tuesday—Considerable cloudiness and rather cold. Yesterday—High, 64 at 3:28 p. m.; low, 34 at 7:40 a. m. (Details on Page B-11.)
Phone NA. 4200

The Washington Post

FINAL
Phone NA. 4200

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Taft Calls For 3-Billion Reduction In Budget

GOP Leader Sees Surplus Without Any Necessity for Increase in Taxes

By the United Press

Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio, one of the top Republican spokesman in Congress, last night sounded a call for a three-million-dollar cut in President Truman's $41,900,000,000 spending program for fiscal 1950.

The Ohioan, chairman of the powerful Senate GOP Policy Committee, also came out flatly against any tax increase, and said to boost taxes now would be to "kill the goose that lays the golden egg."

He appeared on a radio debate on Station WINX with Senators O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.), Smith (R., N. J.) and Douglas (D., Ill.).

Budget Called Tight

Smith agreed with Taft that the budget could be slashed and tax hikes avoided. But O'Mahoney and Douglas termed the budget "tight." Douglas said even if some "water" is squeezed out, a tax increase appears inevitable.

Taft's call for a three-billion-dollar cut in the budget is the biggest such slash yet proposed by a leading member of Congress. Representative Taber (R., N. Y.), ranking Republican on the House Appropriations Committee, has said that two billion dollars "and maybe more" could be trimmed.

Taft accused the Administration of inaccuracy in predicting the Government's income in the past, and estimated there would be a $2,500,000,000 surplus next July 1 instead of the 600-million-dollar deficit President Truman predicted in his budget message to Congress.

Would Produce Surplus

"If we can cut about three billion dollars from the budget there will be no need for new taxes and there will be a surplus," he said. "I think it can and should be done."

Taft did not go into detail about how he thinks the cuts could be made. But he suggested chopping out some of the defense budget, including funds for universal military training which he termed "unnecessary."

He also said that the program of constructing new military buildings could be cut for the present, and it might be possible to postpone an increase of 300 million dollars in spending for stockpiling of strategic materials.

Izvestia Predicts T-H Will Remain in Effect

Moscow, Jan. 16 (AP).—Izvestia predicted today the American Congress probably will leave the Taft-Hartley Labor Act in effect, "only with a new name."

Soviet newspapers have been saying ever since President Truman delivered his State of the Union message to Congress that he has no intention of fulfilling his campaign promises.

Ports Alerted Against Spread Of Yellow Fever

By the United Press

The United States Public Health Service has ordered quarantine officers at all ports of entry to take extraordinary precautions to prevent yellow fever carriers from entering this country, it was revealed yesterday.

The Pan-American Sanitary Bureau announced meantime that a crew of its medical specialists is flying to Panama City to help combat the first outbreak of the dread jungle fever in Panama in 20 years.

Precautions will include taking the temperatures of persons entering the country from the tropics, it was said. Planes coming from those lands will be sprayed with both DDT and pyrethereum as an extra safety measure.

Sells 1947 Car In Two Days Through Post

Post "Used Car" ads are still bringing quick

sales, according to Mr. R. H. of E St. N.E. He found a buyer for his 1947 Nash sedan the second day his Post notice appeared.

Let a Post ad help you get a good price for that car. Call NA. 4200.

Space Is Vanishing

There's No Place Like Home For Your Car All This Week

(Sightseers Jam Inauguration Route. Page B-1)

By Dorothea Andrews
Post Reporter

You might as well face it: This is one week when it won't pay to have a car.

From this day forward, and with increasing tempo, it is going to be hard to move your car around in downtown traffic, and hard to find a parking place.

As the expected hordes of visitors for Thursday's Inauguration begin to arrive, crowding hotels and private homes alike, the vehicular population is going to go up and up and up.

By Wednesday, midnight, police will take this problem in hand.

They will, at that time, institute a 24-hour ban against parking in the downtown area.

They also will ban parking on some main feeder routes into the downtown area for the 24-hour period.

During the night of January 19 steel cables will be strung along the parade route from the Capitol to 21st st. nw. A few cross streets will be kept open for travel during the night and early morning. These streets are:

Delaware ave., 3d, 7th, 9th, 12th, 14th and 15th sts.; New York, E. Executive and W. Executive aves.; 17th, 18th, 19th and 20th sts.

At 10 a. m. on January 20, Pennsylvania ave. will be officially closed to all traffic.

From then until the parade is over you will have to travel either to 8th st. se. or to 23d st. nw. if you want to cross Pennsylvania ave. by car.

At 10 a. m. all streetcar and bus traffic on Pennsylvania ave. also will cease between the Capitol and 18th st. nw.

When the head of the parade (scheduled to start at 1:30 p. m.) reaches 7th st. nw., streetcar traffic on Pennsylvania ave. between 18th st. and Washington Circle will be suspended.

Bus routes in the downtown area will park off the parade route.

Within 15 minutes after the end of the parade, streetcar and bus traffic will resume.

Police who are handling the intricate traffic problems raised by the 2½-hour-long parade, in which

See TRANSPORT, Page 4, Col. 4.

AFL Supports Bigger Social Security Plan

Union Asks Boost In Payroll Taxes To Help Pay Cost

By the United Press

The American Federation of Labor yesterday joined President Truman in calling for a bigger and better social security program, and higher payroll taxes to meet the cost.

AFL President William Green sent Mr. Truman and chairmen of key congressional committees copies of a four-point program drafted by the labor organization's social security committee. It was similar in most respects to the proposals already made to Congress by Mr. Truman in his State of the Union and budget messages.

The AFL agreed with Mr. Truman that most of the cost should be covered by higher payroll taxes on both employers and employes. But it said, "It is likewise sound public policy to provide that a portion of the cost be met from general revenues of the Government."

4 Per Cent Maximum

The labor organization said payroll taxes should be held to a maximum of 4 per cent of wages up to $4800 a year, and said 2¼ per cent should be enough until the health insurance program gets into full operation.

Social security payroll taxes at present are 1 per cent of wages up to $3000 a year.

Like Mr. Truman, the AFL called for:

1. Extending the present old-age and survivors' insurance program to cover about 25 million self-employed persons, agricultural workers, domestic servants and others now excluded, and doubling the average benefit payments.

Disability Insurance

2. Providing new disability insurance, with payments up to 26 weeks for temporary disability and regular retirement benefits for the permanently disabled.

3. Setting up a "unified national system of unemployment insurance (with benefits up to 25 weeks a year)" to replace the present State-by-State variations.

4. A national health insurance program to insure prepaid medical care for 125 million persons, with free choice of doctor and emphasis on local administrative control.

Posse Finds 1 of 3 Youths Lost in Storm

Davis, W. Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—John Helmick, 16, one of three boys missing in West Virginia's snow-bound highlands since last Tuesday, was found today alive but in a critical condition.

A search continued for Eston Carr, 9, and Robert Carr, 7.

A searching party came upon Helmick in the "Little Black" area near here, and sent men back to Davis for an ambulance.

When asked where the Carr brothers were, Helmick pointed toward a nearby mountain and answered, "Up there."

Holland Asks Delay on Labor And Rights

Wants Action First On Less Controversial Portions of Program

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

A plea for postponement of action on Taft-Hartley repeal and the Civil Rights program was made of Democratic leaders by Senator Spessard L. Holland (D., Fla.), yesterday.

Holland urged that the party instead promptly enact legislation that can be passed without controversy. His plea was made in a letter to Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas (Ill.), with copies to Vice President-elect Alben W. Barkley, Senate President Pro-Tem Kenneth McKellar, Democratic Whip Senator Francis J. Myers, (Pa.), and Secretary of the Senate Leslie L. Biffle.

"I didn't ask that the controversial legislation be abandoned," Holland said last night. "I asked that it be postponed until we had done something on the part of the program on which the Democrats can stick together.

"The Nation looks to us to get some things done soon. Further, by accomplishing a lot of work together now, it will make it possible to get together on controversial matters easier later. We will learn to give and take."

Part of the program that can be passed early without much controversy, Holland listed as Federal Aid to Education, Reciprocal Trade Agreements, amendments of Atomic Energy law, repeal of taxes on oleomargarine, laws strengthening the Labor Department, and the construction of a steam power plant for the Tennessee Valley Authority at Johnsonville, Tenn.

Holland said the last measure demands early action, because "a critical situation is developing at TVA."

Holland's State, Florida, has a strict labor code on the order of the Taft-Hartley Act, which bans the closed shop in that Southern State.

Twin Girls Born Within 6 Minutes After Mother Dies

Elgin, Ill., Jan. 16 (AP).—Twin girls were delivered yesterday by doctors at St. Joseph's Hospital within six minutes after their mother had died.

The babies were full-term youngsters and, doctors said, probably would have been born normally within two hours had the mother lived. The deliveries were made by post-mortem section.

One baby weighed 5 pounds 4 ounces at birth and was said today by a physician to be doing "very, very well." The other, whose weight was estimated at 4 pounds 12 ounces, was in delicate condition and was not weighed before being placed in an incubator.

The father is Carlton H. Larson, a watch company employe. The Larsons had one older, a boy, 21 months old.

Sequel to Court Ruling

Realty Covenants Still Barring Minority Groups in U. S. Cities

By the United Press

Minority groups in many cities are still being barred from swank neighborhoods by restrictive real estate covenants which the Supreme Court has declared legally unenforceable.

A United Press survey of major cities from coast to coast revealed numerous instances of realtors, banks and other lending institutions upholding in actual practice the "white Gentiles only" rule that no longer can be enforced in court.

The Supreme Court ruling, handed down last summer, did not say it is illegal for private property owners to agree among themselves that none of them will ever sell to members of an "unacceptable" race or religion. The ruling simply forbade any court to take action against a private individual who, having signed such a covenant, decides to ignore it.

There was a widespread belief at the time that the court had dealt restrictive covenants a mortal blow. What good is a contract, it was asked, if it can't be enforced in court?

But this reasoning overlooked important facts:

Most people, in order to buy a house or a building lot, have to borrow money.

Banks and other lending institutions won't make loans on prop-

See BAN, Page 7, Column 1.

Israelis Free Four Villages In Lebanon

Action Connected With Peace Talks Started at Secret Border Meeting

Tel Aviv, Jan. 16 (AP).—The Israeli army today released 4 of 15 villages it has been holding inside Lebanon and Lebanese forces moved out of one village in northwestern Galilee.

The action came as a reliable source reported that Israel, already discussing armistice terms with Lebanon and Egypt, had begun similar talks with Trans-Jordan.

The withdrawals are connected with peace talks which informants said started last night between Jewish and Lebanese representatives at a secret border meeting.

Release of the villages was described as "an evidence of good faith" in the new negotiations, through which it is expected the Jews eventually will withdraw from Lebanese territory.

The informant said that, contrary to popular belief, Trans-Jordan's appeal to Britain which brought British troops to Aqaba did not halt peace talks between the two countries.

(A Damascus dispatch reported a United Nations emissary has told Syria's Foreign Minister Khaled Azem that, in event of an Israeli-Egyption armistice agreement, the peace plan will be submitted to all Arab countries by the U. N. with a request for approval. The dispatch said Khaled Azem replied that such a request would be considered on its merits.)

Complete Withdrawal Reported Condition

Rhodes, Jan. 16 (AP).—Dr. Ralph Bunche, acting United Nations mediator, said today Lebanon has signified a willingness to accept a Palestine armistice on condition that all Israeli troops are withdrawn from Lebanese soil.

Lebanon has long been regarded as eager to settle the Holy Land quarrel.

This development was regarded as an indication of a further break in the Arab front against negotiating with Israel. That front crumbled when Egypt sent a delegation here for armistice talks with the Israelis.

Israeli-Egyptian negotiations now have reached the most difficult issues on the agenda—boundary demarcation and the withdrawal of forces in Palestine's southern Negev desert.

That is the issue on which all the cease-fires and temporary truces since October have been wrecked. At stake are the probable future frontiers of Israel in the Negev—an area the young Jewish state hopes to transform into a rich farming region by modern irrigation methods. There also are reported to be oil and minerals there.

Bunche said he approached Lebanese Premier Riad el Soth in Paris last month on the question of an armistice. Within an hour, Bunche said, the Premier handed him a note accepting the Security Council's November 16 resolution calling for an armistice on condition the Jews withdrew their troops from Lebanon.

A spokesman for Bunche denied a published report that Lebanon, Syria and Trans-Jordan had been invited to the Rhodes talks.

There were indications that an effort would be made to let the Israelis and Lebanese work out an agreement among themselves without the mediator stepping in at this point.

Durban—Flaming Scene of Race Riot . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ON GUARD—A group of Indians, armed with clubs, stand in front of their burning building in a suburb of Durban, South Africa, after it had been looted during racial rioting between Indians and native Zulu blacks. The bloody orgy of killing, arson, loot and rape, which has been going on for four days, spread yesterday to neighboring towns and rural areas. The number of dead is not known. This picture went from Durban by wire to Capetown, thence by radio to London, by radio to New York and by wire here. (Story, Page 2)

Greeks Given 24 Hours to Form Coalition

Dictatorship Hint Seen by One Leader In King's Statement

Athens, Jan. 16 (AP).—King Paul today gave Greece's 10 political parties 24 hours in which to form a new coalition government.

If they fail, he said, "I shall be compelled to find for our people some other solution." He gave no hint of what he meant.

One old guard leader said the King might have dictatorship in mind, and threatened to fight any such attempt.

King Paul rejected a proposal of four veteran leaders to form a coalition government of their parties which, together, would control a majority in Parliament.

Sick and aged, Themistocles Sophoulis, Liberal leader, resigned as Premier yesterday.

King Paul's rejection of their plans surprised the four leaders, whose parties were presented as the elite of the Greek political world. The Sophoulis cabinet fell after a week of arguing about broadening the government's base and appointment of a new commander in chief to fight the Communist rebels.

The men the King turned down are Constantin Tsaldaris, Populist leader who was vice premier in Sophoulis' cabinet; George Papandreou, Social Democrat; Sophocles Venizelos, head of the Venizelos Liberal Party and Panayotis Kanellopoulos, head of the Nationalist Unionist Party.

Harriman Flying Home

Paris, Jan. 16 (AP).—W. Averell Harriman, American Ambassador-at-large to the nations participating in the European Recovery Program, left for the United States tonight by air.

In Germany

U. S. Troops Open Winter Maneuvers

Frankfurt, Germany, (Monday) Jan. 17 (U.P.).—Sixteen thousand United States combat troops struck against an imaginary "aggressor" today in a sweeping winter maneuver designed to teach them the hard lessons of the Battle of the Bulge.

The crack First Infantry Division, operating as part of a simulated full Army corps, sped westward along superhighways to defend the east bank of the Rhine.

Secret orders were flashed to the regiments this morning after a three-day alert.

Later this week, the troops will spin and thrust eastward in pursuit of an "enemy" presumed to be retreating.

The exercise has been designed to find out how well America's top combat division can operate in winter with the young troops who now fill its ranks.

"We want to teach these new men what we learned in the Battle of the Bulge about winter operations," Col. David M. Fowler, official spokesman for the U. S. Army's European Command, explained.

Such small but vital details as teaching the men how to guard against frostbite and trench-foot will be emphasized, Fowler said.

The First Division, known as "Big Red," was one of the few American divisions which did not budge from Monschau Ridge when the German armor struck in December, 1944.

Relying on Bomb Imperils Nation, Says Lilienthal

Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 16 (AP).—The chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission warned today that reliance on the atomic bomb or "any other form of power and force" was "dangerous" to the future security of the United States.

David E. Lilienthal said embracement of "the myth of the atomic bomb" would lull Americans into relaxing when "we need to be eternally vigilant."

"It is in the spirit of the American people that our great strength is found," he declared.

Lilienthal said he would be perhaps "the last one" to underestimate "the destructive power of the atomic bomb, either the ones the world has seen in action, or those which the commission on which I serve has developed and is in the process of developing."

Unknown to Government

$200,000 In Lead Ballast Declared Lost in Ship Sales

By The Associated Press

Investigating Senators reported yesterday that the Government sold a surplus ship as scrap for $65,750 without knowing it contained more than $200,000 worth of lead ballast.

They said a typist's mistake cost the Government $41,000 in another ship sale. And they "assumed" that valuable lead ballast went for nothing in an indeterminate number of sales.

The lucky $65,750 purchaser was identified by the Senate investigating subcommittee as Consolidated Builders, Inc., of Portland, Oreg., a subsidiary of industries headed by Henry J. Kaiser.

The vessel was the steamship Leonard Wood, sold by the Maritime Commission last year after wartime operation by both the Army and Navy. The Navy had put 662.92 net tons of pig lead in double bottom fuel tanks to "give the vessel greater stability."

Records of this valuable metal were lost and the ship was sold "where is, as is."

Justice Department attorneys now are studying a Maritime Commisson proposal that they try to recover the value of the metal, fixed by the commission at $232,926, but Senators said the buyer insisted the ship was bought "where is, as is."

They said the buyer sold the salvaged lead for $206,831.

Told of the Justice Department study, Kaiser said that "as usual, we welcome any investigation."

The industrialist said his companies bid on 500 or more ships in competition with 12 or 15 other bidders, and he added:

"There is a certain amount of hazard in bidding on such ships. Sometimes we are unfortunate and sometimes fortunate . . . Nothing is guaranteed in the purchase of such ships. All are sold on a 'where is, as is' basis. Therefore, you never know whether you are getting something that is going to cost you more than you pay."

Following the line uncovered in the "Leonard Wood" sale, the Senate committee said it found that another steamship, the "Joseph T. Dickman," was sold for $67,100 to the Kaiser Co., Inc., of Oakland, Calif. It said this vessel contained 112 tons of lead ballast which was salvaged for $41,736.

In this sale, the Senators said an unidentified Maritime Commission stenographer listed the lead

See SCRAP, Page 4, Column 4.

J. K. Yeatman And Wife Die In Auto Crash

Daughter's Skull Is Fractured as Car Wrecks in Maryland

John Kenneth Yeatman, 37, Washington attorney and member of a prominent family, and his wife were killed last night in an automobile accident near Brown's Corner on the Colesville road, Montgomery County, Md.

Their daughter, LaDosca Jeanne, 18, received a skull fracture. She was taken unconscious to Montgomery General Hospital, Silver Spring.

Dr. Frank J. Broschart, Montgomery County medical examiner, said Yeatman was apparently driving the car when it went out of control. The car struck a telephone pole. Brown's Corner is about 9 miles north of Silver Spring on the Colesville-Ashton rd.

Dr. Broschart said Yeatman suffered a fractured skull and Mrs. Yeatman a broken neck. They died instantly.

Yeatman was in law practice with his brothers, William H. and Rudolph H. Yeatman, jr. Their offices are in the Munsey Building. The Yeatmans were living at a farm he had purchased at Clarksville, Howard County, Md.

Yeatman attended Georgetown Foreign Service School and was graduated from St. John's College and National Law School.

He was the son of Mrs. Rudolph Yeatman of Washington and the late Mr. Yeatman, who was also a prominent local attorney.

He and Mrs. Yeatman, the former LaDosca Hodges Buchanan, were married here in 1940. LaDosca Jeanne Yeatman is a daughter of Mrs. Yeatman by a former marriage.

Miss Kellems Deducts $1685.40 From 1948 Taxes

Saugatuck, Conn., Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Miss Vivien Kellems, Connecticut industrialist, advised the United States Treasury by letter today that she was deducting $1685.40 from her 1948 income tax payment to make up for money which, she said, the Government "illegally took from me."

The amount she referred to was taken from her firm's bank account here in an attachment suit because Miss Kellems refused to withhold payroll taxes from her employes. Miss Kellems opposed the Federal law on the grounds it made her a tax collector.

Due to Cutback in Program

Bad Defense Planning Costs U. S. at Least 4 Million Dollars

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

What appears to be bad overall defense planning cost the Nation a known four million dollars last year—plus possible other millions—for which there was no return in increased national security.

This became known as officials tallied up the money wasted in starting an expansion of the armed forces last summer and then cutting it back sharply this winter.

Two large Army training centers—Camp Pickett, Va., and Camp Breckinridge, Ky.—were reopened to help handle the draftees and recruits required to expand the Army from 580,000 to 900,000 men. They will be closed again in a couple of months, under President Truman's decision to limit the Army to 667,000 officers and men.

The Army estimates the cost of opening and closing Pickett at $1,600,000 and Breckinridge at $1,750,000. It will cost at least $500,000 more to pay the coal, electricity, telephone and other maintenance bills during the few months the Virginia camp is open, and $600,000 for similar expenses at Breckinridge, officials say.

One item is a $23,000 guarantee put up by Breckinridge with the

See WASTE, Page 8, Column 1.

Nationalists Quit Pengpu For New Line Near Capital

Deadline Reported Set for Surrender Of Peiping; Terms Still Being Weighed

(Map on Page 2)

Nanking, Jan. 16 (AP).—Chinese Nationalist troops abandoned their Pengpu outpost to the Reds today, retreating 78 miles to a thinly-manned line only 30 miles north of this capital.

Pengpu had been hopelessly outflanked for a month, but its abandonment without a fight was a reflection of sagging government morale.

At the same time, the Communists were credibly reported to have set a deadline of less than three days for surrender of Peiping, besieged metropolis of the north. There were intimations that the Peiping command might yield to the demand.

2 Other Towns Given Up

The government military spokesman in Nanking confirmed the retreat from Pengpu, former railhead and anchor of the Hwai River line. Hwaiyuan, 12 miles west, and Linhwaikan, 18 miles east, also were reported abandoned.

The government headquarters had pulled back to Chuhsien, 30 miles north of Nanking, on December 17, after Communists bypassed Pengpu in 50-mile-deep penetrations on both sides. Since then, that front has been idle, and there were no new reports of fighting today.

Government troops of the Sixth Army Group and the 96th Army were still entraining today from points south of Pengpu in a rapid movement.

Reliable estimates said the new defense line, based on Chuhsien on the rim of the Yangtze River valley, would be defended by only some 60,000 troops.

General Liu Tze, commander on that front, has been in Nanking since Saturday, leading to renewed speculation that his troops would be reassigned to General Tang En-po, commanding the Nanking-Shanghai defenses on the south bank of the Yangtze.

Estimated at 80,000

Month-old estimates place Tang's south-bank forces at 80,000 regulars.

Addressing some of these troops in a review Sunday at the Sun Yat-sen memorial near Nanking, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek appealed to them to fight on and "wipe out past humiliations."

No mention was made of the peace terms which the Communists set Friday in a broadcast that amounted to a demand for unconditional surrender.

The Executive Yuan, high policy-making body of the Chiang government, met in special session Sunday morning, but a member said the Red terms were not discussed because "additional reactions" were wanted.

Instead, the Executive Yuan voted to suspend sale of gold and to float a bond issue of two million taels of gold. (The tael is about 1 1/3 ounces, so such an issue at the American gold price of $35 an ounce would be about 93 million dollars.)

Yank-Fraulein Marriage Path Made Tougher

Frankfurt, Germany, Jan. 16 (AP).—The Army made it much tougher today for Americans to marry Germans.

In an attempt to check the tide of some 15,000 German-American weddings since the war, the Army:

1. Forbade marriage in Germany by enlisted soldiers under the rank of sergeant, except in special circumstances.

2. Required at least a six-month wait between application and the altar. They used to have to wait only three months.

There was no official explanation for the new rules, which reverse the recent trend of encouraging German-American fraternization.

Officers and chaplains gave these possible explanations:

Many Army authorities suspect too many fraulein are using marriage only as an escape from the hard life of occupied Germany to the United States.

Some officers suggested there might be a desire to "protect" the youthful draftees expected to start arriving in Germany soon as a result of the new military draft.

To obtain special permission to marry, a low-ranking enlisted man must prove "adequate financial background" to support his bride and an established home for her in the United States. Even then, the Army said only that permission "may" be granted.

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Race Riots Spread Over South Africa

Durban, South Africa, Jan. 16 (AP).—Machinegun and rifle fire crackled today in South Africa's spreading race rioting.

Bloody fighting between Zulu and Indian inhabitants seemed waning in Durban, where it started Thursday, but spread into neighboring towns and rural areas.

Violence flared tonight in Johannesburg, largest city of South Africa, 310 miles northwest of Durban. A bomb was hurled from a passing car at a shop owned by an Indian. Windows were blown in but Indian owners of the shop were in a back room and escaped injury.

No rioting has occurred in Johannesburg, but natives have been protesting that Indian shopkeepers have been overcharging them.

Durban police counted 85 bodies in their first tally of the dead. One was a European (white) and the rest were Indians and natives. There were 870 Indians and natives injured, of whom 558 were hospitalized.

Estimates of the total death toll have ranged from 100 to as high as 500. Because of the difficulty in locating families of the dead, the police decided to have every corpse photographed.

Many cases were reported of Indian women raped and mutilated by Zulu mobs.

Zulu King Cyprian called on his people to stop the killing and return to their homes. Chanting their ancient battle cries, they have been on an orgy of killing, arson, loot and rape for three terrifying days. The police said 25,000 Indians have been driven from their homes here. The rioting started after a native boy was injured in a fight with an Indian peddler.

Reinforced troops, striving to stem the rioting, opened fire with light machine guns and rifles today at the town of New Germany, about 15 miles from Durban, killing four African blacks.

The white population at Pineville, 17 miles from here, was barricaded in homes and hotels. Telephone reports told of a "serious" situation there, but Zulu warriors cut telephone lines to the town and there was no further word.

Indians and Zulus shot it out 20 miles from Durban, near the government's native reserve at Umbumbula.

Mostly the offensive has rested with South African blacks, the police said, but bands of Indians formed to take revenge.

In Supplying Arms

Asiatic Aid To Be Sought By Indonesia

New Delhi, India, Jan. 16 (U.P.)—The Indonesians will ask the Asiatic nations meeting here Thursday to give them arms and ammunition to wage a full-scale war, if the Security Council fails to take effective action against the Dutch, Republican sources said today.

Dr. Soedarsono, Indonesian representative, said he hoped a peaceful solution could be reached, but emphasized that the Indonesians were ready to fight in defense of their young republic.

Delegates of other nations said the conference, called by Indian Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru, probably would not go beyond a strong recommendation to the Security Council that economic sanctions be imposed on the Dutch.

As to supplying arms, these sources said most of the other nations at the conference wanted those as badly as the Indonesians.

Dutch Official Says U. S. 'Interferes' in Indonesia

Lake Success, Jan. 16 (AP).—An official Dutch spokesman in New York tonight described a United States plan for settling the Indonesian question as "unparalleled interference in the domestic affairs of a member (U. N.) nation."

The American plan, disclosed informally but authoritatively Friday, suggested that a United States of Indonesia be established by April 1, 1950.

It also provides for broadening the present U. N. Good Offices Committee. This commission—made up of representatives of the United States, Belgium and Australia—would supervise the transfer of sovereignity from the Netherlands to the United States of Indonesia and the withdrawal of Dutch troops.

The Netherlands spokesman said the United States proposition is "completely unacceptable" to the Dutch. He said it "threatens to create conflict between the Security Council and the Netherlands." He added that it "also is in conflict with the U. N. Charter itself."

Nazi Comeback Chance Seen

Stuttgart, Germany, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Charles M. LaFollette, outgoing United States military governor of Wurttemberg-Baden, said today that American-backed German industry is a potential breeding ground for a Nazi comeback in Germany.

The former Congressman from Indiana told the United Press that America's emphasis on reindustrializing Germany may encourage a new National Socialism which could come to power even without a revolution.

The only way to stop it, he said, is to build a democratic force strong enough to handle it from within.

"There are still many people here who think that only the Nazis can increase production and keep the trains rolling," he said, "but German democratic forces can handle them if they (the Nazis) do not find too much encouragement in the United States."

"Germans of all political colorations including potential Nazis watched the recent American elections very closely," he said. "They are very sensitive to what goes on in America."

LaFollette said America's emphasis on reindustrialization of Germany at top speed could create a favorable situation for the Nazis and they could come to power here by democratic means if the forces of democracy proved not strong enough.

LaFollette, who was prosecutor at the Nuernberg war crimes trial, decried the critics' claims that big-time Nazis could not be reeducated.

"That is not necessarily true," he said, "but in any case the Germans are obligated to watch former Nazis very closely before they accept their arguments and claims for power."

Argentine, Russia Spurn Wheat Talks

Two of the world's biggest wheat producing countries—Russia and Argentina—apparently will not be represented at the forthcoming international wheat conference, it became known yesterday.

High Government officials said that as yet neither country has replied to an invitation sent to some 60 nations to meet here.

They said that while their absence would make the work of the conference "more difficult," it would not prevent the drafting of a new pact.

The proposed agreement is aimed at stabilizing world wheat prices and giving big producing nations like the United States a fair share of the market.

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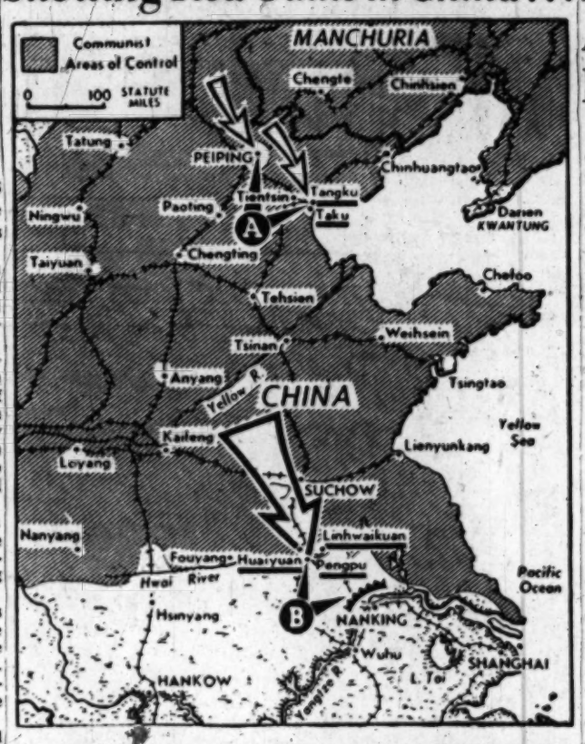

Associated Press Wirephoto Map

PEIPING NEXT?—Communist forces (indicated by arrows) in North China (A) are shown poised at captured Tientsin and threatening Tangku and Taku (underlined) on the coast. Peiping, however, appeared to be the next Communist goal. Activity in the south (B) was generated by the Nationalists, who announced the evacuation of Pengpu, Huaiyuan and Linhwaikuan on the Hwai River defense line before Communist pressure (arrow) and establishment of a new defense line only 30 miles from Nanking, the capital. (Story on Page 1)

Shipments of Flour, Wheat Are Choked Off by Fighting

The fighting around Tientsin has choked off all American-financed flour and wheat shipments to China.

It has become "physically impossible" to unload supplies at Tangku harbor, the major north China port serving Tientsin and Peiping, the Economic Cooperation Administration announced yesterday. Tientsin fell Saturday to the Communists.

Ports farther south already have become clogged or oversupplied; therefore, ECA reported: "Further flour shipments to China are not being made at this time, and some ships now afloat are scheduled for diversion."

Korea may get some of the shipments, a spokesman said.

The shut-off probably means the collapse of food rationing in Communist-menaced Peiping unless an overland supply system can be organized quickly, said Harlan Cleveland, director of the ECA China program.

More than three fourths of the flour sent to China has been used in Peiping and Tientsin—about 28,000 tons a month out of 36,000.

European Arm Aid Proposal Raises Fears

By The Associated Press

Wary lawmakers raised serious questions for the first time yesterday ahead of President Truman's expected request for funds to rearm western Europe. For one thing they wonder if Russia would use it as an excuse for war.

Senator Capehart (R., Ind), who recently called the bipartisan foreign policy "dead," told a reporter he and others are going to "look over very carefully" any proposal to furnish war equipment to foreign countries.

"We'll have to know a lot more about what is planned before we can make up our minds how to vote," the Indiana Senator said.

"For instance, it occurs to me that if we furnish arms to western European nations, it certainly is going to be regarded as an unfriendly act by Moscow. Russia might or might not use it as provocation for war."

Some other Senators who said they don't want to take a public position yet voiced doubts that the probable cost—estimated at about one billion dollars to begin with—will pay off in results.

The fear of Communist infiltration into armies and governments of the Western nations also is a factor in the thinking of this group of lawmakers.

Just now these Senators are holding their fire to see the final form of the proposed North Atlantic Security Pact among the United States, Canada and a non-Communist European group.

A lot of the steam was taken out of potential opposition to this proposed treaty when Senator Taft (R., Ohio) came out with a general indorsement of the idea.

Taft told a reporter he thinks it probably would be all right for this country to agree with the western European bloc on the same basis with which it cooperates with Latin-American countries. In effect, this is that an attack on one shall be considered an attack on all. But each country reserves to itself the right to decide what it will do about such an attack.

Prime Minister Names New Turkish Cabinet

Ankara, Jan. 16 (AP).—Turkey's new Prime Minister Shemsettin Gunaltay tonight presented his new cabinet to President Ismet Inonu.

It was more liberal than had been expected, with all extreme rightists ignored.

Gunaltay, elderly historian and staunch People's Party man, kept all but four members of former Premier Hasan Saka's cabinet, which fell over failure to lower the cost of living.

Gunaltay created a new post—Minister of State—to serve as a clearing agency for the American aid program and named Nurullah Esat Sumer, one of Turkey's leading financial experts, to fill it.

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By Rep. Klein

Probe Urged Of Stripling Memoir Sale

By The Associated Press

Robert E. Stripling said yesterday he has sold newspaper publication rights to his account of the 10 years he worked for the House Un-American Activities Committee.

Representative Klein (D., N. Y.) immediately called for an investigation by the House Rules Committee.

Stripling recently resigned as chief investigator for the Un-American Activities Committee. He told a reporter he had sold rights to his memoirs to King Features Syndicate.

Klein said he will introduce legislation today calling for the investigation. He said there has been "public notice" that Stripling has contracted for publication of the manuscript.

Klein said in a statement about the bill that it is reasonable to inquire whether any confidential material from committee files was removed for Stripling's benefit; or whether any committee employe helped prepare the manuscript.

Stripling said that no cimmittee material not already made public in hearings would be used; that his contract so specifies.

By the terms of the proposed bill a House committee would be empowered to determine the terms of the contract for the publication of the manuscript and "the circumstances under which it was prepared."

Peru's New Envoy Here

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Peru's new Ambassador to the United States, Fernando Berckmeyer, arrived from England today aboard the liner Media to assume his post.

12 Reds Go on Trial Today

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Twelve high Communist Party leaders including party chairman William Z. Foster go on trial Monday accused of working for forcible overthrow of the United States Government.

Federal authorities said it would be the first such trial of Communist Party officials in this country. United States District Attorney John F. X. McGohey expects the Federal court trial to last at least two months.

Each man was indicted on two charges. Maximum penalty on each charge would be 10 years in prison and a $10,000 fine.

Defense attorneys already have tried an array of unsuccessful moves to get a new postponement of the case. They have announced they will challenge the jury panel tomorrow on the ground it is composed of the "rich, propertied and well-to-do."

The 12 officials were indicted last July 20.

The only other indictment it returned was against Alger Hiss, former State Department official charged with perjury to conceal evidence of espionage.

Defendants besides Foster are Eugene Dennis, general secretary of the party; John Williamson, party trade union secretary; Jacob Stachel, educational secretary; Irving Potash, manager of the CIO Furriers Joint Council; Henry Winston, party educational secretary; Benjamin Davis, New York City councilman; John Gates, editor of the Daily Worker, Communist newspaper; Robert G. Thompson, chairman of the New York State Communist Party; Gilbert Green of Chicago, district chairman of the Communist Party there; Carl Winters of Detroit, chairman of the Michigan State Council of the Communist Party, and Gus Hall of Cleveland, chairman of the Ohio Communist Party.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Notice of the annual meeting of the Columbia Mutual Insurance Company of Washington, D. C., a corporation under the laws of the District of Columbia, will be held at the offices of the company, 611 N. W., Washington, D. C. on February 10, 1949 at 10 A. M. for the purpose of electing trustees and for the transaction of any other business which may lawfully come before such meeting.
R. Logan Hallowell, Secretary

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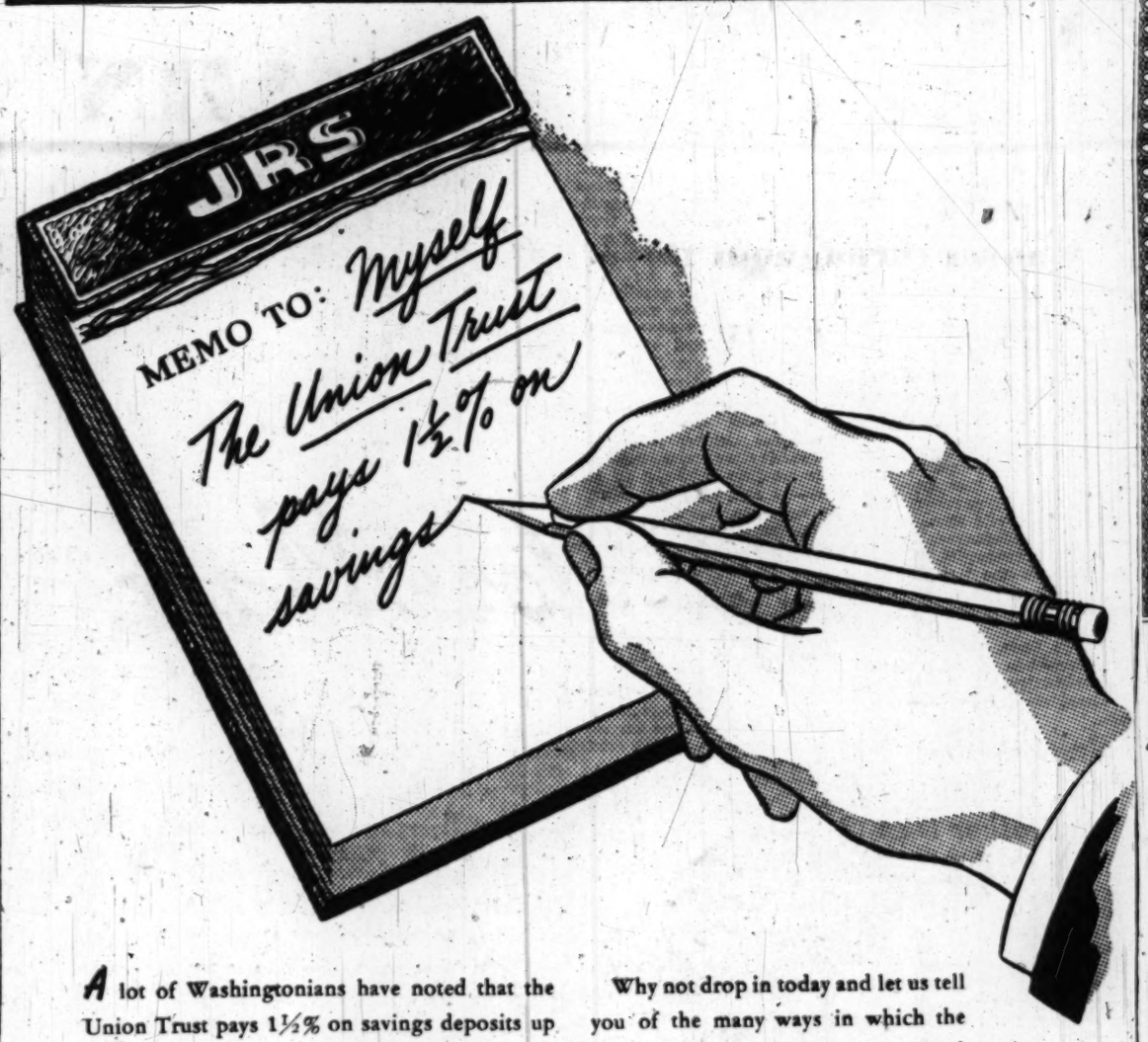

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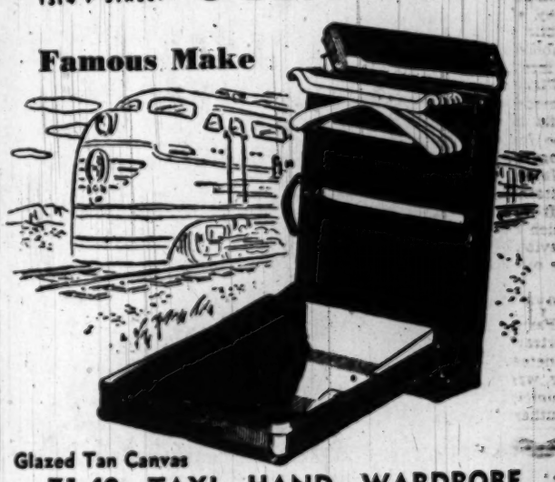

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To Ease Taxes

Budget Cut Hoped for By Cannon

By The Associated Press

The top congressional manager of money legislation, Representative Cannon (D., Mo.), voiced the hope yesterday that the need for additional taxes can be eased by cutting President Truman's $41,858,000,000 Federal spending budget.

The President has asked Congress for four billion dollars in new taxes.

"We must do everything we can to reduce the necessity for increased taxation," said Cannon, who becomes chairman of the House Appropriations Committee. "I'd like to cut down spending to where no more taxes were needed."

But while promising to take all the "fat," if any, out of the budget, Cannon admitted the prospect of avoiding tax boosts might become "just a forlorn hope," when Congress gets around to providing money for a global program to resist communism.

"The foreign situation is so uncertain, so critical," he said, "that it would be folly to cut items of national defense below the point of national security."

Cannon threw out his fiscal observations as a general agreement appeared to be settling on Capitol Hill that the decision on a tax increase depends on how much money is appropriated for the fiscal year which begins next July 1.

A bipartisan group is set to battle for economy. Senator Byrd (D., Va.) contends that "with a little economy, no tax increases will be necessary."

But even in this economy bloc there are many lawmakers who will vote for a tax boost, if this is necessary to keep the Federal Treasury out of the red. That is why the Administration is expected to put off the tax showdown perhaps until early summer, after Congress has set up its own budget for expenditures.

GOP Rebels To Introduce Housing Bill

By The Associated Press

Senate Republicans opposed to President Truman's housing program said yesterday their home-building bill, with a speed control switch, will be introduced this week.

"One of its most important features," said Senator Flanders (R., Vt.), "is a provision designed to prevent aggravation of inflation and to counteract possible deflation later." Government activity in the housing field could be pushed or slowed depending on the prevailing economic situation.

Taft Will Go Along

The GOP measure will be sponsored by probably all but one of the 13 Senate Republican insurgents who recently tried unsuccessfully to oust Senator Taft (R., Ohio) as chairman of the party policy committee. Despite that effort, Taft has agreed to join the rebels in backing the housing bill.

Sponsorship of that measure is the group's first step toward what they call a "positive" Republican program in Congress.

Mr. Truman wants one million low-rent public housing units in seven years. Those would be built by local public housing authorities, after approval by local governments, with the aid of Federal funds.

Slum Clearance Asked

The President also asked for slum clearance, housing research to cut building costs, and a farm housing program. Seven Democratic Senators introduced a bill to meet the President's request.

Taft and other Republicans promptly assailed the measure. They said the multi-billion-dollar public housing program was too ambitious, and would cut too deeply into private construction.

Flanders said the GOP bill will provide for 500,000 public housing units in five years, with the proviso for either a speed-up in the program or a slow-down.

In large part, the GOP bill is patterned after the bipartisan Taft-Ellender-Wagner measure which the Senate twice passed in previous Congresses. Each time the bill died in the House.

Goya Portrait Stolen

Paris, Jan. 16 (NYHT).—A self-portrait of Francisco Goya, early Nineteenth Century Spanish master, was stolen yesterday from the Municipal Museum of Agen, in southern France.

Freedom Train Here for Inaugural Festivities . . .

The Washington Post

LAST LEG—After visiting 325 cities on a 35,000-mile journey, the Freedom Train, bearing historic documents and mementoes of the American fight for freedom, is back in Washington. Notables welcoming the train included Melvin D. Hildreth, chairman of the 1949 Inaugural Committee. Hildreth is pictured at the welcoming ceremony Sunday at 14th and D sts. sw.

By Thomas Winship
Post Reporter

The Freedom Train, a symbol of free American people, arrived here yesterday to launch the inauguration of a President who "didn't have a chance"—until the secret ballots were counted.

The red, white and blue streamliner, which has carried the physical evidence of the development of American freedom to 3,480,785 people in 325 cities, has officially completed the last leg of its 16-month, 35,000-mile "rededication" journey.

But the travelling shrine of American freedom documents may push out even deeper into the "smaller hamlets and towns" across the country.

That was the hopeful prediction yesterday of the man who conceived the Freedom Train idea—United States Attorney Tom Clark.

Move Under Way

At welcoming ceremonies of the train's final week-long exhibit, Clark told a gathering of over 2000 Washingtonians that:

"I sincerely hope the Freedom Train may continue another year or two, and, there is a move in Congress to make this possible."

Librarian of Congress Luther Evans pointed out that "some of us are engaged in a campaign to keep the train on the tracks for another two years, under the sponsorship of the Government itself, for the people who haven't seen it yet."

The train has been touring the country under sponsorship of the American Heritage Foundation, a non-profit national patrotic organization. Yesterday was the train's 414th exhibit day. By nightfall 2135 Washingtonians had been through the train.

Under present plans, however, this week will be the last chance to see the American freedom story under one roof, and told by 127 historic documents. The train is on a siding adjoining the Bureau of Printing and Engraving Annex at 14th and O sts. sw. It will be open to the public daily from 10 a. m. to 11 p. m. through next Sunday. Admission is free.

Opening the doors of the Freedom Train was the official kickoff for President Truman's gala Inaugural Week. Father Joseph E. Gedra of the Church of the Immaculate Conception gave the invocation prayer.

As the President's big week began at 1 p. m. with the train's arrival from Newport News, Va., undertones of Truman's "upset" victory last November were sounded.

Said Clark: "The inauguration of the thirty-third President of the United States shows the world that democracy works. It signifies the practical end result of real democracy."

Said the chairman of the 1949 Inaugural Committee, Melvin D. Hildreth: "This forty-first Inauguration represents the flow of veneration and gratitude to our President which cannot be suppressed."

The girl choir of the First Baptist Church—President Truman's church—sang the National Anthem in the shadow of the train just before visitors were permitted aboard.

The folks who lined up an hour before welcoming ceremonies were predominantly middle-aged.

Some had visited the train on its first stop here on November 27-28, 1947.

Mrs. Marian Hayes of 2021 Eye st. ne., was one of those back for another look at "the treasures of American Liberty." She stood at the head of the long waiting line.

"I had a son in the Army and one in the Navy. They both came through, thank the Lord, but I must say I get a tremendous thrill looking at the flag which flew from the battleship Missouri when the Jap surrender was signed," said Mrs. Hays.

Stepping from the rear platform of the train, James Goode, 25, of 5603 38th ave., Hyattsville, Md., said he was most interested in seeing the original drafts of the Bill of Rights.

"They are something we need every day, and I only wish we could show this exhibit to people in Europe. It might help change their outlook," said Goode.

He married a Hungarian girl while serving overseas. "I know my wife is still amazed at the freedoms we have."

Mrs. Zerelda C. McConnell of 510 Wolfe st., Alexandria, Va., brought her 13-year-old son, Harrison, to see the train.

"We went to church this morning, and I felt that seeing these documents would be a good experience for my son," she explained.

"This is an easy and extremely valuable civic lesson," said Mrs. Robert Crusan of 1848 12th st. S., Arlington, Va., as she explained the meaning of Abraham Lincoln's emancipation speech to two young sons of her neighbor. "They have both been studying civics and railroads in school, and were anxious to see this train," she said.

Most popular historical memorabilia, according to Train Director Walter H. S. O'Brien who has ridden every mile of the train's journey, are Thomas Jefferson's rough draft of the Declaration of Independence, Lincoln's Gettysburg Address and the two Iwo Jima and World War II surrender flags.

"We know this from watching where the bottlenecks form as people pass through the train," O'Brien explains.

Formal ceremonies will be held at the train each day throughout the week. District school children will visit the train today through Wednesday from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. Wounded United States armed forces veterans from nearby hospitals will also visit today and Tuesday at 9 a. m.

In recognition of the National Good Citizenship program of the American Heritage Foundation the following awards will be made:

Tuesday, 10 a. m., National Society of Colonial Dames presentation; Wednesday, the Variety International will make an award; Thursday, 9:30 a. m., 10 colleges in the District will present a scroll to Dr. Wayne C. Grover, Archivist of the United States; Friday, 10 a. m., Touchdown Club of Washington will make an award presentation and Saturday, 10 a. m., National Headquarters of the Veterans of Foreign Wars have announced a presentation.

At the close of the Washington showing, the American Heritage Foundation announced last night, the documents will be removed, and the red, white and blue train will be reconverted to normal railroad operations—winding up the longest single railroad journey in history.

Democrats Move Cautiously In Chastising Dixiecrats

Administration Democrats are moving with caution in their chastisement of Southerners who bolted President Truman to support the States' Rights ticket in the November election.

Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.), chairman of the Democratic National Committee, said yesterday patronage would go only to the faithful but that no outright "purge" is under way. He added that the National Committee is powerless to dump party officers in the South, even if it wanted to.

He explained that members of the National Committee are nominated by the party members of their respective States and elected to a four-year term by the party's national convention.

"They remain members of the National Committee until they resign or are removed through charges," he said.

Thus, the only weapon McGrath has against such members of the National Committee is to ignore them, particularly where patronage matters are concerned.

But use of the patronage weapon is hampered by the fact that some of the bolters are members of the Senate, which must confirm appointments of postmasters, judges, United States marshals and district attorneys and collectors of internal revenue.

McGrath said he has no intention of recommending to Mr. Truman the appointment of anyone who was downright disloyal in the presidential campaign. He faces the fact, however, that the appointees he recommends must be acceptable to some Senators who bolted the Truman-Barkley ticket. If they aren't, the appointments might not get confirmed.

Young Republicans To Discuss Home Rule

Home rule for the District, problems of parking, the sales tax and improvement of the school system will be subjects discussed from the floor tonight at 8 o'clock at a meeting of the Young Republicans Club in the Raleigh Hotel.

Following the regular business, members will be divided into groups to consider each of the problems, according to the club president, E. E. Pendleton, jr. A panel of three judges will weigh the merits of each argument.

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Parade to Climax Precision Planning

To the Army's Military District of Washington, the inaugural parade on Thursday is a convoy operation with civilian trimmings.

It is a military operation because it takes military planning and precision to assemble and move 40,000 people and hundreds of vehicles stretching 7 miles, in exact order, exact timing and with exact intervals between 48 major units, not to speak of the subunits.

If this precision is set forth in Inaugural Parade General Order No. 1, a 40-page manual issued by the office of Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Chief of Staff of the United States Army and grand marshal of the parade.

Plans for the parade operation were drawn up by Col. Charles W. Gettys, chief of staff of the Military District of Washington and chairman of the Armed Forces committee of the inaugural parade, under direction of Maj. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, commanding general of MDW.

Weeks of Work

Working with his staff for weeks on the military "problem," Colonel Gettys arranged the countless details necessary for a split-second, smoothly flowing "troop" operation.

Complicating this particular convoy movement are the facts that its varied units have not "marched" together before; many of them are arriving from various out of town points, and the congested area between the Capitol and Independence ave. is not an ideal location to assemble "troops."

To the public, the parade will start at 1 p. m. from New Jersey and Independence aves. se., and run about 2½ hours. To the Army, it will begin long before the official time of 1300, starting when such units as the military academy cadets, for instance, move out of West Point, N. Y.

To follow the planning involved for just one unit, the cadets and their band must arrive on schedule at 11:55 in eight trains. Five of the trains, traveling on B. & O. tracks, will make the Eckington railroad yards at that hour, according to the plans, while the other three, on the Pennsylvania, reach the New Jersey ave. railroad yards at that time.

Police Escort Planned

From the respective yards—the "initial location" to the MDW—the cadets and members will be convoyed in vehicles which have been arranged for, with a police escort also arranged, to the "assembly point" which for them extends along almost two blocks of New Jersey ave., south of D st. sw.

Their respective routes are charted—from the Eckington yards along Florida ave. ne., 4th st. ne. and North Carolina ave. se., and from the New Jersey ave. yards north of New Jersey ave.—to reach the assembly point by 12:30.

The cadets, who happen to be assigned in the order of march between the marshal's section of the parade's first division and six State units, including the District of Columbia, are lined up in their assembly area behind their marshal's section and ahead of the State units, so they can move into Independence ave. together when the parade starts.

After the long march from Capitol Hill to the White House, for instance, the cadets and their band continue on Pennsylvania ave. to 22d st. nw., where they turn north to L st.

On L st., between 22d st. and Connecticut ave., buses will be waiting, on the north side of the street and headed east, to return them to the railroad yards under police escort. Their trains will be ready to take them to West Point again.

Similar Dispersals

Each of the parade units will have similar dispersal points, with transportation arranged in the area for orderly disbandment.

Cadence and step for marching units will be 120 30-inch steps a minute. Honors at the President's reviewing stand will be the "eyes left" salute by troops, and the airs of the four services played by their respective bands. Other bands may play whatever they select.

After them, from east on Independence ave. and Delaware ave., will move the first units of the Second Division. From other intersecting streets and avenues the strategically placed segments will move into the "initial point" of the parade as their turn comes up.

Precision Movement

The success of the operation, whether a military convoy movement or a parade, is made at this "initial point." Exactly timed movements begin hours or even days before, converge on that point, and the time element then becomes the second rather than the minute. Every unit must move into its correct place at the second specified as the entire parade movement depends on this precision.

The length of the parade is such that several units do not assemble until 2 p. m.—a full hour after the spectacle has begun. And plans for dispersal of the "troops" at the end of the parade in the Washington Circle area are almost as elaborate as their assembly.

Intervals between units are exactly specified to maintain the proper parade appearance. Guides selected from Armed Forces units will be at eight locations in the assembly area, while 73 officers and men are assigned to meet the parade divisions at Pennsylvania ave. and 19th st. nw., to escort or direct all units to their trucking point or dispersal area.

The "convoy movement" must have protection overhead, which means in this case a coordinated "air cover" provided by the Air Force, Navy, Marines and National Guard.

Six Waves of Planes

At 1:15 and 1:45, according to the plan of operations, flights will be made by the Air Force's 48 B-29s, 6 B-36s, 48 F-80s, 48 F-82s and 30 C-82s.

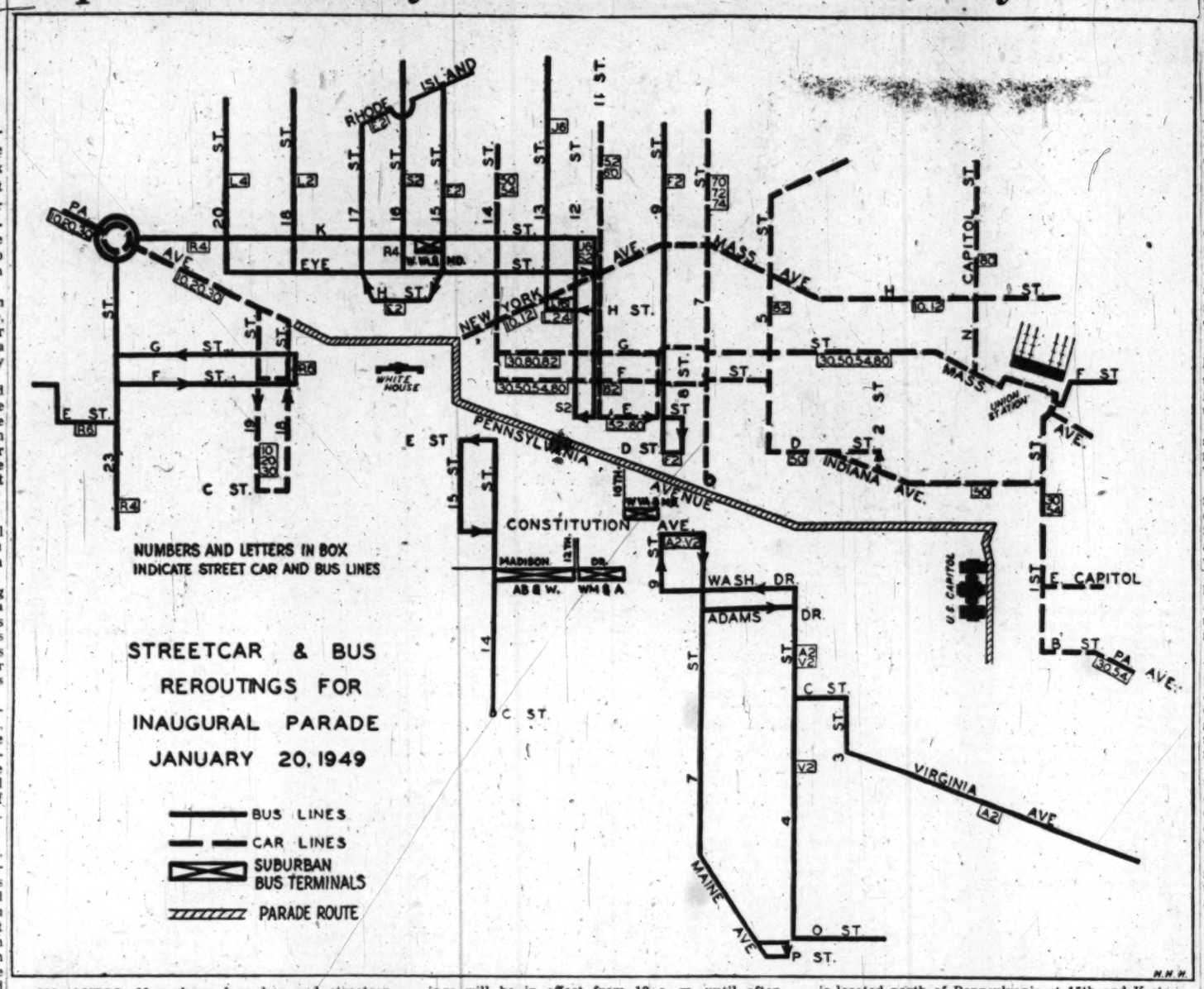
The Navy and Marines will cover at 1:45 and 2:15 with 100 fighters, 50 fighter bombers, 50 torpedo bombers, 20 flying boats, 20 patrol bombers and 60 mixed planes of the Naval Reserve. The National Guard follows at 2:15 and 2:45 with 100 F-47s and F-51s, and 25 B-26s.

All flights are required to be at between 2000 and 3000 feet.

As in any troop movement, medical aid and communications must be provided. In this case, the Red Cross is manning 18 first-aid stations. "Evacuation" also will be provided by the Red Cross, supplemented by Armed Service vehicles.

Signal communications will include a "police control net" available to parade officials. Its stations will be marked by a Signal Corps flag (red and white center) on a guidon staff.

Map Shows Trolley and Bus Routes Thursday



NO AUTOS—Map shows how bus and streetcar lines in the downtown section will be rerouted Thursday to keep traffic off Pennsylvania avenue because of the Inaugural Parade. These rerouting will be in effect from 10 a. m. until after parade traffic is cleared. Virginians will note terminals in the area between 9th and 14th st., south of Constitution ave. Another suburban terminal is located north of Pennsylvania at 15th and K sts nw. Washington and Maryland trolley and bus lines will turn back (see arrows) one or two blocks from the parade zone

Bitter Dispute Within NLRB Is Reported

By the United Press

A backstage dispute between two top officials of the National Labor Relations Board may break into the open soon when Congress starts hearings on a new labor law, informed sources said yesterday.

Chairman Paul M. Herzog and General Counsel Robert N. Denham reportedly are in sharp disagreement over what changes should be made in the NLRB setup if and when Congress repeals the Taft-Hartley law.

The officials are understood to have a "gentlemen's agreement" to avoid public discussion on the issue until they are called to testify before House and Senate committees. But both men have their staffs preparing material to support their conflicting arguments when they get on the witness stand.

Herzog is said to head a board faction which wants the independent office of general counsel abolished. Some sources said he has a majority of the five members with him. They list member John M. Houston as certain and members James J. Reynolds, jr., and Abe Murdock as probable. Board member J. Copeland Gray is listed in Denham's corner.

Denham reportedly not only wants his office to remain independent, with final authority over accepting unfair labor practice charges, but he would like Congress to give him statutory responsibility for other types of cases now handled directly by the board.

This issue of jurisdiction under the Taft-Hartley law is the most explosive in the Herzog-Denham dispute. It extends to the types of business and industry subject to the act. Denham says the law applies to the smallest businesses receiving or sending goods in interstate commerce. Herzog disagrees.

Board sources say the deadlock can be broken only by the Supreme Court or by Congress, spelling out the interstate commerce definition in the new labor law to replace Taft-Hartley.

1949 Coal Production Outlook 'Encouraging'

By The Associated Press

John L. Lewis' United Mine Workers Journal said yesterday the outlook for coal production in 1949 "is encouraging." But it doesn't expect as much as in 1948.

The Journal, in an editorial by K. C. Adams, also took a look at the Joy loader, whose effect on mine jobs has aroused speculation. It observed that the machine "is still more or less in the experimental stage."

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TRANSPORT—*From P. 1*

There's No Place Like Home For Your Car All This Week

40,000 people will march, are hoping that every one who comes to watch the parade will either walk or use public transportation.

All streetcar and bus companies serving Washington have promised to use their equipment to the fullest extent.

Police estimate 6000 cabs will be on the streets that day to bring people as close as possible to the line of march. Twenty-four temporary taxicab stands have been set up just off the parade route to assist people in reaching their homes after the parade. Sixteen of these stands are to the north of Pennsylvania ave., eight to the south. Group riding will be encouraged.

During and prior to the parade, streetcars will continue to operate on most routes north of the Pennsylvania-Constitution ave. parade route.

This will mean that passengers may drop off within a block or two of the parade route.

Bus lines will set up terminals bordering on the congested area. Capital Transit Co. terminals will be located at Vermont ave. and H st. nw.; New York ave. and 12th st. nw.; 11th and E sts. nw.; 9th and D sts. nw., and Constitution ave. between 11th and 12th sts. nw.

Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co. terminals will be spotted at 16th and K sts. nw. and on Constitution ave. between 9th ad 10th sts. nw.

The W. M. & A. terminal will be located at 12th st. and Madison dr. nw. The A. B. & W. Transit Co. terminal will be at 14th st. and Madison dr. nw.

Residents of Greater Washington who plan to come in for the parade have been urged to leave their cars at home or in nearby communities and take public transportation into town.

Maj. Robert J. Barrett, Metropolitan police chief, has the promise of the Capital Transit Co. that special buses will meet all incoming traffic at the District Line and carry passengers to downtown areas. The terminal points would be established at Western and Wisconsin aves., Alexandria and Rosslyn, and at points where Routes 1, 301 and 5 cross the District Line.

Radio and telephone communications have been established by the D. C. Metropolitan Police with police of Virginia and Maryland. When traffic appears too dense in any given approach area, motorists will be directed to alternate routes into the city, or asked to park along the roadside and ride public transportation.

Northbound traffic over the 14th st. and Memorial bridges will be moving into a no-parking, nostopping area. Arlington police plan to direct these motorists to parking spots on the grass along the Alexandria and Washington sections of the Mount Vernon Highway and in available portions of the Pentagon Building parking lot.

More than 12,000 special parking signs prohibiting parking in the congested area already are in their places. Today, Capital Transit crews will remove the wooden platforms along the parade route. The platforms will remain out of the way until after January 20.

Truckers throughout the Eastern Seaboard have been warned to steer clear of Washington on Inauguration Day. The American Trucking Association has asked that "only essential commodities" be delivered to Washington on the "big day."

Ball-Like Object Reported in Sky Near Paris, Ky.

Paris, Ky., Jan. 16 (AP).—An unexplained moving object, trailing a bright light across the sky, was sighted near here today, Paul Brannon, Paris newspaper publisher, reported.

Brannon said he, his wife and other persons observed a ball-shaped object "literally opening up a path across the heavens." It was sighted about 4:30 p. m., he said.

"It looked almost like another planet," Brannon said. "I've seen meteors and Halley's Comet, but it wasn't as small as those. . . . This thing was a brilliant shaft of light that you couldn't help but see. . . ."

Lodge Chosen Harvard Marshal

Boston, Jan. 16 (Spl.).—Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, jr., (R., Mass.) has been chosen chief marshal to lead Harvard alumni at the next commencement, the Harvard Alumni Association announced today.

Lodge was graduated with honors from Harvard in the class of 1924. It is traditional to select the marshal each year from the twenty-fifth anniversary class.

Takoma Unit to Study City Manager Plan

A special meeting of the Takoma Park (Md.) Community League to discuss the proposed city manager plan will be held today at 8 p. m. at the Municipal Center, 8 Columbia ave.

The plan has been proposed by the Citizens Advisory Committee, appointed by Mayor John C. Post. It calls for legislation during the current General Assembly to provide a city manager for Takoma Park.

Auto Group in Meeting

The Washington Automotive Trade Association will hold its annual membership meeting today at the Hotel 2400, beginning with a reception at 6 p. m. The business meeting will be held following dinner at 8 p. m., when officers and directors will be elected for the year.

SCRAP—*From Page 1*

Ships Sold With Ballast

ballast by error at five tons.

"It would appear that this single stenographic error cost the Government over $41,000, the value of the additional ballast found aboard the vessel," the report added.

The investigators added that 59 other ships contained smaller amounts of lead ballast and "in no case was the value of the lead ballast considered in fixing the sales price."

However, they added, some of their lead possibly was removed earlier by the Navy and "no adequate record made of the removal." They added it could be assumed that "most of the valuable lead ballast was inadvertently disposed of" with the ships' sale. The total value of the lead originally placed in the 61 ships was figured at $511,754 by the committee.

These Government losses were disclosed for the first time in a 32-page final report on Senate investigations filed today by the group headed by Senator Ferguson (R., Mich.).

The investigating group also declared among other things:

1. That the Maritime Commission, the Federal Ship Agency, has between 40 million dollars and 60 million dollars of uncollected accounts and claims. The subcommittee said there is a backlog of 16 million dollars unsecured claims "not even billed" and "additional accounts which have not even been analyzed, on which there is probably due the commission between 25 million dollars and 50 million dollars."

2. That shipping lines which chartered Government-owned vessels "were in arrears over 10 million dollars" on March 31 last although these charges are required to be paid in advance monthly. Most of these fees have since been collected, the report added.

3. That two Naval Reserve fliers forced down in Lake Erie last May "lost their lives because of entirely inadequate search-and rescue procedures then in effect at the United States Naval Air Station, Grosse Ile, Mich." The subcommittee found that Navy officers responsible for these operations had been allowed to conduct the investigation of the deaths and defects in rescue operations. It criticized this procedure.

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CIO Charges Boom Sag to Management

By The Associated Press

The CIO said last night that because of management policies the business boom is "sagging" and the existence of free private enterprise is at stake.

CIO economists, in their publication "Economic Outlook," accused business of a perversion of the "long-held theory" that investors through their savings are primarily responsible for providing new capital for industrial expansion.

Instead of selling stock, business is using a large part of its profits for expansion, said the CIO publication, and this puts the burden on workers and consumers.

That is, workers by receiving "low earnings" and all consumers by paying "unreasonably high prices," are being forced to become "involuntary investors" without being given any share of the ownership, it said.

The CIO therefore called upon the Government to intervene on behalf of consumers and check the piling up of "unreasonable profits."

Again it asked for a tax on excess profits and a tax on undistributed profits to force corporations to pay out a larger part of their earnings as dividends.

The CIO publication took the following view of present conditions:

The "readjustment" heralded for 1949 "is in reality an admission that the boom is over." Some prices are softening. As production and prices go soft, employment sags as well. Thus "the vicious cycle of boom to bust, which business leaders chose to fear rather than prevent by wiser price and profit policies, begins to gather force."

Radio Operators Call Northwest Flights Unsafe

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—A joint union committee of flight radio operators today urged the Civil Aeronautics Board to ground Northwest Airlines' flights between the West Coast and Honolulu as unsafe.

The Flight Radio Officers Air Safety Committee asked the step in a letter to J. J. O'Connell, jr., CAB chairman. The committee is composed of radio operators affiliated with both CIO and AFL communications unions.

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Anderson Would Revise Cotton Law

By the United Press

Senator Clinton P. Anderson (D., N. Mex.) former Secretary of Agriculture, proposed yesterday that Congress revise the cotton quota law and clarify legislation to provide grain storage factilities for farmers.

He said failure of the Republican-controlled Eightieth Congress to provide storage bins for grain growers was a "great help" to the Democrats in winning the farm vote in the November 2 election.

Discussing "Agriculture and America's Future" in a radio interview (WPIK), he said there are three "significant" conclusions which can be drawn from the election of President Truman:

1. There will be no "boom or bust." He said Mr. Truman is going to keep the country "on a pretty even keel for the next few years."

2. There will be "no wringer for the American farmer" as there was after World War I when he "was absolutely put through the wringer economically."

3. There will be no change in the Nation's international affairs. "There will continue to be a strong position on Russia, a strong idea of building up buffer states in Europe, a continuance of the Marshall Plan."

Regarding the cotton quota law, Anderson said there now is a possibility that 1949 might be used as one of the base years by which cotton quotas are set. He suggested that Congress consider eliminating 1949 from all future quotas.

"It is an uncontrolled year," he said. "And a man might plant more cotton than he knew he could market, just so he would have that quota for 1950, 1951, 1952 and 1953."

Board of Trade's Dinner Again Set As Doubleheader

The Washington Board of Trade's annual mid-winter dinner will be a double-header affair again for the third consecutive year and will be held at 6:30 p. m. February 4 and 5 at the Mayflower Hotel.

Offutt

"Nightmare" will be the theme of the entertainment and dinner, the thirtieth to be held, and will be headed by Edward T. Offutt, jr., vice president of Shannon & Luchs Real Estate Co. He was appointed by Leon Chatelain, jr., president of the Board of Trade.

Other officials for the mid-winter dinner include: Vice chairmen, Dallas P. Fry and Harold S. Harwood; secretary, Dr. L. M. Lucas; comptroller, Raymond M. Florance; architect, Maurice May, and physician, Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald.

Six Airline Groups Unite

By The Associated Press

Six groups representing non-scheduled air carriers joined in a single organization yesterday and will fight for concessions from the Civil Aeronautics Board. It charged that CAB policies keep flying fares too high.

The new group is the National Independent Air Carriers (NIAC). It includes the Air Coach Association, Independent Air Carrier Association, Independent Air Carrier Association of Alaska, Independent Air Carriers Conference, Independent Air Coach System, Inc., and Noncertified Air Carrier Association.

As a starter, the group issued a statement that the CAB—economic regulator of flying—has "reduced commercial aviation to a luxury catering to only 10 per cent of the population.

"By placing every conceivable obstacle in the path of a coach air service, the CAB has kept rates in the stratosphere and the people on the ground."

The independents are particularly concerned about the recent interpretation of regulations which forbids them to use a common ticket agent so as to coordinate their service in a manner resembling scheduled airline operations.

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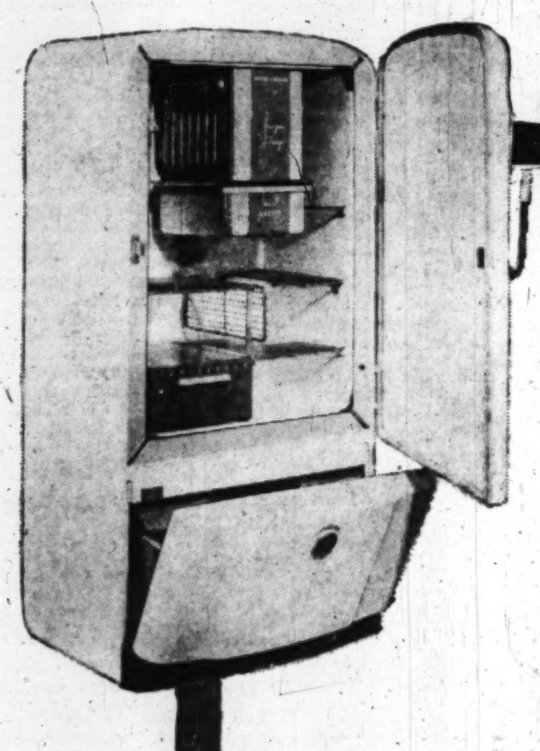

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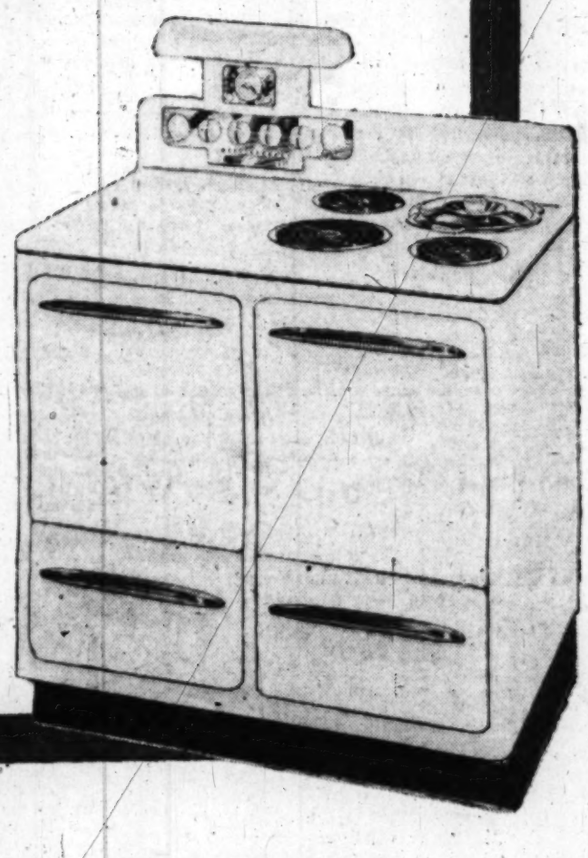

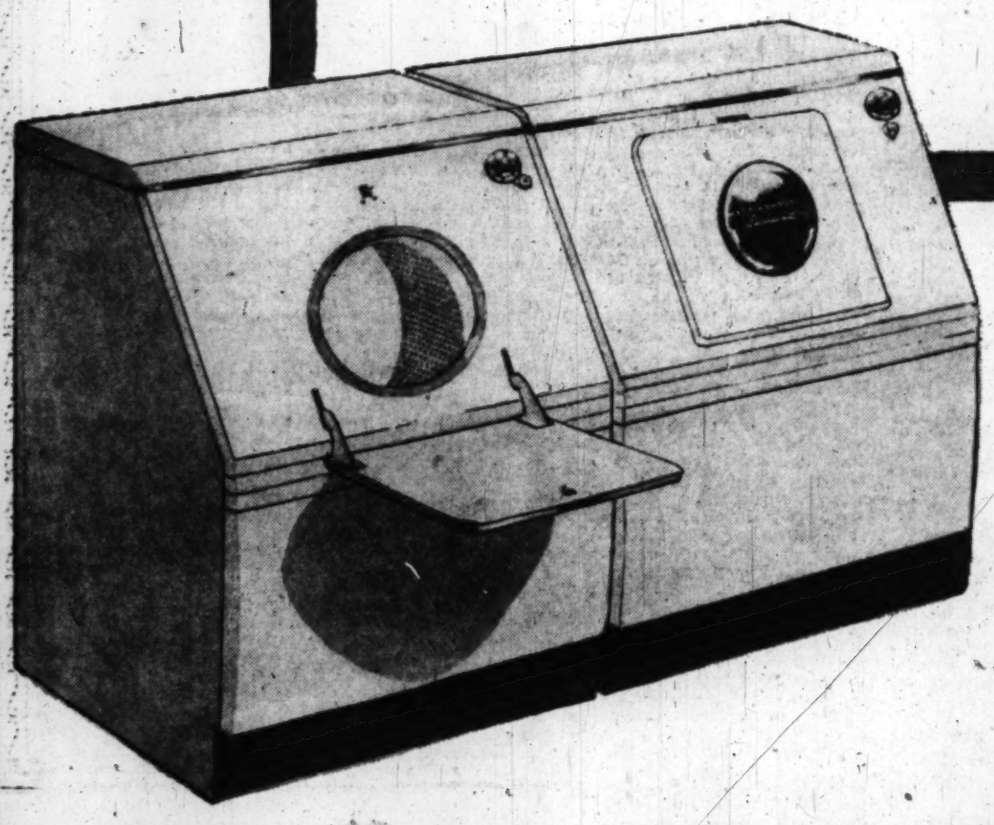

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Monday, January 17, 1949

Another Fair Deal

The realignment of the House Committee on Un-American Activities must be regarded as one of the significant trends of the times. The House Democratic Committee on Committees set up two new rules that swept out of this controversial investigatory group all the previous Democratic members, except Representative Wood, the prospective chairman. John E. Rankin was ousted on the pretext that he is to be the chairman of the Veterans' Affairs Committee; F. Edward Hebert on the ground that he is not an experienced member of the bar. Actually, however, these rules were invented to take the committee off the hot seat it has occupied in the past and to give it a new start under new members. The House leadership has acted in response to an avalanche of criticism of the tactics which the committee has employed.

Hereafter we suspect that the key men on the committee will be Representative Francis E. Walter, one of the four new members whose names will be submitted to the Democratic caucus today. Mr. Walter is chairman of the caucus and one of the leaders of the House. In addition to being a legislator of long experience and balanced judgment, he is ranking member of the Judiciary Committee. If our suggestion that the Committee on Un-American Activities be made a subcommittee of Judiciary had been carried out, Mr. Walter would undoubtedly have become chairman of the new group. That would have given it a more complete reorientation and would have subjected the committee to more discipline than it is likely to get in its present independent status.

It appears, however, that in choosing a group of lawyers to carry on the spy investigations the House leadership has taken the substance of our suggestion. The new slate of members may be expected to have a much higher regard for the rights of citizens and a better understanding of the investigative function of Congress than their predecessors had. Now it is time for the Republicans similarly to clean house. We hope that Representative Nixon will be returned to the committee because of his extensive knowledge of the spying activities explored in the past. Otherwise, the need for new blood is no less acute on the Republican side than it was on the Democratic side.

If the House leaders follow up this good work by adopting a code of fair procedure for all congressional investigating committees, the era of irresponsible witch-hunting can be promptly closed. The new committee can then address itself to the exposure of subversive elements plotting the downfall of American democracy without danger of destroying that which it is trying to save.

Minimum Wage Rise

More than a decade has passed since enactment of the Fair Labor Standards law setting 40 cents an hour as the minimum rate of pay in industries subject to its provisions. Since then living costs have risen more than 70 per cent, making the 75-cent hourly minimum rate recommended by the Wage-Hour Administrator roughly equivalent to the 40-cent minimum of the thirties. The purpose of minimum wage legislation is to prevent wages from being forced down to levels which do not permit workers to maintain decent living standards. That purpose is defeated by retention of the present obsolete rate of 40 cents. It not only affords no protection against payment of substandard wages; it spells destitution.

Even a 75-cent minimum wage level is, in the opinion of the Wage-Hour Administrator, insufficient for maintenance of a modest American standard of living. Nevertheless, it is estimated that a million and a half workers would immediately benefit from the proposed change. Others would be protected to some extent against drastic cuts in their wages in the event of declines in business activity. In fact, minimum wage legislation serves not only to safeguard workers who are weak in bargaining power from exploitation, but it acts as a stabilizing influence throughout the economy.

Administrator McComb also recommends the creation of labor-management committees authorized to set wage floors above 75 cents in certain industries. That suggestion is open to criticism on the ground that it might lead to endless controversies between union heads and management and hamper peaceful bargaining. In any case variations in the minimum rates by industries, unless related to differences in living costs would mark a departure from the basic purpose of minimum-wage legislation. Some provision might well be made, however, for adjustments in the minimum-wage rate as economic conditions change. A 75-cent rate that seems reasonable today may in the near future become either too low or too high, depending upon whether prices and living costs advance or decline. If the Wage-Hour Administrator or labor-management committees were empowered to make adjustments in rates in accordance with some well-defined living-cost formula there would be no need to petition Congress to amend the law at frequent intervals.

Union Pension Drives

Union demands for pensions and other welfare benefits have been given a powerful impetus by the success of John L. Lewis in obtaining $100-a-month retirement pensions for miners. The pension drive has also been furthered by a recent NLRB ruling to the effect that a refusal of employers to bargain about pensions is an unfair labor practice under the Taft-Hartley Act. Thus encouraged, the United Automobile Workers have announced that major emphasis will be placed on pension and medical care demands in impending wage negotiations. If these demands were to be granted, together with union requests for an increase of 15 cents in hourly rates of pay to offset rises in living costs, the net addition to hourly wage costs would, it is estimated, amount to about 30 cents.

These figures are cited merely to emphasize the fact that pension plans are costly, and their acceptance or rejection is determined by the employer's ability to pay rather than by pertinent tests of the necessity and adequacy of the proposed scale of benefits. As a result, private pension systems are a highly erratic, partial, and uncertain safeguard against the hazards of old age, disability and illness. They bring generous benefits to some workers, while leaving others, equally deserving, entirely unprotected. That is one important reason why the campaign to include private pension demands in collective bargaining agreement is open to criticism. Of course, such objections do not apply to pension systems voluntarily introduced by companies able to finance them and hoping for compensation in heightened worker morale.

For the great majority of workers the only system that can be counted on to meet tests of comprehensiveness, adequacy and continuity is a federally financed, compulsory system of social insurance. The unconscionable delay in developing that system in accordance with original plans, is no doubt largely responsible for the current union pension drive. At present millions of men and women are excluded from Federal old-age insurance coverage; old-age benefits are so meager as to afford next to no protection; and the numbers of persons on relief rolls is today almost double the number receiving insurance payments.

To build up this feeble system and to expand it, as contemplated, to cover disability and illness, is going to be costly. President Truman has allowed in the budget for an increase of nearly two billion dollars in payroll taxes next year; and that is only a beginning. As the program expands and more people reach retirement age, payments will rise and payroll taxes will mount. And probably the Treasury—in other words, all the taxpayers—will eventually be called upon to cover part of the costs of the system.

An extension of private pension systems obtained through union pressure would, therefore, intensify opposition to liberalization of the Government's social-insurance program on the part of employers. Members of favored unions, covered by adequate private pension plans, would be less energetic in supporting demands for changes in the Federal system of social insurance benefiting the rank and file of workers. In short, there is grave danger that the current so-called security demands of a few powerful unions may work to the disadvantage of those workers most in need of the kind of security that the Government alone can and should provide under a comprehensive system of compulsory insurance.

Rising Debt Costs

Interest on the public debt is one of the so-called fixed charges that a solvent Government has to meet to maintain its credit. So economy-minded legislators seeking ways to reduce Government expenses, turn their eyes away from the item labeled "interest on the public debt," although it takes a sizable slice out of the Government's revenues to cover it. While these debt charges are "fixed" in the sense that the interest on outstanding obligations has to be met, they vary over a period of time, even if the total amount of the debt remains the same, owing to changes in interest rates, and in the composition of the debt. For instance, Secretary of the Treasury Snyder stated recently that if the Treasury had had to finance the last war at the rate of interest of World War I, present interest charges would exceed 10 billion dollars instead of five billion dollars plus.

Notwithstanding the low average level of interest rates, which have been held down by the Government's stabilizing policy, interest on the public debt has begun to rise, despite a decline in the outstanding amount of Federal debt. In his budget message the President estimates that these interest charges will increase by 125 million dollars in the next fiscal year, rising to $5,450,000,000, while interest charges in the current year are also expected to be higher than they were in the last fiscal year. There is no single explanation of this rise in debt charges. It is caused in part by the increase in the amount of accrued interest on a large volume of savings bonds which rises with the passage of the years, and by higher short-term interest rates, which are now beginning to be fully reflected in the cost of the debt.

However, there are a number of compensating factors. Higher interest charges on short-term issues have been offset in part by the retirement or refunding into short-term issues of bonds carrying higher rates of interest. Moreover, the Federal Reserve Banks hold large amounts of Government securities in their portfolios. And 90 per cent of their earnings, estimated at 140 million dollars this year and 250 million dollars in 1950, will be turned over to the Treasury.

There is no reason to apprehend any large increase in the net cost of the debt, assuming that the budget will be balanced next year and in successive years, and that rates of interest on long-term Government issues will be maintained at the present low stabilized rate. But if the policy of supporting bonds carrying 2½ per cent interest at par were to be abandoned, with a subsequent rise in long-term rates, it would be another story. For, as Secretary Snyder warns, a rise in the average interest rate of the public debt of only one half of one per cent would cost American taxpayers about a billion dollars.

Eva's Alms

It is very hard to understand why everyone here has got so upset and embarrassed because Dona Eva Peron has sent to the local Children's Aid, Inc., an enormous bundle containing outfits of clothing for 600 American children. Indeed, if the clothing is really needed, and we have been told that it is, we do not see why Dona Eva's gift should be cause for anything save rejoicing on the part of all concerned.

As for Dona Eva's motive in playing Lady Bountiful upon so grand a scale, two conjectures are possible: first, that she was deeply and genuinely touched at what she considered to be the plight of the poor and friendless children of Washington; second, that somebody among Dona Eva's advisers has a very ly sense of humor and a very shrewd understanding of publicity.

Let us consider the first hypothesis. The fact that Dona Eva is the wife of one who does not see eye-to-eye with us on matters of political philosophy, and whose methods of keeping himself in power offend our sensibilities, is no proof at all that she does not have a good, kind heart, easily moved by any mention of human distress. In this, indeed, she may resemble the famous St. Elizabeth of Hungary, who, come to think of it, was married for a time to a ruler much resembling Senor Peron. Now it is easy enough to see how Dona Eva might have got the idea that suffering among the poor of Washington is more than ordinarily severe this winter. Was it not only the other day that Mr. Jennings Randolph was telling the General Assembly of the United Community Services of the cold-hearted neglect of our "responsibilities to human welfare needs?" It was even more recently that President Truman himself was telling the world that five million Americans are condemned to live

> in slums and fire traps . . . Our schools in many localities are utterly inadequate . . . In a Nation as rich as ours it is a shocking fact that tens of millions lack adequate medical care . . . It is especially shocking that millions of our children are not receiving a good education . . .

Since Spanish is in some ways a more eloquent language than ours, it is not difficult at all to imagine how the tears might have coursed down the good Dona Eva's cheeks as she read a translation of the President's words or heard one broadcast over the Moscow radio.

Now let us take the other hypothesis that Don Augustin Americo Merlo, third secretary of the Argentinian Embassy, or Dona Eva, or Senor Peron, or somebody saw a chance to have a good laugh at the pomposities and pretensions of the Yanquis and took it. After all, we were in a way asking for it. Americans are so habituated to the extravagances of publicity men, advertising writers and politicians, and so accustomed to discounting them, that they forget what droll consequences might follow from taking the words of such people at face value.

To be indignant at Dona Eva's joke, if that is what it is, suggests a rather smug and arrogant conception of almsgiving, as though alms were a form of pleasure to which we are entitled to have the monopoly. Yet if we take pleasure in sending bundles to Britain or CARE packages to Germany or in adopting French babies, families or whole villages, how can we justly deny Dona Eva the pleasure of helping us?

Here, in short, is the answer to those grumblers who say they wish that Americans could be on the receiving end of international benefactions for a change. It is, also, perhaps, an answer to those who are fond of saying that all the ills of the world would be cured if everybody, everywhere, would only practice the Golden Rule. And since, with some reservations, we believe this ourselves, we gratefully welcome what Dona Eva has sent. And if Dona Eva wishes to go further in well-doing and to adopt, say, the whole village of Chevy Chase and to send food packages to help out the diet of the poor folk in Spring Valley, why the more power to her!

THE DARKER ROOT

I am the darker root,
Deep, deep down in American soil.
I send the whitened spring
To the heavy bough,
And call the tired singer to my arms.
I keep America proud of me
By forever growing strong and beautiful.
Black as ebony,
Strong and pure as a darker people,
I send the leaves scattering
In all directions
By calling back
All strength from above;
For,
I am the deep, dark root
Growing stronger, growing deeper
Year by year.
Dark and strong
I am scattered far and wide—
Deep in American soil.

CHARLES THOMAS.

"You Know What You've Got Here?"

Posting The Books

By J. M. Lalley

The Holy Fire

SACRED FORTRESS, Byzantine Art and Statecraft in Ravenna, by Otto G. von Simson. (University of Chicago Press, $10.)

Mr. von Simson, a professor of art, an amateur liturgist and a man of much sensibility and learning, advances here the ingenious and interesting notion that the political ideas and general character of civilizations are derived from their manner of public worship. He supports this thesis by an archeological study of the City of Ravenna where, as he says, in the fifth and sixth centuries a great aesthetic conflict was waged for possession of the Christian imagination. The record of this conflict, it seems, may be observed in the famous churches that were erected and adorned at Ravenna in that epoch; and for the benefit of readers, such as myself, who have never been there and who must get their knowledge of Byzantine art, if at all, at second hand, Mr. von Simson has appended almost 50 pages of plates.

As a naval base and for other reasons Ravenna, on the Mare Adriaticum, was a pretty important place in the time of Augustus; but at the beginning of the fifth century, when the situation of the Western Empire was very similar to that of China today, it had become in a way more important than Rome itself. Ravenna was for practical purposes the capital. Thus begins the first of the three periods of its architectural history covered in Mr. von Simson's book; this period ends with the revolt of the Gothic mercenary Odoacer, and the collapse of the Western Empire. The second begins with murder of Odoacer by Theodoric and ends with the investment of the city by the armies of Belisarius. The third ends with the decline of the Byzantine power in Italy. Now these three periods, you will recall, corresponded to an epoch of intense and indeed violent theological cotroversy, for in that age men brought to theology the same fierce passions that we bring nowadays to economics. The principal controversy concerned the nature of Christ and Mr. von Simson teils us that it had profound political implications evident to this day. On the one side were the Arians, themselves divided into many squabbling sects, who held that the Son, as a created being, is inferior to the Father. On the other side of course were the adherents of the Nicene or Catholic doctrine that Father and Son are one substance and therefore coequal and coeval.

Mr. von Simson tells us that had Arianism triumphed, it would have meant the extinction of Christianity in Hellenistic logic. That is to say it would have separated from Christianity all its mystical elements, including the central mystery of the redemption. Nevertheless, the reaction to Arianism, especially at Constantinople and Alexandria, led to an extreme emphasis upon mystery, and upon the divinity rather than the humanity of Christ, a tendency which found its ultimate expression among the Monophysite churches of the Levant. The Deity becomes an object of wonder and fear, "incomprehensive to the mind" and "unbearable to the senses."

Thus the congregation became a mere passive and distant spectators of a tremendous and fearful drama, from the most majestic moments of which, however, they were excluded by the iconostasis which shut off their vision of the altar. This theatrical quality of Eastern worship, says Mr. von Simson, determined the character of Byzantine architecture. The churches are in effect theaters, after the fashion of San Vitale at Ravenna, where "from the two stories of galleries which surround the octagonal center, one looks upon the sanctuary proper as upon a stage." This effect is continued in the mosaics which invest the figures of prophets, patriarchs, saints and angels with a ritual solemnity and majesty, or which seek to represent the glorification rather than the earthy mission and passion of Christ. It is otherwise with the church of Sant' Apollinare Nuovo, built in the time of Theodoric the Goth and reflecting Arian influences, Mr. von Simson gives us some pages of description of mosaics whose themes are taken not from the Heavenly City of the Apocalypse but from the Synoptic Gospels. Saint Apollinare Nuovo, it seems, is a basilica, although an elaborate one. Now the basilica, says our archeologist, took its form not from the theater, but from the ancient street or courtyard, and this form was chosen as most suited to the primitive Christian worship in which the congregation had an active part.

And here of course we come to the political moral. The basilicas embodied so to speak the spirit of the ancient city-state in whose affairs all citizens actively participated. But the awesome domes and vaulting of the Byzantine interiors are intended to instill in man the sense of his abject nothingness in the presence of divine mystery. And as every detail of these buildings emphasizes the dreadful majesty of God, so the Byzantine liturgy emphasizes the role of the Emperor as the earthly image of majesty. The Emperor replaced the congregation as the symbol of the Magi, and the Grand Entrance of priest, deacons and Emperor replaced the offertory procession of the faithful. Transposed into political terms this question of liturgical usage becomes one of absolutism and constitutionalism; and the purpose of the building activities undertaken by the Emperor Justinian and his Archbishop Maximian at Ravenna was to impose the absolutist form of worship, architecture and art upon Italy. It was part of an elaborate and abortive plan for the spiritual and political reconquest of the West by the imperial idea.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

Chinese Communists

The assertion that the charges we have broken our pledges to China are "refuted" cannot be substantiated. The Rev. Ward McCabe (letters published December 27 and January 10) will undoubtedly recall that we committed ourselves, among other things, to completely equip eight Chinese air groups. We have not done so. This breach of our promise has been repeated in many other instances and has been repeatedly admitted by General Wedemeyer, General Chennault, Senator Bridges, Representative Fulton, Representative Judd, Mr. Bullitt and others.

As for the so-called Democratic League, it is no excuse for its Communist character to say that "it has been a party for 20 years" or maintain that its chief personages include Mme. Sun Yat-sen and Dr. Sun Fo. It was originally founded as a left-wing opposition party but soon fell to Communist infiltrators and its biggest members—such as the liberal Young China Party—have, therefore, severed their connections with the league.

Mme. Sun is known for her Communist sympathies and after the death of her illustrious husband she went to live in Moscow. The Soviet government has never been known to show such hospitality to anti-Communists. Dr. Sun Fo has never been a member of the Democratic League and Mr. McCabe's claim is completely in error.

Mr. McCabe's position is not made more tenable by citing as his authorities such old-time apologists for the Chinese Communists as Owen Lattimore, Theodore White and Edgar Snow. These men are partly responsible for that dangerous piece of fantasy which gained great circulation in America that the Communists of China were simple-souled agrarians.

EDWARD HORNE.
Washington.

Arlington's Return

According to the plans now being made by several coordinating committees, a great exposition and series of celebrations will take place here in 1950 to celebrate the sesquicentennial of the District of Columbia.

There are three reforms that could be legislated in the next year to make 1950 represent a true year for celebration by the citizens of the District of Columbia. These reforms are: (1) The extension of suffrage to the citizens of the District; (2) the outlawing of racial discrimination in all its forms in the Nation's Capital, and (3) the return of what is now Arlington County, Va., to its rightful place in the District of Columbia.

The Congressional Act that established the District defined it as a territory of 100 square miles located on both sides of the Potomac. It was so surveyed with 70 square miles located on Maryland shore and called Washington County, and the remaining 30 square miles on the Virginia side designated the County of Alexandria. From 1800 to 1846, this Alexandria County was as much a part of the District of Columbia as the Maryland portion now is. Then in 1846 Congress, acting with little foresight, ceded the Virginia portion of the District back to that State because "it was too remote to be of any real use to the Federal Government."

Less than a century has proved the shortsightedness of this act. The south shore of the Potomac is now crowded with Federal installations, and employes are beset by conflicting and overlapping local, State and Federal statutes. All these misunderstandings could be resolved if the myopic act of 1846 were repealed and Arlington County returned to its rightful place in the District of Columbia.

Washington. DEE SEE.

King-Smith Foundation

I read your news story of January 7 regarding the King-Smith Foundation. It seems a real tragedy for Washington—as well as the metropolitan area at large—that such a much-needed and worthwhile organization faces probable disintegration because of lack of funds.

There is undoubtedly a great need for an art center in this city where those interested in the artistic professions—whether as a vocation or avocation—can assemble to learn and communicate their ideas to others.

I have been a student there for the past few months and naturally am interested in the continuation of the foundation. Can't something be done? Perhaps if a greater number of people in and outside of Washington were made aware of the foundation—its nobl. aims, its very adequate facilities and staff, as well as its unfortunate plight as present—they might voluntarily come to the aid of the school and thus benefit themselves as well as the whole community by preserving it from financial ruin.

NELLE TIEDEMAN.
Washington.

Four Pianos

I should like to take sharp exception to the completely unfair review given by Mr. Richard Keith to the First Piano Quartet's concert on January 9.

Apparently, Mr. Keith is allergic to innovation. The various "slidings, trillings, ripplings and thumpings" to which he objected so strenuously were anything but "meaningless." At one point Mr. Mittler swept the length of the piano in a "sliding" that pitched most of the audience right out of their seats in excitement. However he accomplished it, nobody cared.

I knew every note in every program composition, and many of them were among my all-time favorites. The adaptations of them arranged by the quartet offended my notoriously sensitive musical ear in no way. In fact, the performers even made me like one selection which I had loathed for years after hearing it practiced interminably on the piano next door.

One of the astonishing things to the audience was the extreme and meticulous delicacy effected by the four pianos at once in contrast to the almost orchestral volume at other times. There was not one off-beat note. It was complete and beautiful technical synchronization that has taken years of sympathetic practice to achieve. From a technical viewpoint alone, it was fascinating. On top of that it was good music.

HESTER O'NEILL.
Washington.

Single Chief Of Staff

In his letter of January 9, Lieut. Col. J. D. Hittle overlooks the fact that the Joint Chiefs of Staff have been accorded a full measure of tribute for their part in the prosecution of the war effort. It would take a mind singularly versed in double-meaning to arrive at the conclusion that your December 30 editorial constituted an indictment of the Joint Chiefs' wartime activities. In any event, such an argument would be based on mere hearsay, and could not be effectively settled by disinterested or unbiased historians before the mountains of records of World War II have been at least partially digested.

Secondly, it should be pointed out that the fact that the Joint Chiefs of Staff did previously work together harmoniously and successfully does not constitute a valid argument why that group should continue to operate indefinitely in the same manner. That is as unreasonable as the argument that the horse-drawn trolley should be continued into an era when even subways are sorely taxed.

It is conceded that the present Joint Chiefs of Staff will, no doubt, be composed of men of the highest caliber, capable and willing to work in harmony on those matters wherein the functions of two or more services appear to be in conflict. However, the unification of the armed forces directed by the Congress requires that certain like functions in the three forces be in the main, consolidated.

With respect to certain functions, such as supply, this consolidation has not been carried out with dispatch and enthusiasm. This condition surely must have been foreseen by Mr. Forrestal, or his advisers for it is inherent in military thinking that each unit or group be self-sufficient in the matter of supply.

This makes it highly doubtful that any reasonably effective consolidation of this important function could be secured by the mutual agreement of three diverse interests, no matter how high the caliber of the representing personnel may be. It is unreasonable to expect the responsible head of a force or service to display unalloyed enthusiasm for an action that he feels will handicap his performance in carrying out a mission. Consequently, a referee, with authority, is required at the operational level.

To those who might think that controversies arising among the Joint Chiefs could be settled, eventually, by the Secretary of Defense, it should be pointed out that the military organization is no different from the civilian, in the matter of following sound administrative principles. The Secretary of Defense, whose position might roughly compare with that of the chairman of the board of an extremely large and complex civilian corporation, cannot burden himself with the wealth of minutia required to make administrative determinations on matters concerning the many operational details of the unification.

In order that the activities of the forces for which he is responsible do not conflict with those of other departments, and to insure the over-all accomplishment of the mission of his department, he must, of necessity, concern himself largely with policy matters. He must have a military chief of Staff to direct the effective execution of the military mission, without major conflict of opinions among the forces, and with maximum economy.

It is necessary to drive home to every military man, from top general to yardbird, the point that, "a dollar saved is a dollar earned." The necessarily profligate spending of the war years has dulled the senses of economy at the higher levels in the services, and led to ignorance of economical methods at lower levels. All personnel must be indoctrinated with a new sense of responsibility in these matters.

R. P. M.
Hyattsville, Md.

Today and Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Pact And The Constitution

THE CONFIDENTIAL discussions about a North Atlantic Pact, which Mr. Lovett has been conducting during the summer and autumn, are approaching the point where a crucial question arises. It is whether our partners in Europe fully understand what Americans understand by the "constitutional processes" which were referred to in the original Vandenberg resolution.

Lippmann

It is not easy for European statesmen and diplomats to understand the American constitutional system and usages in foreign affairs. Even the very few—and they are remarkably few—who have studied our peculiar system seriously cannot altogether believe that its peculiarity will not somehow disappear. They are used to alliances, entered into by the government of the day, which commit future governments to go to war under certain circumstances. The peculiarity of the American system is that the United States cannot make an alliance of this sort. For though the Senate can ratify a treaty, only the Congress can declare war. No treaty can supersede this sovereign power of the Congress. No future Congress can be bound to go to war by a treaty ratified by the Senate in some one Congress. So well is this understood by Americans that the Senate could not even be asked to ratify such a treaty of alliance.

NOW I have no doubt whatever that all this has been carefully and thoroughly explained by Mr. Lovett and his associates. Nor is there any possibility that the draft of the North Atlantic Pact will not make our constitutional limitations explicit.

Nevertheless, there is a grave danger of a misunderstanding in Europe. It will be very difficult for the European public to grasp the fact that months have been devoted to confidential negotiations for what is widely described as a defensive alliance, and yet that juridically it cannot be an alliance, as Europeans understand the word.

Their difficulty will be augmented if the proposed pact is more or less formally agreed to by them before it is published and subjected to open debate in the United States. No matter what the language of the pact, they will be unable to believe that the Senate is not morally committed by the confidential discussion to ratify without material changes, and that this ratification will not be a moral commitment, larger than the words of the pact, for the future.

THERE IS, however, a practical way to deal with this difficulty. What the western European nations most need from us is a sure knowledge that if they are attacked in Europe by the Soviet Union, we shall be ready, on the basis of plans and preparations made in advance, to become at once a fighting ally. Now this sure knowledge can be given them only if their strategical plans and ours are worked out together, and if we assist them in rearming.

THE THEORY on which we are now proceeding is that such concrete measures can be taken only if first a formal pact has been ratified. But is that true? What is to prevent the President as Commander in Chief from agreeing, after consultation with Congress, to the appointment of an American officer as supreme commander of the Western powers? And what is to prevent this Congress from authorizing the appropriation of funds to be used in strengthening the defenses of western Europe?

If measures of this sort preceded the formal pact, instead of depending upon it, the alliance would exist de facto in its most impressive, concrete, and immediate form. The constitutional difficulties of a juridical alliance for the indefinite future would fall into their proper perspective.

MANY OTHER difficulties which may otherwise be insurmountable would be reduced. The threat of a Soviet invasion of western Europe is now known to be much less than it was believed to be last spring. Nevertheless, the threat remains and it cannot be dismissed as negligible as long as the Red Army is in the center of Europe.

The purpose of an alliance with western Europe is to neutralize this threat. But the real and constant object of diplomacy must be not to neutralize but to end the threat by a settlement which brings about the military evacuation of Europe. That object demands immediate specific measures, not abstract, long-range juridical formulae.

THESE immediate specific measures should be taken before we have to debate the many serious questions which a formal pact inevitably presents. There is, for example, the almost insoluble question of who is to join it, and what is to be the status of those who do not join or are not invited. There is the insoluble but crucial question of what to do with Germany in such an alliance.

There is the very perplexing and explosive question of how the United States is to be the ally of the Western Union in Europe, and not the ally of the Western Union when it operates in Asia.

ALL THESE questions will, of course, have to be faced. But I think it is reasonable to ask whether it would not be wiser first to solidify the western alliance de facto by nominating an American supreme commander to signify our adherence, and by authorizing some form of military lend lease.

For if the pact comes up first, it will have to be debated. If it is to be debated, all our relations with our allies all over the globe will somehow have to be considered. For when it comes to formal commitments of any kind for a long future, the American people will not be satisfied with a perfunctory debate.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I'll bet you'll be glad when it's five o'clock and I go home?"

Public Housing

A Communication

IT IS probable that a large portion of the public understands little of the difference between low-rent subsidy housing, limited-dividend housing, speculative housing, and normal privately built housing.

It is probable that if the public were thoroughly aware of these differences, its pressure on legislators would result in the speedy enactment of proper legislation providing for such subsidy low-rent housing.

I believe that the strenuous objection by realty boards to such legislation is founded more on habit than on reason.

Whoever builds a structure wherein families may reside is creating housing; it matters not whether such structures are $10,000 or $50,000 one-family houses, or multifamily apartment buildings in which suites rent at $45 per month or $5000 per annum: all of it is housing.

There is housing built to produce maximum profits for its owners. There is housing built by banks, insurance companies, and other fiduciary institutions intended to rent at rates between the low of subsidized housing and the high of maximum-profit housing and to net limited dividends. Then there is subsidy housing, commonly referred to as low-rent housing. Such subsidy housing is intended for persons who can afford no other kind, and should always be limited to occupancy by carefully selected and screened low-income families.

I purposely make no distinction between homes for veteran or nonveteran families, because I sincerely believe that nearly every family in America is directly or indirectly a veteran's family: besides, the need for housing is so universal that no distinction should exist as between veteran and nonveteran.

When Congress talks housing (even though it may be debating not only subsidy housing, but also FHA mortgage insurance or tax relinquishment for limited-dividend housing) in the public's mind it is, or should be, primarily talking about subsidy low-rent housing. Subsidy housing means that somewhere along the line somebody other than the tenants is paying part of the bill, and this somebody is either a town, city, county, State, or Federal governmental agency.

It is relatively unimportant whether the original cost of the housing is borne in part by Government subsidy, in which case low rents may be sufficient to carry all operating costs, or whether the full cost of the housing is met without any subsidy assistance, in which case subsidies toward operating costs are required to achieve the desired low rents. The point is that somewhere along the line governmental agencies must subsidize the project so that the tenants may pay less rent than would normally be required to carry privately owned and financed housing.

Why should government pay part of these poor families' rent? This question may be answered by asking other questions. How many families can afford to own private road systems, private parks, private fire and police departments, private water works and sewage systems, or private school systems? Not more than a few handfuls throughout all of America. Is it more necessary to provide such facilities to American families, publicly financed and tax supported, than it is to provide decent minimum basic housing for those thousands of families who cannot afford to pay the required "economic rents" prevailing in privately produced and financed buildings?

DO NOT slums, which are the only refuge that these underprivileged families can now occupy, provide fertile breeding places for the growth of every form of epidemic, for the initiation and growth of juvenile delinquency, and for many other costly types of detrimental conditions? Is not the cost to the general public, in money spent for public services, in bad morals, and in poor citizenship, very large?

Would not the abolition of slums, at public expense, for the erection and maintenance of subsidized low-rent housing, eventually reduce costs of publicly financed fire, police, hospital, and other such services? Would not subsidized housing, by providing decent living conditions for underprivileged families, eventually reduce to a minimum this very same type of underprivileged family?

As individuals, many real estate men unquestionably deplore slums, deplore the necessity for poor families living in slums, and contribute time, funds, and effort to various organizations working to help and uplift the underprivileged. Why, then, one may well ask, do these self-same fine Americans, as soon as they assemble in meetings as real estate boards, vote and strive with might and main to discourage the passing of subsidy low-rent housing legislation?

THE ONLY answer appears to lie in the realm of the psychiatrist, or psychologist, or what have you. Almost invariably at real estate board meetings, the following happens when proposed subsidy housing legislation comes up for review: Without much debate, and apparently without much reasoning or thinking, a motion to oppose such legislative action is made, and this finds instant support and approval. It almost seems that a compulsion complex exists at such meetings, a compulsion complex which inevitably leads to negative action whenever low-rent housing legislation is up for discussion.

Why is this? What damage to real estate interests is involved or threatened? How will Government subsidized housing take away from a real estate broker or owner any really worthwhile prospective tenant or purchaser of his privately owned housing? How can a poor family, unable by any stretch of imagination to pay privately demanded and required "economic rents" be able to afford the current necessarily high private rents? Few real estate men in their right minds consider even as a remote prospect, the renting or selling of property to families who are so poor as to be properly eligible for occupancy of Government-subsidized housing.

Most certainly, a tiny but very vociferous minority membership of some real estate boards do fatten on slum and shack ownership, but such persons are in such extreme minority that a true vote of 90 per cent of real estate board members would overwhelmingly condemn this minority's shack ownership sponsored opposition to subsidy housing. So one asks again, why do not most real estate boards vote to support subsidy housing?

PLAINLY and simply stated, I believe that it usually is a case of where the vast majority of decent members, not wanting to "stir up anything," not wanting to offend the few vociferous and rapacious members who stand to gain by opposing the proposed legislation, go along with the negative vote. And so it has become habit, and nothing but habit in most real estate boards, to appoint to public housing committees those who, desiring to oppose subsidy housing, usually request such appointments; and it has further become habit to go along with the recommendations, usually negative of such committees.

I have yet to learn from any reputable real estate man, a valid proof that subsidized housing will hurt private real estate values! I have yet to learn of any town, city, or other community hurt by the erection of subsidized housing! I have yet to learn a truly valid reason why most real estate boards oppose subsidy housing legislation!

DAVID SOLOMON.

Washington.

Editor's Note: Mr. Solomon is head of a Washington construction firm. A former member of the Brooklyn Real Estate Board, he later served with the Federal Public Housing Authority. From 1944 to 1946 he was housing adviser to the Allied Military Commission in Italy and prepared the housing program for postwar Italy.

Matter of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

The Levers Of Power

PARIS.—The changed situation in Europe is summed up in the changed situation of the western European Communist parties. Memories are short. Few now remember the time when the directive of the western European Communists was to retain footholds in the governments; when they were promoting chaos while pretending cooperation, and when an actual Communist seizure of power on the Czech pattern seemed far from impossible in France and Italy.

This situation was liquidated when the French and Italian governments, encouraged by the American policy of firmness toward Russia, expelled their Communist ministers. Moscow's response was the formation of the Cominform, followed by the great general strikes of the autumn of 1947. These were intended to prove that France and Italy could not be governed without Communist help. The strikes failed signally. Thereafter, the French parties relapsed into a state of perpetual guerilla warfare, in which the Italian Communists joined the French after the Italian election.

The aim of this guerilla war is to prevent European recovery by crippling the Marshall Plan. As the recent French coal strike proved, the new tactics are not wholly ineffectual. Yet the mere fact that guerilla war is now the only recourse of the western European Communists marks the extent of their decline from their postwar peak of strength.

IN THIS CONNECTION, another vital process must also be noted. At the end of the war, besides entering the governments, the French and Italian Communist parties seized many important local levers of power within the complex machinery of society. Here in France, the Communists heavily infiltrated the mobile battalions of "security companies" of the national police.

They infiltrated also many urban police forces and managed to name 60 of their men as commissioners of the Paris police. They placed their own men in the ministries of the government. They of course captured the French labor unions. And in the nationalized industries, they even succeeded in capturing the managements.

The results were visible in the general strike of 1947. At Marseille, for instance, Communist-infiltrated police actually took the lead in the famous capture of the courthouse. Indeed, the outcome of the French general strike of 1947 might have been very different if the French Communists had managed to neutralize the army, as was done in Czechoslovakia.

Instead, however, the chief result of the 1947 general strike was to arouse Frenchmen of all kinds to the dangers of their situation. The tough, able Socialist Minister of the Interior, Jules Moch, at once went quietly to work to place the main levers of social power beyond Communist grasp.

Under special laws, he dissolved the mobile battalions of the national police, disarmed the Communist companies and reconstituted this important force on a healthy basis. He subjected the new Paris police commissioners to a civil service examination which, by sheer chance, the Communist commissioners unanimously failed to pass. He caused the Communist personnel in all ministries to be discharged or removed to unimportant jobs. And by his urging, the Communist representation in the management of the state-owned industries was reduced to the minimum guaranteed by the Communists' control of the labor unions.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, the non-Communist elements in the Confederation Generale du Travail also acted in response to the general strike. The Catholic unions had always been independent. Now the non-Communists within the CGT also broke away, forming the Force Ouvriere. They did not, to be sure, carry with them the majority of the workers. Yet the Force Ouvriere gained enough strength in the first 12 months to offer the Communists serious competition in almost all industries except the mines.

The results of these processes were apparent in the big strike this fall. What the Communists wanted was to stage a general strike. But the competition of the Force Ouvriere prevented the railway workers, the dockers and almost all other unions except the miners from obeying the Communist call. In the mines, the Communist leaders went to the almost incredible length of seeking to destroy the mines themselves by halting the pumps. Yet the strike was quietly and competently handled by Moch's new police and detachments of the army. In the end, the great majority of miners returned to work before the official settlement. The strike undoubtedly did great damage to French recovery, but it failed by a very long chalk to attain the real objective, which was simply to produce economic catastrophe.

IT MUST BE SAID, with the greatest possible emphasis, that despite these disappointments and failures, the western European Communists still retain great strength. Their large vote in France is still unimpaired. Their control of the CGT still persists, although this control may well be impaired further in the next 12 months, when the Force Ouvriere is expected to stage its really businesslike organizing effort.

Allowing the Communists their full importance, however, the fact remains that they are no longer the immediate menace they once were. The dangers in western Europe today are, rather, the danger of financial instability (to which of course the Communists contribute), and above all, the danger of the general sense of insecurity deriving from fear of war. If this latter danger is removed, a new scene may be expected to open in Europe. But this can only be achieved by the creation of solid strength in the west, and especially in the United States. This should now have first priority.

Winds Damage California Area

Los Angeles, Jan. 16 (AP).—Chill northeast winds whipped southern California today, bowling over trees, littering streets with debris and churning rough seas along the coast.

On the heels of the gusts, that reached more than 60 miles an hour in desert regions, came a forecast from the Federal Frost Warning Service that the gales will subside tonight and temperatures will drop to about 19 degrees in the coldest spots.

Police in Glendale said the blasts wrought the most wind damage there since 1919, and innumerable reports of toppled trees, shattered windows and broken electric wires had been received. Burbank, Pasadena, Montrose and Altadena reported similar damage.

BAN—From Page 1

Realty Covenants Still Hold

erty that is regarded as having "a cloud in the title."

And finally, many bankers still hold, in spite of the Supreme Court ruling, that property has a cloudy title if there is evidence that a covenant has been violated.

A Cleveland banker said all lenders consider it "poor business" to take a lien over real estate where there is any question whatever about possible litigation.

In Minneapolis, a banker said he knew of no institution that would lend money for the purchase of property which had a "cloudy title" because of a covenant violation. "As far as we're concerned, property owners are required to abide by covenants, or get them canceled," he said.

Several Los Angeles bank executives said that strictly from the standpoint of protecting loans, property which has been sold in violation of covenants is regarded as a poor risk.

A prominent Washington, D. C., realtor said flatly:

"The covenants are still effective because ptople who want to violate them can't borrow money."

An official of the Chicago Real Estate Board believed that banks generally are adhering to the covenants as a matter of "practicality." He explained that banks are primarily interested in protecting their loans with "stable" property values.

And property values in a high-priced neighborhood might drop if racial covenants were violated, he said.

An Atlanta banker said "it is not a question of races but of a drop in value on property." He said banks believe the risk is poor on property in neighborhoods that are "changing" from white to Negro occupancy, but that "when the change is completed and a street goes from white to all Negro, it would again be an excellent risk."

In Memphis, a Negro banker said that in his opinion any bank would be taking a risky step if it loaned money on property sold in violation of racial restrictions.

One candid real estate man in San Francisco said bluntly that the "cloudy title" difficulty in obtaining loans is sometimes used by realtors as an "out" when they themselves don't want to sell restricted property to "the wrong people."

In Congress

TODAY

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WASTE—From Page 1

Defense Changes Prove Wasteful

telephone company for stringing new wire from the nearest town. If the camp had stayed open five years, the Government would have got its money back. Now the company collects.

While 37,000 men will receive basic training at the two posts during their short-lived activity, the recruits could have been handled at other camps under a better coordinated training program had it been known that the 900,000-man Army goal would not be reached, officials said.

$15,000,000 in Pay

Some 7300 officers and men are assigned to the two camps, exclusive of recruits, as trainers and "overhead" personnel. Their pay, food and other expenses while at the camp this year is estimated at close to 15 million dollars. Many of them could have been assigned to other duties than training had the recruits been trained at other camps.

Army officials say they expect little or no loss due to cutback in procurement contracts, as a result of the decision to level off our military strength at a lower level than planned last summer. They will be overstocked with uniforms for a time, but these can be used up eventually.

The Navy says it can put its finger on but little money spent unnecessarily due to the cutback expansion. It was planned to reopen two naval air stations at Fort Lauderdale and Miami, Fla., but no money was spent at the former and only about $100,000 at the latter before the level-off orders came.

The Air Force still has not decided which bases must be closed as a result of the reduction in strength from 60 to 48 groups, and can make no estimate of waste in connection with the change in top defense planning between July and December.

It is pointed out that the money spent on Breckinridge, Pickett, and Miami will not be entirely wasted if the bases are reopened later. However, you can add to the sum private or other local capital put into new transportation, housing and recreational facilities near the camps. One man in Blackstone, Va., is reported to have started a bus line to carry soldiers from Pickett to town. It will have no customers after this March.

The mistake, if any, lies at the very top, nonpartisan observers agree. No one in authority has ever explained whether the Administration decision last spring to expand the armed forces to 1,950,000 men and the subsequent cutback to 1,600,000 men represents a change in the international situation, or simply bad planning.

Motorists Burned 30.7 Billion Gals. Of Gas in 1948

By The Associated Press

United States motorists burned up 30,700,000,000 gallons of gasoline in 1948, an all-time record, it was announced yesterday.

The Federal Works Agency said estimates based on State tax collections show that motor fuel consumption was up 9 per cent over 1947, the previous record year. The States took in $1,350,000,000 in tax revenue on the gasoline, the agency said.

To use all that gasoline, the agency calculated, motorists clocked about 395 billion miles.

O'Connor to Address Catholic Charities

Edward M. O'Connor, a member of the Federal Commission on Displaced Persons, will address members of the Catholic Charities of Northern Virginia at St. James auditorium, Falls Church tonight at 8 o'clock.

The organization, marking its second annual meeting, will elect officers.

Air Institute To Start Courses On Tuesday

The third Air Transportation Institute, a three-week series of courses dealing with air transportation problems, will begin Tuesday at American University's downtown school.

The institute is sponsored by the university with the cooperation of the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the Air Transport Association of America. CAA Administrator D. W. Rentzel will head the group of speakers.

The daily sessions, scheduled to end February 11, will deal with the role of Government in air transportation, airports, communications, passenger and cargo handling and air safety. Field trips will be taken to study airport and airplane repair facilities.

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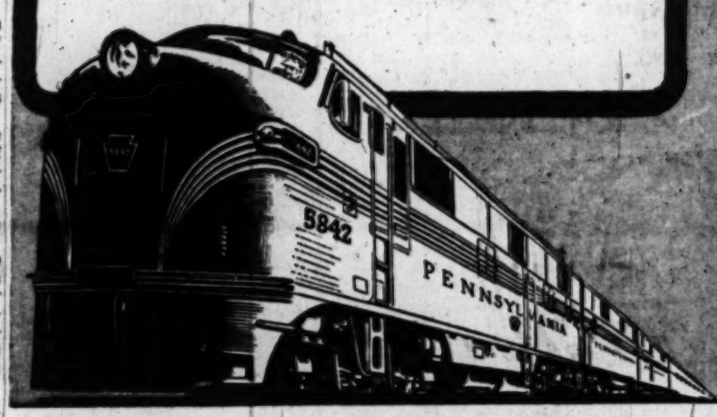

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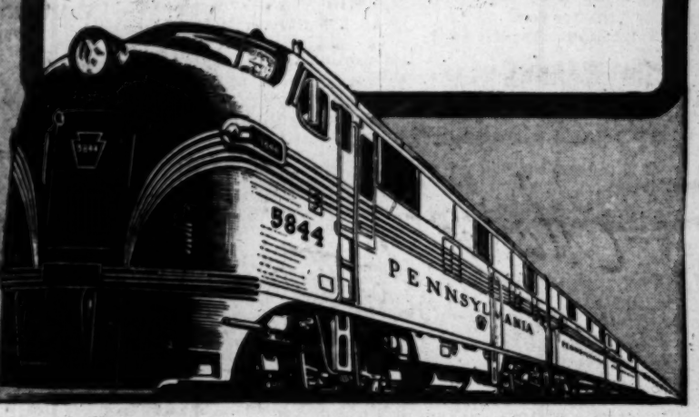

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Excuses for Crime Deplored by Bishop

The auxiliary Bishop of Boston yesterday deplored the tendency to explain crime as always abnormal and beyond the control of the criminal.

"As against the old philosophy of responsibility," Bishop John J. Wright declared, there has grown up the theory that misconduct is always abnormal, that what the law calls 'crime' and conscience calls 'sin' are explained largely in terms of causes beyond the control of the 'sinner or the criminal.'"

"The philosophy of responsibility has been replaced by the philosophy of excuse," he said. The bishop spoke at the annual Red Mass at the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception at Catholic University.

Collectivist Theories

Belief in personal responsibility has "suffered from collectivist theories of society and history" which link human action to material forces and mass controls, he said.

"Too many 'maladjusted' criminals have been explained in terms of the 'conflicts' and 'tensions' of potentially great artists who were forced to be obscure paperhangers in Austria, potentially great leaders of social movements who were destined to become gangsters and leaders of antisocial rackets which tore American communities apart," he continued.

"Too much gangsterism and sheer criminality on the obscure levels of the underworld and on the higher levels of international action and diplomacy have been encouraged by this philosophy of excuse in the realm of conscience and on the level of the courts," the bishop declared.

Dangerous Philosophy

Bishop Wright charged that the "philosophy of irresponsibility" has "undermined the moral and legal and individual social responsibilities upon which the stability of society must repose."

He said that linking of misbehavior to forces beyond the individual may at times be justified, but warned this must not encourage a legal theory which loses sight of individual personal responsibility.

The bishop praised the war crimes trials as a "dramatic reaffirmation of the reality of free will and of personal responsibility for the moral consequences of individual actions."

Baltimore Team Wins Va. Bridge Title

By Marian Barre

A Baltimore team last night edged out a combination of Washingtonians to win the team-of-four championship, concluding event of the Northern Virginia Bridge Tournament at the Hotel George Mason in Alexandria.

Members of the winning team were Miss Margaret Hamilton, Charles Shapiro, James Hunter and Arthur Schlessinger, who took tournament honors by winning 33½ matches. The second-place District team, whose five members alternated in playing, consisted of David Murray, J. C. Boyd, Joe White, Ralph Spritzer and Fred L. Karpin.

Third place went to a quartet composed of C. C. Johnson, of Washington, and A. P. Stockvis, Simon Gerber and Jerry Machlin, all of Alexandria.

All honor positions went to local partnerships in the open pair championships, which was won by J. E. Dickerman and Miller Roberts, with a total score of 267½ match points. Karpin and Spritzer were runners-up with 256. Third place went to E. G. Harris, jr., and R. S. Bierly. Mrs. J. G. Fletcher and W. A. Poissant finished fourth.

The consolation game, too, was won locally—Mrs Elizabeth Count and Lynn Carrier leading in one position, with Lieut. Col. Paul Neff and John Geddes in the other.

At Missouri and New York State Societies' Dances . . .

FROM HER STATE—Elizabeth Ann Littleton, 8, asks her father, Harry M. Littleton, about the picture of President Truman at the Missouri State Society's annual dance at the Shoreham. The President and family made a brief appearance. Littleton was once a member of Mr. Truman's reserve regiment

The Washington Post

NEW YORKERS—The New York State Society also had its annual dance at the Shoreham. Pictured here are Society President Harold B. Barnett (left) and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd A. Schermerhorn. Mr. Schermerhorn is president of the Rochester University Alumni Association

Catholics to Start Unity Service

The sixteenth annual Church Unity Octave Service, dedicated to the conversion of the world to Catholicism, will begin Tuesday at the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Catholic University.

Services will be held at 8 p. m. nightly through January 25.

The Very Rev. Edward M. Betowski of St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y., will speak on "Return of the Other Sheep to the One Fold."

On Wednesday the Rev. John Songster of Georgetown University will speak on "Return of the Oriental Separatists."

"Submission of the Anglicans to the Holy See" will be discussed by the Rev. Alexander Beaton, member of the Atonement Missions Band on Thursday.

The Most Rev. John J. Wright, auxiliary Bishop of Boston, will speak on "That the Lutherans and Other Prostestants of Continental Europe Return to the Fold."

Saturday, the Very Rev. Robert J. Slavin, president of Providence College, Providence, R. I., will speak on "That the Christians in America May become one in Communion with the Chair of St. Peter."

On Sunday, the Rev. John G. Schultz of Holy Redeemer College, Washington, will speak on "Return of Lapsed Catholics to the Sacraments."

"Conversion of the Jews" will be discussed Monday, January 24, by the Rev. Joseph N. Moody of Cathedral College, New York.

Tuesday, January 25, the Rev. Frederick P. Gehring, director, Procure for China Missions, Vincentian Fathers, will speak on "Missionary Conquest of the World For Christ."

Hopkins Gets $25,000

Baltimore, Jan. 16 (AP).—Johns Hopkins University has received a $25,000 grant from the Merrill Foundation for Advancement of Financial Knowledge, the university announced today.

Sailors Grilled In Train Rape Are Released

Los Angeles, Jan. 16 (AP).—Two sailors, questioned by railroad police in the reported rape of a 35-year-old mother as she slept in her berth aboard the speeding Southern Pacific's West Coast Limited, were released tonight.

The sailors were questioned for 7½ hours by special agents of the line and the Pullman Co. One of the agents said "We have nothing on which to hold these men."

More than a dozen railroad police rushed the sailors into a room of Union Station upon the train's arrival.

J. J. Finneran, divisional special agent of the line, said the sailors were in the same sleeping car as Mrs. C. W. Holmes, 35, of North Richland, Wash. Mrs. Holmes reported she was raped by a man who crept into her berth as the train sped through Oregon early yesterday.

Finneran said the sailors denied any knowledge of the attack.

Mrs. Holmes left the train at an undisclosed spot before it reached here.

Record Parachute Jump

London, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—The Soviet news agency Tass reported today that Russia's outstanding parachute jumper, Aleksei Bystrov, set a new record when he bailed out of a plane flying at 464 miles an hour. The broadcast did not say exactly what kind of record was claimed.

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I AGREE, MISS SWARTHOUT—EVER SINCE I MADE THE 30-DAY MILDNESS TEST IT'S BEEN CAMELS WITH ME!
AND WHEN YOU'VE SMOKED CAMELS AS LONG AS I HAVE, VIRGINIA, YOU'LL APPRECIATE THEIR MILDNESS AND FLAVOR EVEN MORE!
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Doctors smoke for pleasure, too! And when three leading independent research organizations asked 113,597 doctors what cigarette they smoked, the brand named most was Camel!

Caps Take Sound Trouncing From Stags, 92-70

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

AIN'T JOE LOUIS the lucky guy? The only reason he's been heavyweight champion of the world these last seven years it seems, was an automobile collision on a New Jersey highway that rendered Buddy Baer defenseless and ripe for a knockout.

POVICH

Buddy says so himself, in a suit for $50,000 he is bringing against Mr. and Mrs. Wellington Wilkins, of Tinton Falls, N. J. Baer says the crash 16 days before his title fight with Louis on January 9, 1942, left him with pulled muscles and tendons in his right shoulder, and he couldn't keep his guard up in the fight against Louis. That's why he didn't win Louis' title that night, Baer alleges. The effects of his injury set in so immediately he was knocked out in 2:53 of the first round.

Somehow, though, this bureau likes the chances of the defendants in Baer's suit if he is basing it only on his failure to win the title from Louis. Healthy fighters have learned that it's tough keeping a guard against Louis, and the court may be impressed with the same idea.

Baer has been in motion pictures since his retirement as a result of his injury, he says, slow-motion pictures, no doubt.

AFTER A TWO-YEAR absence, Notre Dame is moving back into New York for a game with North Carolina next November, and the sidewalk alumni of the Irish are happy again. The South Bend school also likes the idea and not exclusively because of the happiness it brings their New York rooters.

The past two seasons without a game in Manhattan have impressed on Notre Dame the full force of Army's cancellation of their series in Yankee Stadium. Notre Dame football is in a minor key without a game in New York. Despite filled stadiums in other locales, there is no substitute for the high-powered publicity of a New York appearance.

North Carolina isn't the team Notre Dame would ordinarily choose to play in New York. It would have preferred Army or Columbia or one of the other Ivy League colleges as an opponent, but apparently none was available, and Carolina at least managed to make a date available.

It's significent that the Irish have announced that it will not be a long series with North Carolina in Yankee Stadium. They still hold hope of a rapprochement with Army or games with other big Eastern schools and a solid place in the glare of New York publicity.

YOU'D HAVE TO SAY it's a nice style those football coaches have that enables them to tilt heir paychecks when they turn out a winning club. It may be a tired old wheeze, but it's effective. Look at Bud Wilkinson, the Oklahoma coach, who is the latest to play hard to get.

Wilkinson was working for Oklahoma under a three-year contract at $11,000 per year. His team, after losing its opening game, swept through the rest of its schedule as winners, including a sweet victory over Carolina in the Sugar Bowl. Then coachless Wisconsin began making eyes at Wilkinson, or vice versa. Wilkinson went to Madison, Wis., to talk. Oklahoma hurriedly replaced his old contract with a five-year pact at $15,000 a year.

Coaches have been shopping around that way for years, despite holdover contracts that supposedly bound them. Their pay goes up, or they move on to a school that can pay more. Even Knute Rockne pulled the same dodge years ago. He actually agreed to leave Notre Dame and take a fancier paying job at Columbia, then turned that one down when they made it more attractive for him at South Bend.

FOUR YEARS AFTER the National Football League smirked "They haven't even got a football" at the newly formed All-American Conference, NFL owners are sitting down and talking peace with the AAC. Apparently the new league somewhere found a football and the importance to rate the serious attention of the old league.

The AAC has lost a lot of money, true enough, but so has the National League, and the pro football situation isn't good. The NFL would like to get rid of the AAC but the latter is holding out for honorable terms. Cleveland and San Francisco are acceptable to the NFL, but Baltimore, the Los Angeles Dons and Buffalo Bills also want in any merger.

Right now it's stalemated, at least until the two leagues hold another session at Chicago this week. If Baltimore doesn't get into a bigger NFL, if the Dons and Buffalo aren't somehow taken care of, it's war all over again, as costly and insensible as ever, even if they don't admit it.

By Harry Goodwin—The Washington Post

HEADING FOR THE BASKET—Tony Natoli (4), of Trinity, goes into the air with a shot against the St. Ann's team in a CYO Junior Basketball League game yesterday at St. Ann's. Tony's shot was good but he and his teammates didn't do it often enough and dropped a 62-34 decision to the St. Ann's boys. The two young gentlemen raising all the objections are Bernie McCarthy (9) and Richard Gaffney (nearest Tony) both of St. Ann's. That's Bill Webster (far left), of Trinity. Ralph Hawkins (not shown), tossed in 31 points for the winners

Zaslofsky High With 25 Points

Chicago, Jan. 16 (Spl.).—The Chicago Stags hammered the Washington Caps unmercifully here tonight in a Basketball Association of America game, 92-70.

For the Stags it was their twenty-first victory against 8 defeats and for the Caps their seventh setback against 27 wins.

The Stags just never let the Caps get going and although Washington did manage to outscore the Chicagoans in the fourth period, by that time the game was gone.

Max Zaslofsky, the Stags' sharpshooter, sparked the victory, packing up 25 points to top all scorers as Coach Harold (Ole) Olsen's boys evened the series between the two clubs. The Caps took a 92-90 decision earlier at Washington.

Jack Nichols headed the Cap point-makers with 15, followed by Bones McKinney with 13.

The Stags jumped to a 23-13 lead at the end of the first quarter, after the Caps had taken an early 6-0 lead.

With Cap Stars Bones McKinney and Bob Feerick out of the starting lineup, Dick O'Keefe opened the scoring with a long shot from the side. A pair of charity conversions by both Leo Kataveck and Jack Nchols accounted for Washington's half dozen markers.

Chicago came back to tie the count at the five-minute mark as Max Zaslofsky hit from under the boards, Odie Spears hit twice from the free-throw lane and then Spears tallied on a tap in. The Caps went ahead as Kleggie Hermsen tallied both free shots on Ed Mikan's foul, but then went scoreless for a five-minute period as the Stags ran up 10 consecutive points.

Caps Drop Farther Back

Cap hotshots McKinney and Feerick moved in for the second quarter but the Stags drove to a 52-28 margin by halftime mainly on a 9-point spree.

Feerick hit the Caps' initial basket in the second quarter after Gilmur had tallied from the field and Zaslofsky had made good a free toss. Andy Philip's basket and another Zaslofsky free toss increased the lead as Feerick converted a free throw. Mikan and Hermsen traded baskets and then Feerick and McKinney tallied long shots to cut the count to 30-22 after five minutes.

The Stags roared ahead with three consecutive field goals, and after McKinney tallied three free tosses to make it 41-25, the home club hit for nine consecutive points. Phillips' drive in and a shot by McKinney from more than half way out in the final second made the half time read, 52-28, the Stags enjoying a 24-point bulge.

The Stags continued to blaze away after the intermission, running up their margin to 74-46 moving into the final quarter of play. Hermsen's basket and a free throw by Feerick opened the scoring in the second half but the Stags moved out to a 60-39 edge midway in the period.

Chicago	G	FG	PF	P	Washington	G	FG	PF	P
Zaslofsky, f	9	7	1	25	O'Keefe, f	3	2	4	8
Spears, f	5	3	6	13	Nichols, f	5	5	3	15
Miasek, f	4	2	6	10	Zunic, f	1	1	4	3
Kachan, c	2	4	6	8	Norlander, f	3	2	2	6
Mikan, c	2	4	0	8	Schulz, f	1	4	1	6
Grabocki, c	0	0	3	0	Hermsen, c	2	3	2	7
Phillips, g	6	1	3	13	McKinney, c	3	7	3	13
Gilmur, g	2	0	3	4	K'kaveck, g	0	4	0	4
Vance, g	2	3	1	7	Hertzberg, g	0	0	2	0
Rollins, g	3	1	1	7	Feerick, g	2	2	0	6
Miller, g	1	0	3	2	Scolari, g	1	0	3	2
Totals	35	22	36	92	Totals	20	30	31	70

Chicago	23	29	22	18—92
Washington	13	15	18	24—70

Shakes Slump

Ben Hogan's 208 Takes Crosby Golf

By Russ Newland

Pebble Beach, Calif., Jan. 16 (AP). Ben Hogan, little Mr. Boom Boom of golf, won the Bing Crosby Invitational Tournament today, taking top money among the professionals, with a 54-hole total of 208.

The United States Open and PGA champion shook off a slump that saw him finish well back in the recent Los Angeles tournament. He finished with a two under par 70 today, touring the tough wind-swept Pebble Beach course in 35, 35—70. Par is 36, 36—72.

Hogan put together three rounds of 70, 68, 70 over as many different par 72 courses to beat out the field. The tournament annually is played over the Cypress Point Monterey Peninsula and Pebble Beach layout here.

While Hogan was wrapping up the individual pro honors, Baseball Manager Francis (Lefty) O'Doul of the San Francisco Seals and his partner, Bill Nary of Phoenix, Ariz., grabbed the pro-amateur best ball title with a 54-hole score of 196.

Worsham Has 216

Pebble Beach, Calif., Jan. 16. Lou Worsham of Washington posted a 75 here today, finishing up with 216 in the annual Bing Crosby Golf Tournament.

Hogan's individual pro share was $2000. He finished his three rounds eight under par. At Los Angeles, where 10 other players beat him, he was eight over par for four rounds.

Hogan whizzed in with the lowest score of the round. He had to do it. Jim Ferrier of San Francisco, former National PGA titleholder, posted a one under par 71 to take second money of $1200. Ferrier had previous rounds of 69, 70 for his total 210.

Affable Jimmy Demaret of Ojai, Calif., another veteran trouper, was third with scores of 69, 70, 72—211.

Frank Stranahan of Toledo, Ohio, the hard-hitting amateur who led the whole field at the end of the second round, blew up today with a 75 and a total 212.

Stranahan teed off for the last round leading Hogan by a stroke, 137 to 138. Experience told, however, in the stretch run. Hogan had the shots to match the conditions.

After the first four top pros, the finish scattered out as follows: Stranahan, Emery Zimmerman, Portland, Oreg., 214; Chick Harbert, Northville, Mich., 215; former United States Open Champion Lew Worsham, Chevy Chase, Md., and Art Bell, San Francisco and Cary Middlecoff, Memphis, all 216; Ed Oliver, Seattle; John Barnum, Mount Prospect, Ill., and Sam Snead, White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., all 217.

Far back was the Crosby Tournament winner of last year, Lloyd Mangrum of Chicago, with 219.

MONEY WINNERS

Pro Division

1, Ben Hogan, $2000; 2, Jim Ferrier, $1250; 3, Jimmy Demaret, $1000; 4, Bill Nary, $700; 5, and 6, tie between Emery Zimmerman and Joe Brown, $450 each; 7, Chick Harbert, $300; 8, 9, 10, tie between Lew Worsham, Art Bell, Cary Middlecoff, $150 each; 11, 12, 13, tie between Ed Oliver, John Barnum, Sam Snead, $100 each; 14, 15, tie between Eddie Joseph and Marty Furgol, $50 each.

Pro-Amateur Division

(All money goes to the professional)

1, Bill Nary-Lefty O'Doul, $1200; 2, John Barnum-Harrison Godwin, $700; 3, Ben Hogan-Johnny Dawson, $500; 4 and 5, Jimmy Demaret-Warren Ingersoll and Emery Zimmerman-Doug Lewis, $350 to each team; 6, Cary Middlecoff-Frank Stranahan, $100.

Minneapolis Easily Beats Jets, 75 to 66

Minneapolis, Jan. 16 (AP).—The Minneapolis Lakers of the Basketball Association of America beat the Indianapolis Jets tonight, 75 to 66, to chalk up their tenth straight home victory.

The Jets used only six men as they tried to out-control the Lakers.

Indianapolis was ahead on Blackie Towery's free throws by 53-52 in the third quarter but the Lakers rallied then to keep the lead the rest of the way.

For Minneapolis, Jim Pollard's 21 points were high, but Towery tied that total for the Jets. George Mikan of Minneapolis, had 16.

Ind'apolis	G	FG	PF	P	Min'apolis	G	FG	PF	P
Ham'ton, f	5	0	4	10	Carlson, f	1	1	2	3
Kirk, f	2	3	5	7	Pollard, f	7	7	2	21
Lumpp, f	1	3	4	5	Jaros, f	4	3	1	11
Black, c	5	4	6	14	Gardner, f	0	0	1	0
Towery, g	6	9	5	21	Mikan, c	6	4	3	16
Br'kfield, g	3	3	3	9	Perrin, g-c	4	2	5	10
					J'gensen, g	0	1	2	1
Totals	22	22	27	66	Schaefer, g	3	3	4	11
					Dwan, g	0	0	2	0
					Forman, g	1	0	0	2
					Totals	26	23	26	75

Halftime: Minneapolis, 42; Indianapolis, 34.

Fort Wayne Drubs Providence, 76 to 56

Fort Wayne, Ind., Jan. 16 (AP).—Fort Wayne used its height tonight to drub the hapless Providence Steamrollers, 76-56, in a basketball Association of America game before 3300 fans.

The Pistons took a 23-13 lead at the end of the first period and held a 44-30 margin at the halftime. Providence never got any closer than 11 points through the rest of the slow game.

Bruce Hale's 15 points paced Fort Wayne to its 12th victory in 32 starts.

Providence	G	FG	PF	P	Ft. Wayne	G	FG	PF	P
Calverley, f	2	0	2	4	A'strong, f	3	3	1	9
Sailors, f	4	2	2	10	Mahnken, f	5	1	2	11
S'bacher, f	3	1	1	7	Williams, f	0	0	2	0
Push, f	0	2	2	2	Kiler, f	0	1	0	1
Nostrand, c	3	3	3	9	Tough, f	3	1	3	7
Shannon, g	3	1	4	7	Henry, c	6	2	5	14
Walker, g	3	2	3	8	Kinsey, c	2	0	1	4
Roux, g-c	1	0	0	2	Hale, g	7	1	1	15
M'nhold, g	2	2	0	6	Triptow, g	2	0	3	4
Hubbard, g	0	1	1	1	Smiley, g	3	2	0	8
					Niemiera, g	1	1	0	3
Totals	21	14	18	56	Totals	32	12	18	76

Halftime: Fort Wayne, 44; Providence, 30.
Free throws missed: Providence—Calverley, Sailors (4), Shannon, Schnellbacher, Hubbard; Fort Wayne—Henry (6), Mahnken, Niemiera (2), Williams, Kiler, Tough (2).

Georgeous George's Manager Wrestles, Too

Gorgeous George's business manager, Sammy Menacker, who is quite a strangler in his own right, will appear on the same program as his boss when he tangles with the unbeaten Wilbur Nead in the special attraction on Wednesday night's Inaugural Week wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

Football Has Most Representatives

Many of 136 New Faces in 81st Congress Were Sports Figures Before Entering Politics

By Jack Walsh
Post Reporter

THIS NEW CONGRESS already is being heralded widely as an energetic one. One reason for the observation could be the large number of former athletes represented in the Eighty-first.

In all there are 136 new faces on the Hill and a goodly proportion won sports fame before they embarked on political careers.

In winning his seat, Senator Estes Kefauver (D., Tenn.) blasted the Crump machine as effectively as he used to wade through opposing lines when he was a tackle for the University of Tennessee. Kefauver, 45, also was a track star for the Vols.

Senator Andrew F. Schoeppel (R., Kans.) moves in to replace aged Senator Arthur Capper. Schoeppel, 54, represented neighboring Nebraska well in the early '20's when he won All-America mention as a Cornhusker end. He played on the Nebraska team that twice turned back Knute Rockne's famed Four Horsemen team of Notre Dame.

Football linemen continually moan that the backs get all the credit. Even in politics it seems to follow. Representative Hugh J. Addonizio (D., N. J.), quarterback for Jim Crowley's Fordham teams from 1936 to 1939, won his election from Republican Frank L. Sundstrom, Cornell tackle, who was picked on Walter Camp's 1923 All-America.

No newcomer to Washington is Representative Chester A. Chesney (D., Ill.). The bulky Chicagoan made a memorable trip here when he was a Chicago Bear lineman in 1940. That was when the Bears smeared the Redskins, 73-0, in the championship game. Before joining the Bears, Chesney was called the greatest center ever turned out by DePaul.

A fellow Chicagoan, Representative Sidney R. Yates (D., Ill.) was an All-Big Ten basketball choice in 1931 when he played for the University of Chicago and also won All-America court mention. Yates, much younger looking than 39, now rates as the No. 1 golfer in Government circles.

Club champion at home, Yates shoots consistently in the low 70s and has broken 70 in tournament play.

Popular Representative Gerald R. Ford, jr. (R., Mich.) was voted Michigan's most valuable player when he played center on the 1934 team. While attending Yale Law School Ford assisted Ducky Pond in coaching the Eli varsity.

Representative L. Gary Clemente (D., N.Y.) knows the town

See HILL, Page 11, Column 7.

Washington Rifle All-Stars Beat Baltimore

Washington's All-Star rifle team defeated the Associated Gun Clubs of Baltimore by 8 points yesterday afternoon at the Calvert Hall range in Baltimore.

The final score was Washington, 2819; Baltimore, 2811. This made six wins for Washington compared with four for Baltimore since the start of the intercity matches in 1938.

High man was L. Pettee of Baltimore with a score of 288 out of a possible 300. His 96 in the standing position bettered the 93 rung up by Richard Balinger of Washington and the 91 made by Arthur Cook, Olympic smallbore champion.

Beebe Scribes Head

Chicago, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Robert Beebe, sports writer for the Minneapolis Star, was elected president of the American Association of Baseball Writers today.

Results

BASKETBALL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Chicago 92	Washington 70
Minneapolis 75	Indianapolis 66
Fort Wayne 76	Providence 56

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

St. Francis 103	Steubenville 49

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

New York 4	Toronto 0
Detroit 3	Montreal 2
Boston 3	Chicago 1

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

Cleveland 6	Hershey 5
Pittsburgh 3	New Haven 1
Springfield 2	Buffalo 0

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

St. Louis 9	Providence 2
Indianapolis 7	Philadelphia 1

Stalcups's 727 Wins Bowling

Billy Stalcup, captain of the Hutchinson Furniture bowling team in the Men's Major District League, won the thirteenth annual Old Dominion Open Handicap Tournament last night at the Rosslyn alleys with a 727 for five games.

Stalcup rolled a 897 five-game set and had a handicap of 30. His third-game 169 topped his set.

Runner-up was Donald Cost of the Clarendon alleys with 689-15—704; third, Bill Oliff, 672-18-690; fourth, Lil Carleton, 643-45—688, and Charley Butler, 622-66—688; tied at 683 were John Stump, 650-33; Julie Singer, 680-3; Ed Leigh, 623-60; Ernest Walz posted a 616-66—682; and Clarence E. McClung, 633-48—681.

Ronnie Knoblett won the women's first prize of $30 with 619-51—670, and Lucy Rose with a 660 was second.

A record field of 291 participated, including Ronnie Cronk, a 10-year-old from Indian Head, Md. Probably the youngest bowler to compete in a tourney in the area, Ronnie had a 508-84—592.

Indoor Tennis in N. Y.

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—The forty-sixth Men's Indoor Tennis Championship will be held at the Seventh Regiment Armory in New York, March 17-26, it was announced today.

Touchdown Club Hears GW's Shapiro Today

The Touchdown Club celebrates George Washington University Day at its annual luncheon today with special emphasis on G. W.'s current hero, Dave Shapiro.

With Shirley Povich interviewing, Shapiro will go over the fabulous series of events that led to the indictment of four New Yorkers on charges of attempting to bribe the Colonial basketball player.

George Morris Fay, United States District Attorney, will also have his say about Shapiro's feat and also about local activities being undertaken to curb would-be fixers.

Other Colonial representatives who'll join Shapiro in the celebration will be Acting Basketball Coach George Garber, Director of Athletics Max Farrington, Director of Publicity John Busick, and Director of Athletics Tom Coleman.

Gonzaga Wins 9th in Row, 65-31

Gonzaga thumped St. Anthony's, 65-31, yesterday in the winners' gym to record Gonzaga's second Metropolitan Catholic High School League and ninth victory without a defeat this season.

Mike Nolan and Paul McGowan evenly split 40 between them to lead Gonzaga, while Lou Pennini, with 13 points, stood out for St. Anthony's.

Gonzaga	G	FG	F	TP	St. Anthony	G	FG	F	TP
Larkins, f	2	2	3	6	Barry, f	1	0	5	2
McGowan, f	9	2	1	20	Wedding, f	0	0	2	0
Kenny, f	0	0	3	0	Taylor, f	0	1	2	1
Smith, f	2	0	0	4	Torre, f	1	0	0	2
LeCompte, f	1	0	1	2	McVearry, c	1	1	3	3
Nolan, c	8	4	0	20	Benick, c	3	1	1	7
Bram, c	0	0	4	0	Pennini, g	6	1	1	13
Casey, g	1	0	1	2	Frapart, g	0	0	0	0
Murphy, g	1	1	0	3	Offutt, g	1	1	0	3
Hogan, g	0	2	0	2					
Mayhew, g	0	0	0	0	Totals	13	5	14	31
Gardiner, g	3	0	2	6					
Mat'ngly, g	0	0	1	0					
Byrne, g	0	0	1	0					
Totals	27	11	17	65					

Halftime score—Gonzaga, 39-16.
Officials—Keppel, Taylor.

Central's Champions Will Be Honored Friday

Central High School's championship football team along with Coaches John Jankowski and Frank August will be presented with miniature footballs in a special ceremony at the National Arena Friday night.

The presentation will be made in conjunction with the South Atlantic speed skating championships which will be held at the arena on the same night.

Snavely's Name Mentioned for Nebraska Job

Omaha, Jan. 16 (AP).—The Omaha World-Herald said tonight that Carl Snavely, University of North Carolina coach, had entered the University of Nebraska football coaching picture.

The newspaper said "Sunday gossip had it that a man close to the (athletic) board had contacted Snavely and that the North Carolina coach indicated he 'might be interested in coming to Nebraska.'"

At Lincoln, Dr. Walter Beggs, Nebraska athletic board chairman, told the Associated Press that to his "knowledge Snavely has not been contacted by anybody in official capacity at the University of Nebraska as far as the coaching job goes."

The new coach would succeed George (Potsy) Clark, who has taken over the post of athletic director full time.

Clifton Comets Lose at Richmond

Richmond, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—The Richmond Barons, led by Ed Koffenberger with 15 points, put on a second half scoring surge here today to whip the Clifton Comets of Washington, 64-56, before 2000 persons in Blue's armory.

Saddler Wins By Knockout

Panama, Jan. 16 (AP).—Sandy Saddler of New York, world featherweight champion, knocked out young Finnegan of Panama tonight in 2:52 of the fifth round of a scheduled 10-round nontitle bout at Olympic Stadium.

Saddler weighed 127½, Finnegan 135.

The lank, sharp-shooting Saddler buried a left in Finnegan's midsection and then nailed a hard right to the jaw in the decisive round. The Panamanian collapsed in his own corner. Up to that point it was a rough scrap.

Referee Regelio Pinzon stopped the count at three when one of Finnegan's seconds climbed into the ring and lifted the limp boxer to his stool.

Saddler, bleeding from an old cut under his left eye, sent the home town boy to the canvas for an eight count earlier in the round. He also dropped Finnegan for an eight-count in the second round.

Greyhound Bowler Wins in Benefit

In a Mile o' Dies benefit bowling match last night at the King Pin Alleys, the Greyhound team defeated the Gamecocks in all five games.

YMS

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(147) $47.50 to $50 SUITS, Worsteds, twists, flannels and coverts $34

Other Suits Reduced to $69

OUTERCOATS

(110) $50 Famous Topcoats and Overcoats ... $39

(126) $60 Topcoats, Overcoats, and removable lining coats $49

FURNISHINGS

(381) $3.25 and $3.50 Shirts, white and stripes (3 for $5.50) $1.95

(85) $1.50 Men's Ties (3 for $2.80) 99c

(315) Irrega. of 55c to 85c Socks (3 prs. $1.10) 39c

(68) $7.50 Hats, snap brim $5.45

(93) $13.95-$16.50 All-Wool Slacks $9.85

(42) $5.95 Wool Sleeveless Sweaters $3.95

(47) $27.50 Wool Sport Coats $22.75

(73) $3.95 to $5 Washable Pajamas $2.95

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Ailing Army Team Posed Big Problem for Blaik

Coach and Staff Debated Lengthily Whether to Inform Public Before Game

Red Says He'd Repeat His Decision After Recalling All Phases of Situation

By Gayle Talbot

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—One of the most soul-searching decisions he or any other football mentor ever had to make, Coach Earl (Red) Blaik of Army now discloses, was dropped into his lap on the eve of the recent Army-Navy game at Philadelphia.

Blaik still isn't quite certain he came up with the correct verdict. He's at least happy to debate the matter.

The situation, briefly, was this:

The great, unbeaten, untied Army team—a three-touchdown favorite over Navy on the morrow—was sick. Most of its members still were wan from an epidemic of diarrhea which had hit more than 300 members of the cadet corps a few days before.

Not only that, but the team's two fine running backs, All-America Bob Stuart and Gil Stephenson, had been injured the previous week and it was not known whether either would be able to play. Gloom stood an inch thick on the gray battlements at West Point.

The question was, of course: Should the public—and Navy—be advised of Army's sad state? Blaik and his staff debated the matter, up and down and crosswise. Some of his advisers, it now is known, wanted Blaik to call in the sports writers and tell them the worst.

But "Red" finally said no, and it is remarkable that no breath of the matter leaked out. The next day Stuart's injury forced him out after one play. Stephenson was in only briefly and ineffectively, and Navy battled the punchless Cadets to a sensational 21-21 tie.

Only later, and gradually, did the truth come out, and then not officially from the Point. It was not advanced as an alibi. Blaik still is being chided for not having come clean.

"It was a tough decision to make," he says, seriously, "but I'm afraid I would have to call it the same way if the situation arose again.

"First, you've got to consider this. We knew that Navy team already was 'up' and rearing to get at us. If they had learned the shape we were in it would have made them all the worse. They might have killed us."

"On the other hand," a bystander interjected, "it might have made them overconfident and then you could have sneaked up on 'em."

"I doubt that," Blaik grinned, and continued. "Another thing was that we didn't absolutely know that Stuart and Stephenson would not be in shape. What if we had counted them out and then they had got in there and run wild? How would we have looked then?"

There's something in that, but no matter how long "Red" tries to justify his action he probably never again will be very popular with the bookmakers who gave those 21 points.

It is extremely doubtful that such a secret as that one was could have been kept at any other institution in the country, excepting Navy. The gamblers have an agent at most schools to keep them posted.

Blaik is mildly perturbed, by the way, that his son, Bob, a quarterback, will be in there fighting for a steady job on the Cadet eleven next fall.

"I'm a little afraid he will be pressing too hard, thinking that he'll have to do better than anybody else to prove he's not getting any favors from me. But there's nothing I can do about it. Bob insisted on going to school up there."

Only Six Unbeaten Teams Left as Butler Beats Cincinnati

Saturday's Late Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

EAST

Princeton	39	Dartmouth	49
West Virginia	82	Waynesburg	50
Providence	63	Boston College	55
Canisius	52	Georgetown	43
Gettysburg	60	Lafayette	58
Albright	55	St. Joseph's (Pa.)	47
Villanova	40	Manhattan	39
Fredonia Thrs.	54	Geneseo Thrs.	42
Lehigh	62	Kings Point	54
Newark Rutgers	40	Atlantic City Rutgers	34
Bloomfield	67	National Bible (N.Y.)	36
Syracuse	59	Temple	44
Alderson-Broaddus	63	Potomac	52
Morris Harvey	101	Salem	77
Westminster (Pa.)	63	Bethany (W.Va.)	48
Vermont	62	Clarkson	61
Columbia	86	Harvard	49
Brooklyn College	72	Iona	71
Geneva	63	Juniata	43
Niagara	57	De Paul	53
Yale	71	Army	57
Cornell	47	Penn	34
Hamilton	74	Alfred	72
Trinity	50	Worcester Tech	42
Assumption (N.H.)	51	Mass. (Dewan)	50
Becker	48	Bridgeport	47
Rensselaer	55	Pratt	49
Colgate	86	St. Lawrence	53
Cathedral (N.Y.)	72	Yeshiva	68
Brown	59	Amherst	43
Fairfield	67	New Haven Thrs.	64
Bowdoin	42	Maine	33
Colby	63	Bates	55
Champlain	48	Sampson	37
Cortland	72	Hartwick	70
Oneonta Thrs.	55	Albany Business	49
Northeastern	60	Coast Guard	52
Springfield	59	Tufts	38
Stevens Tech	58	Upsala	55
Holy Cross	72	American Intl.	38
Massachusetts	64	New Hampshire	36
St. Francis (Brkyn.)	73	Adelphia	57
Rochester	55	Union (N.Y.)	45
St. Bonaventure	61	Ithaca	32
Arnold, R.I.		Williamantic Tchrs.	50
Middlebury	55	St. Michael's (Vt.)	52
N. Adams Thrs.	44	Fitchburg Thrs.	42
Glenville	56	West Va. Wesleyan	41
Washington-Jefferson	76	Muskingum	58
St. Francis (Pa.)	56	Lemoyne	50
Drexel	75	Franklin-Marshall	50
Penn Military	72	Haverford	47
Swarthmore	76	Ursinus	48
Kings (Del.)	91	Nyack Missionary	52
Muhlenberg	81	Bucknell	45
Baltimore U.	58	Susquehanna	46
Millersville	72	Lock Haven	62
Lincoln	64	Lebanon Valley	47
Scranton	66	Moravian	67
Kings (Pa.)	65	Mansfield	63
Wilkes	71	Lycoming	56
Alliance	55	St. Vincent (Pa.)	46
Wesleyan	49	Williams	38

SOUTH

Baltimore Loyola	76	Mt. St. Mary's	56
Delaware	51	Washington (Md.)	40
Eastern Kentucky	43	Murray (Ky.)	40
Louisville	64	Xavier (Cincinnati)	57
Villa Madonna	35	Transylvania	32
Kentucky Wesleyan	60	Berea	53
Ky. State for Negroes	62	Wilberforce	51
Eastern Tenn.	60	Appalachian	52
Vanderbilt	67	Mississippi	49
Miami (Fla.)	44	Florida	42
Florida Southern	81	Parris Isl. Marines	56
Mercer	60	College Charleston	46
Lynchburg	57	Gallaudet	52
Newberry	52	Western Carolina	43
Alabama	49	Georgia	43
North Carolina	69	Washington-Lee	52
Emory and Henry	72	Concord	65
Hampden-Sydney	69	Western Md.	41
North Carolina State	53	Duke	52
Catawba	57	Elon	41
Clemson	59	Wake Forest	57
Wofford	75	Oglethorpe	45
Jacksonville (Ala.) Tchrs.	55	Stetson	44
Lenoir Rhyne	71	East Carolina	47
Atl. Christian	61	Newport News Appr.	53
Kentucky	66	Tennessee	51
Navy	57	Rutgers	50
Virginia Tech	54	William & Mary	52
Bridgewater	67	Wilson Tchrs.	19
Milligan	54	Carson-Newman	53
New Orleans Loyola	58	Delta Tchrs.	46
Southwestern La.	48	Louisiana Tech	47
La. College	51	East. Texas Baptist	50

MIDWEST

Wabash	71	Earlham	52
Hanover	56	Canterbury	42
Indiana State	56	Valparaiso	49
Benton Harbor JC	66	Tri-State	60
Indiana Central	67	Manchester	56
Depauw	75	Carroll	42
Defiance	78	Taylor	70
Huntington	47	Indiana Tech	45
Anderson	73	Rose Poly	52
Kenyon	61	Wooster	49
Miami (Ohio)	53	Ohio Univ.	46
Hiram	58	Ashland	52
Ohio Wesleyan	86	Denison	52
Wilmington	64	Ohio Northern	57
Wittenberg	64	Heidelberg	62
Cedarville	74	Cincinnati Seminary	45
Marietta	67	Rio Grande	62
Alma	54	Michigan Normal	43
Detroit Tech	58	St. Mary's	41
Kansas Wesleyan	51	Rockhurst	47
Westminster (Mo.)	46	William Jewell	33
Oklahoma City	43	Texas Wesleyan	34
Centenary	67	Tulsa	49
Bethel	46	Baker	44
Beloit	101	Knox	41
LaCrosse Thrs.	36	Whitewater Thrs.	30
River Falls Thrs.	62	Platteville Thrs.	58
Eau Claire Thrs.	52	Oshkosh Thrs.	41
Stevens Pt. Thrs.	58	Superior (Wis.)	53
Lawrence	79	Coe	49
Mission House	45	Milwaukee Extension	41
Milton	79	Watertown Northwestern	46
St. Norbert	71	St. Joseph (Ind.)	70
St. Thomas	69	St. Mary's (Minn.)	51
Macalester	46	Concordia (Minn.)	49
Hamline	83	Gustavus Adolphus	32
Iowa State Thrs.	54	South Dakota St.	46
St. John's (Minn.)	46	Augsburg	38
Minn. Duluth	74	Moorhead Thrs.	52
No. Dakota State	52	Bismarck Panzimer	44
Buena Vista	55	Parsons	51
Quincy	61	Blackburn	51
North Central	63	Chicago	61
Augustana (Ill.)	59	Lake Forest	54
Illinois College	75	Wheaton	45
Millikin	74	Elmhurst	61
Eureka	57	Concordia (Ill.)	38
Illinois Normal	56	Southern Illinois	55
Lorne	62	Simpson	49
Luther	53	Wartburg	48
Grinnell	60	Carleton	50
Morningside	69	South Dakota	49
Bradley	66	Wichita	51
Bowling Green (Ohio)	79	Marquette	56
St. Louis	52	Drake	51
Butler	74	Cincinnati	52
Kansas	46	Washington (St.L.)	41
Chicago Loyola	56	Toledo	44
Oklahoma	44	Missouri	40
Iowa	53	Ohio State	49
Wisconsin	58	Indiana	48
Kansas State	48	Colorado	43
Nebraska	71	Iowa State	50
Illinois	96	Creighton	30
Minnesota	67	Purdue	52
Lawrence Tech	64	Baldwin-Wallace	63
Albion	62	Hope	50
Michigan	53	Northwestern	49
Peru (Nebr.)	48	Wayne (Nebr.)	39
Dana	69	McCook J. C.	49
Kearney	64	Nebraska Wesleyan	52
Hastings	55	Midland	53
Drury	53	Culver Stockton	51
East Central Okla.	72	Phillips	36
Langston	61	Prairie View	56
S. E. Oklahoma	48	S. W. Okla. Tech	36
E. New Mex.	49	Panhandle Okla. A.&M.	38
Warrensburg (Mo.)	38	Kirksville	37

SOUTHWEST

Rice	45	Texas	37
Arkansas	54	Southern Methodist	45
Baylor	46	Texas Christian	39
N. Mex. Highlands	53	N. Mex. Military	49
Texas Lutheran	45	Daniel Baker	44
St. Michaels (Tex.)	56	Sul Ross	48
East Texas	69	Sam Houston	64
Arizona	71	New Mexico A. & M.	36
Abilene Christian	62	Howard Payne	60
Henderson	49	Arkansas A. & M.	39
Memphis St.	59	Ark. St., (Jonesboro	54
Ark. State (Conway)	66	Ouachita	58
Arkansas College	69	Hendrix JC	54
Arkansas Tech	77	Magnolia A. & M.	74
College Ozarks	67	Hendrix	41
McMurry	53	Austin	46

FAR WEST

Stanford	55	California	48
Oregon	55	Idaho	50
Utah State	64	Colorado A. & M.	52
Wyoming	58	Brigham Young	38
Washington State	67	Washington	50
Southern California	59	U.C.L.A.	52
San Francisco	49	Santa Clara	43
Regis	50	Colorado Mines	37
San Jose State	66	Nevada	47
San Diego St.	50	College Pacific	43
Montana Mines	49	Rocky Mountain	46
Chapman	63	La Verne	37
Portland	57	Gonzaga	56
Pacific Univ.	49	Lewis and Clark	31
St. Mary's (Calif.)	63	L. A. Loyola	51
California Poly	46	Pepperdine	45
Utah Branch Agri.	38	Carbon	37
Idaho State	59	Western Colorado	49
Boise J.C.	59	Ricks	46
Pacific Lutheran	49	St. Martin's	47
Puget Sound	66	Central Washington	46
W. Mex. State	41	Adams (Colo.)	40
Northern Idaho	56	Farragut	41
Santa Barbara	47	20th-Century Fox	49
Weber	59	Southern Idaho	44
Colo. A. & M. Frosh	56	Scottsbluff J.C.	39

PRO BASKETBALL

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Chicago	94	Boston	86
Philadelphia	84	Baltimore	67
Washington	75	New York	73
St. Louis	79	Providence	76
Rochester	73	Fort Wayne	62

Tom's Auto Wins 4th Straight, 75-23

Unbeaten Tom's Auto posted its fourth straight victory, 75-23, over Colesville last night to boost its lead in the Montgomery County Park Basketball League.

In the best of four games played, VFW defeated Bethesda-Chevy Chase Rescue Squad, 41-37, in a well-played contest; Grotto Grill downed Myron Cowell, 40-24, and Hubbard Cleaners thumped the Elks, 41-22.

STANDING

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Tom's Auto	4	0	1.000	Elks	1	2	.333
Hubbard	3	1	.875	Bethesda	1	2	.333
VFW	3	1	.875	Colesville	0	3	.000
Yahoma	2	1	.667	Cowell	0	4	.000
Grotto Grill	2	2	.500				

Ornstein, Colonials, Ugly A. C., in Playoffs

Ornstein Construction Co., Ugly A. C., and Colonials all clinched playoff berths n the Jewish Community Center's Senior Basketball League with victories yesterday.

Senior League—Ornstein Construction Co. 52, Combines 42; Ugly A. C. 49, Royals 39; Colonials 64, Hoboes 47; Tigers 36, Dukes 28; Ulps 32, Cardoza 29.

Intermediate League—Blue Jays 43, Ulps Goats 41; Lions 33, Zarvim 27; Wilner AZA 41, Capitol City AZA 29; SAR forfeited to Potomac AZA.

Junior League—Petworth Aces 43, SAR Goats 22; Wachsen 13, Sigma Phi Goats 28; Wilner 34, Ulps Goats 22.

Villanova, And St. Louis Squeeze By

By Murray Rose

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Only six major college teams remained within basketball's unbeaten circle today after Cincinnati was pushed out by a red-hot Butler team.

Butler's Bulldogs have been making it their business to knock off undefeated fives. They lost their first two games, but since then have racked up nine wins in a row.

Cincinnati was whacked good. The Bearcats went down, 74-52, last night, to make their record 8-1.

The half dozen all-conquering fives are Western Kentucky (12), St. Louis, Minnesota, Villanova and Hamline, 11 each, and Akron, 10.

Akron and Western Kentucky didn't play yesterday but Minnesota, Hamline, Villanova and St. Louis chalked up victories, the latter two squads barely squeezing by.

Drake's Bulldogs pressed mighty St. Louis all the way and the Billikens just survived, 52-51. Easy Ed Macauley was held to 10 points.

Villanova Blows Big Lead

Villanova blew a big lead and was almost caught by Manhattan. The final score was 40-39, but a Manhattan sub, Fred Schwartz, missed the tying free throw with three seconds to go. Schwartz was put on the spot when John Byrnes, who was fouled, hurt himself on the play and was forced to the sidelines.

Minnesota, paced by big Jim McIntyre and Whitey Skoog, demonstrated it is one of the country's best by polishing off Purdue at Lafayette, 67-52.

Hamline, having established itself early as a major power with two tournament triumphs, moved back into its own league and drubbed Gustavus Adolphus, 51-32.

St. Louis has the toughest task of the unbeatens next week and Villanova the easiest. Villanova isn't scheduled to play again until January 29. St. Louis invades Oklahoma A & M (9-2) Thursday for an important Missouri Valley Conference clash. Friday the Billikens play at Tulsa.

Here's the way the conference races shape up:

IVY LEAGUE: League Princeton, 3-0; Yale, 3-1; Columbia, 2-1; ll games—Columbia, 5-2; Dartmouth, 10-3; Princeton, 7-3.

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE: League—North Carolina State and Furman, 3-0 each; William and Mary and North Carolina, 4-1 each; all games—North Carolina, 10-2; William and Mary, 14-3; Furman, 6-2.

SOUTHEAST CONFERENCE: League—Kentucky, 3-0; Alabame, 4-1; Louisiana State, 3-1; Tulane, 4-2; Tennessee, 2-1; all games—Kentucky, 10-1; Tulane, 13-2; Alabama, 8-3.

SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE: League—Baylor 4-0, Texas and Rice 2-1 each; all games—Texas 11-3, Baylor 9-6.

BIG NINE: League—Minnesota and Illinois 3-0 each, Purdue 2-1; all games—Minnesota 11-0, Illinois 12-1, Indiana 9-3.

BIG SEVEN: League—Oklahoma 4-0, Nebraska 2-0; all games—Oklahoma 8-4, Nebraska 7-6.

MISSOURI VALLEY: League—St. Louis and Oklahoma A&M, 2-0 each; all games—St. Louis 11-0, Bradley 15-3, Oklahoma A&M 9-2.

OHIO VALLEY CONFERENCE: League—Western Kentucky 4-0, Eastern Kentucky 3-1; all games—Western Kentucky 12-0, Eastern Kentucky 11-1.

BIG SIX: League—Wyoming 3-0, Denver 3-1, Utah 2-1; all games—Utah 10-2, Wyoming 13-3.

PACIFIC COAST CONFERENCE: North League—Washington State 4-0; all games—Washington State 15-1.

South League—Southern California and Stanford 3-1 each; all games—Stanford 13-2.

BING AND JIMMY—Bing Crosby and Jimmy Demaret, stroll down the fairway at Pebble Beach, Calif., showing off what the well dressed golfer is wearing this season. They took part in Bing's annual tournament which was won yesterday by Ben Hogan with a score of 208. Demaret finished up with a 211

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Hoyas Meet Lafayette

Georgetown, licking its wounds from the 52-43 setback at the hands of Canisius, stops by at Easton, Pa., o. the way home tonight for a basketball game with Lafayette.

Locally, American University opens a week of heavy Mason-Dixon Conference action here. The Eagles take on the Randolph-Macon Yellow Jackets on the American U. court.

Remaining at home, the Eagles play Mount St. Mary's Wednesday night, while over in Brookland of the same night another Mason-Dixon Conference game will find Washington College visiting Catholic U. The conference winds up its local activities for the week on Friday night as John Hopkins comes to town for another Catholic U. home game.

Maryland's single encounter of the week finds the Terps shuttling over to Annapolis for a game with Navy. Besides Maryland, the Middies face Penn State on Wednesday night on the Annapolis court.

Sugar Radio Tied, 2 to 2

Sugar Radio was finally slowed down yesterday for the first time in the Washington and Suburban Soccer League's current season. Maryland Sports Club turned the trick on its home field, holding undefeated Sugar Radio to a 2-2 tie.

Pan-American walked off the 16th and Kenedy field in a huff in the second half, charging rough tactics and forfeited, 1-0, to Marlboro. Martin's Bakery swamped Indian Head, 9-1, OSIA tied Waldorf, 1-1, Rockville defeated Columbia, 5-3, and Glasva tied Washington French, 1-1, in the other league games played yesterday.

Mid-Atlantic Golfers Elect John S. Daniels President

John S. Daniels of Columbia Country Club moved up from first vice president to president of the Middle Atlantic Golf Association in elections held during the annual meeting at the Congressional Country Club.

John S. Battle jr. of the Farmington Country Club in Charlottesville, who acted as second vice president last year, was elected first vice president. M. E. Thompson of the Country Club of Maryland was chosen to succeed Battle.

Dr. Robert S Kielty of Congressional Country Club will retain his post as executive secretary-treasurer.

The association decided at the meeting to resume the Middle Atlantic junior championship this year after a seven-year layoff. The tournament will be open to boys outside member clubs. Two clubs, Prince Georges and Indian Spring, have bid for the tournament, which will be played during the last week in August.

In line with former Middle Atlantic practice, the Mens' Championship will be played at the club of the incoming president.

The Mens' Championship will be played June 7, 8, 9, at Columbia in line with former Association which places the mens' tourney at the club of the incoming president.

Other tournament dates decided at the meeting were the Senior McCallum Memorial to be held at Burning Tree, July 14, and the Womens' Championship which will go to a Baltimore club sometime in the second week of September.

The membership discussed, informally, proposals to add West Virginia to the Middle Atlantic Golf Association. West Virginians have indicated a desire to affiliate but the Association by-laws would have to be changed to make the addition. It was decided to consider the matter again later in the year.

Nativity Beats St. Gabriel's In CYO Play

Dickie Graves' foul shot with five seconds left brought his Nativity team a 31-30 victory over St. Gabriel's yesterday in the Catholic Youth Organization Junior Boys' Basketball League.

Twenty-five seconds earlier, Graves had dropped in a field goal which threw the game into a tie. Bobby Ponton of Nativity scored 18 points to lead the individual scoring.

JUNIOR LEAGUE

Section I

Nativity, 31; St. Gabriel's, 30.
St. Francis de Sales, 18; St. Anthony's, 17.
St. James' 29; St. Jerome's, 19.
St. Michael's, 24; Campus, 13.

Section II

Immaculate Conception, 31; St. Matthew's, 16.
St. Dominic's, 17; St. Stephen's, 9.
St. Teresa's, 41; Holy Comforter, 7.
St. Peter's, 28; St. Paul's, 11.

Section III

Holy Name, 19; St. Joseph's, 17.
St. Joseph's Home, 30; St. Aloysius, 7.
St. Francis Xavier, 35; Holy Redeemer (Berwyn), 8.

Section IV

Our Lady of Lourdes, 28; Sacred eHart, 26.
Blessed Sacrament, 33; St. Thomas, 16.
St. Ann's, 62; Holy Trinity, 34.

Bill Bennings

AT HIALEAH

1—Whirling World, Mucho Mas, Scotch Jewel.

2—Air Patrol, Maijo, Rewarder.

3—Lake Success, Pleito, Jessica B.

4—Fighter Jack, Segundo Sombra, Winsfurlough.

5—Razzmatazz Entry, Galloping Gus, For Jon.

6—Irisen, Buzfuz, Blue Border.

7—Faraway, Dinner Hour, Three Rings.

8—Magnus, Dabster, First Draft.

Best bet—FARAWAY.

Mafisto, Stein On Uline Show

The Great Mafisto comes all the way from Germany to engage Abe Stein tonight in the main wrestling event at Uline Arena.

Spider Galento and Angelo Savoldi take on George Becker and Red Schwartz in an Australian team match. In two supporting bouts, Tarzan Frank Hewitt is pitted against Frankenstein Franzen and Paddy Mack will meet the roughian, Red Kirkpatrick.

Hialeah Entries, Jockeys and Odds

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 2-year-old colts and geldings.

Post.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
1	Abbe May (no boy)	118	
2	The Tyke (no boy)	118	
3	Hy Gimnis (Skoronski)	118	
4	**Ace Play (no boy)	111	
5	Dirmy (Barber)	118	
6	Colleen's Boy (Polk)	118	
7	Mucho Mas (Strange)	118	
8	Whirling World (Atkinson)	118	
9	Scotch Jewel (Knapp)	118	
10	Fighting Man (Rivera)	118	
11	Trumpet King 8(6 boy)	118	

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	*Roman Jobs (Hoffman)	109	20-1
2	Air Patrol (Hanford)	116	2-1
3	Andiamo (Watson)	114	20-1
4	*White Wine (Batcheller)	109	20-1
5	*Bl. Jock (Civitello)	117	5-1
6	Count J. L. (no boy)	116	20-1
7	*Maijo (Gilbert)	104	10-1
8	Camptown Track (Rivera)	119	20-1
9	Local Band (no boy)	114	20-1
10	Hard Held (Duff)	119	4-1
11	*Leavenworth (no boy)	114	3-1
12	*Rewarder (Batcheller)	111	6-1
13	Radiate (Dodson)	116	10-1
14	*Called (Batcheller)	106	10-1
15	Shining Deed (Stagmaier)	116	20-1
16	Free Transit (Strange)	116	20-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 2-year-old fillies.

1	Gintas (no boy)	120	20-1
2	Pleito (Mahrtens)	120	5-1
3	Mercantile (Snellings)	120	5-1
4	Censured (Cagliano)	115	20-1
5	Trixie (no boy)	120	8-1
6	Gran Citella (Corona)	120	10-1
7	Indian Brook (Rivera)	120	10-1
8	Whirlingis (Anderson)	120	4-1
9	Lake Success (Pierson)	120	2-1
10	Luck, Chips (Jemas)	120	15-1
11	Pythoness (Hanaman)	120	20-1
12	Askalot (Lisenat)	120	20-1
13	Jessica B. (no boy)	115	10-1
14	Firesong (Bero)	115	20-1
15	Dotty Mac (Gross)	120	20-1
16	**Super Girl (Orton)	113	20-1

FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	**Segundo Sombra (Schreck)	115	5-2
2	*Joan's Robin (no boy)	108	6-1
3	*Larry D. (no boy)	115	8-1
4	Bright Warrior (Brooks)	118	10-1
5	Winsfurlough (no boy)	120	10-1
6	*Alito (Nelson)	115	5-1
7	*Check (no boy)	115	20-1
8	Refresh (Brennan)	115	20-1
9	*Musical Kid (Nelson)	119	20-1
10	Valleys Pal (Morrisey)	117	8-1
11	Air Force II (no boy)	115	8-1
12	*Bowery Hall (no boy)	115	8-1
13	History Maker (no boy)	120	20-1
14	*Majalis (no boy)	117	10-1
15	*Fighter Jack (Nelson)	117	12-1
16	*Paitsy (Penock)	115	10-1

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse $3500. For 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Galloping Gus (Atkinson)	119	2-1
2	Mirthmaker (Gonzalez)	110	10-1
3	Twilight Trail (Dodson)	110	12-1
4	Repentance (Atkinson)	116	5-1
5	College (no boy)	113	20-1
6	Dream Champ (Coko)	110	10-1
7	Lakin (Smith	105	20-1
8	*Kilimie (no boy)	100	20-1
9	*For Jon (Batcheller)	114	6-1
10	Eternal Ego (Smith)	107	20-1
11	aRazzmatazz (Turner)	113	4-1
12	Best Doings (Saunders)	113	10-1
13	Fayette County (Rivera)	113	4-1
14	*Some Town (Nelson)	108	8-1
15	Big Nose (Hanford)	119	12-1
16	a*Yandegerd (no boy)	108	4-1

aGrandview Stable entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. The Hialeah Inaugural Handicap. Purse $10,000 added. For 2-year-olds and up.

1	Education (no boy)	118	10-1
2	Phar Mon (Brooks)	112	10-1
3	Manna H. (Allaire)	111	20-1
4	Tight Squeeze (Wahler)	108	10-1
5	Nance's Ace (Gonzalez)	113	20-1
6	Coyote (Strange)	111	20-1
7	Circus Clown (Rivera)	118	10-1
8	Kitchen Police (Basile)	110	8-1
9	Irisen (Robertson)	112	10-1
10	Blue Border (Atkinson)	114	8-1
11	Delegate (Nelson)	122	2-1
12	Buzfuz (McCreary)	122	3-1
13	Krigeron (Turner)	109	20-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances.

1	Three Rings (Dodson)	119	4-1
2	*aColumn (Gilbert)	107	6-1
3	Faraday (Stout)	113	6-1
4	Frere Jacques (no boy)	115	8-1
5	*aSurrender (no boy)	104	6-1
6	Fetzel Point (no boy)	109	4-1
7	Barrage (Scurlock)	113	6-1
8	Dinner Hour (Rivera)	115	5-2

aMariet Stable entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	Dismal Key (Wahler)	111	12-1
2	*Dabster (no boy)	114	4-1
3	Belrale (Carroll)	118	20-1
4	Magnus (Rivera)	121	6-1
5	*Reproduction (no boy)	116	3-1
6	*Shadow Shot (Schreck)	113	20-1
7	Too Risky (no boy)	116	20-1
8	Jingle Jangle (Polk)	115	20-1
9	Colinova (no boy)	112	20-1
10	*Sugar Pete (Penock)	108	20-1
11	**Faithful (Batcheller)	109	15-1
12	In Prafanti (no boy)	110	10-1
13	*Mr. Del (no boy)	114	8-1
14	First Draft (Strange)	124	5-2
15	*Jacopet (Batcheller)	105	20-1
16	*Sublime (no boy)	108	8-1

*Five pounds apprentice allowance.
**Seven pounds apprentice allowance.

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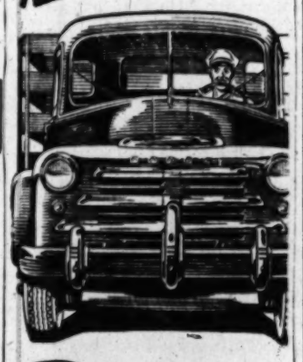
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4 Ranking Area Highs Face Tests

Each of the Washington area's four ranking basketball teams face stormy trials on this week's 60-game high school slate.

Gonbaga's unbeaten Purple Eagles, setting the pace among the area's Catholic schools with nine victories, must hurdle three big obstacles.

On Tuesday, they invade Hyattsville, home of the leading team in Prince Georges County. Their foe Thursday is Charlotte Hall, conqueror last week of high-powered Central. And on Saturday, Georgetown Prep comes to Swampoodle to challenge Gonzaga in a Catholic League game.

Unbeaten Bethesda-Chevy Chase, with a nine-game winning streak, plays Coolidge, a leading Interhigh contender, Tuesday at Coolidge. And on Friday, the Barons meet with their Montgomery Count arch-rival, Montgomery-Blair, at the University of Maryland. That could be the best game of the week.

George Washington High of Alexandria, fresh from its victory over Washington-Lee of Arlington, faces two more northern Virginia rivals this week.

On Tuesday, it meets Mount Vernon of Alexandria, the newest entry in the Class A loop. And on Friday, the Presidents cart, what they hope will be an eight-game winning streak to Fairfax.

Twice-beaten Central, still the best bet to take the Interhigh crown for the second straight season, plays St. John's on Tuesday and Woodberrry Forest on Wednesday. The first game is at home, and the second at Orange, Va.

With Inauguaration Ball preparations keeping the Armory under wraps, the Interhigh League has a comparatively quiet week. Only two league games are slated. Coolidge is host to Bell Vocational today at 3:30 p. m. And Chamberlain Vocational invades Western on Wednesday.

What's On Today

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Georgetown at Lafayette.
Towson at Wilson Teachers, 8:30 p. m.
Quantico at Camp Lejeune, N. C.
Randolph-Macon at American, 8:30 p. m.

HIGH SCHOOL BASKETBALL

Bell at Coolidge, 3:30 p. m.
Douglass of Marlboro at Cardozo, 3:30 p.m.
Armstrong at Carver of Baltimore, 3:30 p. m.
Parker-Gray of Alexandria at Lakeland, Md., 3:30 p. m.

PROFESSIONAL BOXING

Four eight-round bouts at Turner's Arena, 8:30 p. m.

PROFESSIONAL WRESTLING

Five bouts at Uline Arena, 8:30 p. m.

St. Joseph's Girls Upsets St. Peter's, 40-18

St. Joseph's pulled the day's biggest surprise in the Catholic Youth Organization Girls' Basketball League by defeating the first-round Intermediate champion, St. Peter's 40-18.

INTERMEDIATE

St. Joseph's, 40; St. Peter's, 18.
Holy Comforter, 33; St. Anthony's, 17.
St. Gabriel's, 33; St. Martin's, 22.

SENIOR

St. Martin's, 23; St. Anthony's, 19.
Blessed Sacrament, 32; St. Francis de Sales, 20.

Four Bouts Featured At Turner's Tonight

Eight little men, headed by Danny Petro and Biff Jones, make up Turner's Arena's weekly boxing festival tonight.

The eight will split up into pairs for a quartet of eight-rounders. Major interest will be centered on the one in which Petro, a local boy, will be making his debut as a candidate against featherweight Lee Q. Murray of Baltimore.

Petro has been campaigning out of town in the recent past, and his manager, Glen Drake, says he's an older and a wiser boy.

Biff Jones goes into action against Chuck Burton of New York with his local reputation as an efficiency expert rapidly gaining stature. Jones needed all of four rounds to dispose of his last two opponents here, three for Freddie Smith and one for Jimmy Greene.

If Petro catches on, he'll find enthusiasm among Arena officials for matching him with the hard-hitting Jones.

Holly Mims and Sonny Boy Bunn are paired in the third bout. Both local boys and no strangers to Turner's they've been performing respectably in recent appearances. Bunn beat Leslie Harris and Jessie Baker, while Mims got a hard-earned draw against Garland Edwards.

A fast, interesting draw last month earned Roy Wirt of Roanoke and Jackie Ford of Washington a return match tonight in the last of the eight-rounders. A four-round opener will pit Bradley Jim against Scott Richardson.

Post Consensus

AT HIALEAH

1—No selections.
2—Hard Held, Leavenworth, St. Jock.
3—Lake Success, Jessica B., Firesong.
4—Air Force II, Segundo Sombra, Check.
5—FAYETTE COUNTY, Dream Champ, Grandview entry.
6—Buzfuz, Delegate, Tight Squeeze.
7—Three Rings

Now you can take that *trip Abroad*

Condensed from the January 1949 issue of Reader's Digest

We Americans have just enjoyed our biggest year of foreign travel since 1929. Estimates indicate that, by air alone, 400,000 persons went to Europe, while 450,000 went rolling down to Rio and other Latin-American points. More than two million of us visited foreign lands.

● The last time I flew back from London I sat by a young factory mechanic from New Jersey who had spent his vacation with relatives in Surrey. He had left after work on a Friday afternoon, arrived in London Saturday, spent two full weeks with the folks and was getting back to New Jersey in time to be on the job Monday morning.

People of modest means

Aboard also were an Oregon mason, his wife and son, returning from a visit to Sweden; a New Jersey librarian; and a Bronx taxi driver. In fact, the majority of the passengers were people of modest means, most of them traveling for pleasure.

In the past the average man's holiday has been the prisoner of two grim keepers: time and money. But today cheaper and swifter transport, higher wages and paid vacations are breaking these chains for millions.

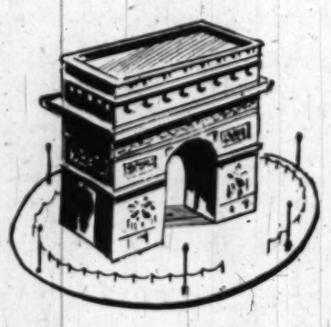
● You may now fly from LaGuardia Field to semi-tropical Bermuda in three hours and enjoy a ten-day vacation—including round-trip plane fare, food and hotel accommodations—for only $232.

Floridians fly to Havana for $30 round trip, Texans wing from Houston to Mexico City and back for $86.40 and Louisianans from New Orleans to Guatemala round trip for $171. Across the top of the United States, Americans fly to Canadian summer and winter resorts and home again for from $16 to $48.

Low-cost trips to Europe

A beginning is being made in low-cost air travel to Europe. Your round-trip plane ticket to London now costs $466.70. Leaving New York on Friday, you arrive in London Saturday. Good food can be had there for as little as $3 a day, and a modest hotel room will be $3 more. In three days you can get to all the great sights of London by bus, by subway or on foot.

Tuesday you can buy a ticket at the Workers' Travel Association and leave Wednesday for a five-day conducted London-to-London tour through the Shakespeare country, the picturesque lake regions, or the rugged Scottish Highlands. En route you stay at famous estates and historic castles converted into restful hostels. The complete tour, including hotel accommodations and meals, costs only $40.



● Monday you can fly across the channel for a week in France—round trip, $57.60. In Paris you will probably want to experiment gastronomically more than in London—spending, say, $6 a day for food and $3 for lodging. After visiting Paris landmarks, you can take an all-inclusive three-day tour to the Normandy coast to view the invasion beaches and Mont-St.-Michel at a cost of $45.

Saturday you return to London and then home again. The entire journey has cost $670.61, and you have really seen something of two countries. Anyone who can put aside $4.75 a week for three years can take this trip.

● I know of a $3000-a-year Brooklyn postal employee who has visited New Zealand, Alaska and several South American countries. Last May he walked into one of Pan American's ticket offices and said, *"All my life I've wanted to fly around the world. Let's go."* For four years he had bought an $18.75 war bond every two weeks. *"Counting accumulated interest and about $200 I'll get during my 26 days' leave,"* he confided, *"I've got more than $2000."*

Ticket, passport and visas took nearly $1800 of his hoard. He visited three days in England, then made nine other stops of from one to three days. A fellow passenger, who turned out to be the Turkish ambassador to the United States, entertained him in Istanbul.

On the roof garden of a Calcutta hotel he had morning tea with an Indian merchant who insisted upon spending the day showing the visitor the city. He wound up with a three-day visit with his niece in San Francisco, after unforgettable stopovers in Shanghai and Honolulu.

Helps dollar-short nations

We Americans have a tremendous stake in foreign travel. Millions of people abroad are ordering our machine tools, trucks, food, medicine and thousands of other articles—30 billion dollars' worth since 1945. But unless foreigners somehow obtain dollars they cannot pay their bills to us Americans.

The pleasantest means of getting dollars abroad is for American visitors to take them over. The dollars they leave behind will ultimately be spent in the United States. In 1948, American travelers spent an estimated 853 million dollars abroad, approximately 20 per cent of the value of all goods imported for sale.

Incidentally, it is a mistake to postpone a trip to Europe for fear you may take food from the hungry. Your dollars bring your hosts far more than you consume.

If we can continue the downward trend in air-travel prices, we shall witness an exodus of travelers such as the world has never seen. An obstacle, however, is the red tape which now binds every plane, person or ship attempting to go overseas.

Some progress made

Some progress has been made in eliminating this red tape. In many countries, the tourist traveling for pleasure is not subjected to the tedious and unnecessary requirements that afflict the businessman. It is a tribute to the energy and persistence of the American businessman that red tape has not kept him at home altogether!

● However, to achieve freedom of movement on a world scale, our own government must take the lead. It should begin at home by making passports obtainable for a nominal fee as a right, not privilege, within 24 hours. If we must have them, they should be issued not from Washington, D. C., only, but through such outlets as the 300 offices of the Immigration Service or the 1100 clerks of the Federal District Courts.

Nations are cooperating

Recently, in an attempt toward taking the profanity out of travel, the governments of all 21 American republics have agreed to eliminate unnecessary official barriers. And the International Union of Official Travel Organizations, a consultative body of the United Nations in which 48 nations have participated, is dedicated to achieving similar results all over the world.

Even more encouraging is the customs exemption recently authorized by Congress for returning travelers. You are now allowed to bring in $400 rather than $100 worth of personal articles duty-free.

● Men returning these days from London with fine doeskin jackets and slacks, Scottish woolens and cashmere sweaters are enjoying real bargains. So are the women who bring back Wedgwood and Spode chinaware, French gloves and evening bags, hand-tooled Florentine leather, Venetian glass and Swiss watches. A New York secretary who had saved for a winter wardrobe bought it in Bermuda. The savings on her camel's-hair coat, costing $75 instead of $200, alone paid half the price of her vacation.

Meanwhile, from Europe to South America hosts beckon with outstretched arms. The French have in effect dropped currency exchange controls for us. The British give special allowances on rationed articles (about the only individual in England who receives an extra gasoline coupon is the excursionist). Most countries in Europe not behind the Iron Curtain now require no visa. These countries are beginning to realize that they can cultivate tourism scientifically and make it pay.

● Understanding between nations will grow as more of us meet one another face to face. We can now know intimately the lands and peoples of our world neighborhood. Foreign travel need no longer be regarded as a luxury. It is a pleasant and practical way to cultural, political and economic benefits.

Your Travel Agent, or the local Pan American office, has illustrated folders of all the destinations mentioned above—indeed, of practically any part of the world! These folders are free. Ask your Travel Agent for the ones you want or drop in at the Pan American office at 1109 Connecticut Ave. . . . TELEPHONE: Republic 5700.

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SECTION B | CITY LIFE *Classified Advertising*

The Washington Post

MONDAY, JANUARY 17, 1949

Today On WINX

10:05 A.M. The morning Music Hall, with Sam Brown.
1:30 P. M. Howard Williams. The Band Stand.
11:05 P. M. House That Jack Built. Harold Jackson, emcee.

The Federal Diary

by Jerry Klutz

Billion-Dollar Team Puts in Long Hours At Pentagon Tasks

BILLION-DOLLAR TEAM: That's the name given a trio of top officials who meet regularly in the Pentagon for high-level military discussions. Members of this unique combination of enormous wealth are:

JOHN NICHOLAS BROWN of Rhode Island, the Assistant Secretary of the Navy, who was once known as the richest baby in the country;

CORNELIUS "SONNY" WHITNEY of New York, an Assistant Secretary of the Air Force, who also inherited great wealth, and,

GORDON GRAY of North Carolina, an Assistant Secretary of the Army, who has vast holdings in tobacco, real estate, radio and newspapers.

This trio meets several times a week. It hasn't been unusual for them to put in such long hours that they eat breakfast, lunch and dinner — sometimes together — in the Pentagon. Gray is generally regarded as one of the hardest-working little cabinet members the Army has ever had. His normal work-week is from 60 to 65 hours.

FRANK PACE, JR., the new director of the Budget Bureau, is another Federal official of independent wealth, but nothing to compare with members of the so-called billion-dollar team. When he was graduated from law school, his father urged him to join his Little Rock (Ark.) law firm. The budget chief told his father that he preferred public service. When his father insisted, his son told him:

"Dad, which would you rather have as an inscription on my tomb: Frank Pace, jr., who made a million dollars, or Frank Pace, jr. who made a real contribution in Government service to his fellow man?"

He went on to say that he would rather work for the Government and live on less than he would have as a private lawyer. His father was convinced and he wished him well. Today his son is one of the up-and-coming young men in Government.

FORRESTAL of National Defense, and **HARRIMAN** of Economic Cooperation Administration, are among the many other wealthy men in the Federal service. These two men, in particular, feel keenly about the inadequate Federal wage scale.

So much so, in fact, that they have offered to supplement the salaries of some of their key people out of their own pockets in order to stop them from resigning. A top-flight assistant to Forrestal told me:

"It's true that the Secretary has offered to pay several of us in his office a supplemental salary out of his own personal funds. As much as I need the money, I refused to take a cent from him. So far as I know the others did likewise. We appreciated the Secretary's thoughtfulness, but we felt he shouldn't be called on to share our financial burdens."

When he was Secretary of Commerce, Harriman offered to use his own money to keep and to get able people whom he wanted for his department. In all cases, it's reported, his offers were turned down.

But apparently several wealthy Senators do supplement the salaries of their top assistants. One Senator is reported to pay his assistant $25,000 a year. He's allowed $10,000 in Government money. Another Senator is said to sign over his $15,000 pay check to his assistant, and several others pay out more money for clerical help than they are allowed by Uncle Sam.

Any way you look at it, unfortunately, this is becoming more of a rich man's Government for the simple reason that only those with outside incomes can afford to accept executive positions. The outlook for approval of a bill to raise executive salaries couldn't be darker after the way the O'Conor-Flanders bill was botched up in the Senate last week.

HONORS: This is National Civil Service Week. It will be observed tonight by the American Business Association which is giving a testimonial dinner at the Burlington Hotel for Civil Service officials . . . **ECONOMY:** Several of the members of the so-called economy snooper staff of the House Appropriations Committee are being told to find jobs elsewhere . . . **GEORGE HUGH FOX** is retiring from the Forest Service after 41 years of service.

ANNOUNCING

Jerry Klutz's Federal Employe Newsletter to be published by The Washington Post.

The objective of the newsletter will be to keep Federal workers outside of this city fully informed on developments here such as changes in pay, retirement, leave, top personnel, policy, etc. Any changes in Government that are of vital concern to any or all classes of Federal workers will be covered.

The newsletter will be clear, concise and informative. It will be published every other week with an occasional special letter to explain in detail major events such as the approval of far-reaching employe reforms.

Subscriptions are now being accepted at an annual rate of $3 each. They should be mailed to: The Federal Employe Newsletter, The Washington Post, 1337 E Street, Washington 4, D. C. The first issue of the newsletter will be ready for distribution February 15.

Famous Statue Is Admired . . .

The Washington Post

A SYMBOL—Youth meets age as Judy Brown, 4, 4125 S. Capital ter. sw., gazes at Michelangelo's statue of David. The noted work was placed on display in the National Gallery of Art yesterday on loan from Italy. Notables from both the U. S. and Italy participated at the ceremony which inaugurated the exhibit. Judy was accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Thurston D. Brown

Throngs View Michelangelo's Famed Statue

Michelangelo's "David" was placed on display at the National Gallery of Art yesterday and its loan was hailed as a symbol of Italian-American friendship.

Throngs of visitors to the National Gallery, many of them early Inauguration Week arrivals, admired the famous marble statue, which went on public exhibit following brief ceremonies in which Acting Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett, the Italian Ambassador, Signor Alberto Tarchiani, and David E. Finley, director of the National Gallery, participated.

Secretary Lovett said "we are very conscious that in this country we have no statue by the hand of Michelangelo" and that "in behalf of all those who come here I would like to thank the Italian government and people for making the loan possible."

Lovett said he spoke in a three-fold capacity: as Acting Secretary of State, as a trustee ex-officio of the gallery, and "as a former member of the managing staff of another museum," the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and added, "I know what it means to have the encouragement of such things as this on loan."

Signor Tarchiani said he was "deeply touched" by the appreciation shown the loan and said the statue's reception here was "new evidence of Italian-American friendship, to which I have devoted my mission in this country."

The Ambassador thanked the American people for their understanding and friendship and said the loan affirmed "the meaning of a civilization which must not and will not perish."

Finley praised the loan as a "friendly and generous gesture" which "will be deeply appreciated."

The ceremony was transcribed for broadcast over the "Voice of America."

The 400-year-old time-ivoryed figure of the youthful David, is on loan from the Bargello Museum, Florence. It was brought to Norfolk, Va., aboard an American cruiser, and to the National Gallery by a naval convoy, where it was received by a guard of honor of Marines.

Visitors to the gallery totaled 11,150 yesterday, an increase of 8020 over the preceding Sunday.

Women Buyers to Meet

The women's division of the District Purchasing Agents Association will meet Tuesday at 8 p. m., in the Administration Building Office of George Washington University, 2003 G st. nw. Following a short business meeting, there will be a roundtable discussion of members' purchasing activities.

Will Review Paton Book

The Rev. Bernard Theall, reference librarian at Catholic University, will review Alan Paton's book, "Cry, The Beloved Country" at 8:30 p. m. Tuesday at the Study Guild Catholic Library, 1725 Rhode Island ave. nw.

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D.C. Policeman Is Suspended After Melee

A Washington police private was suspended early yesterday after being arrested in Prince Georges County on two warrants charging assault and destroying private property.

C. V. Harvey

The policeman, Charles Harvey, 35, of 1004 65th pl., Cedar Heights, Md., was taken into custody by Prince Georges County policemen after a man and a woman swore out warrants for his arrest.

County policemen said Harvey allegedly struck Willam E. Scott, 6600 K st., Jefferson Heights, Md., and damaged the home of Mrs. Leila Myers, 29, from whom Scott rents a room, during a fight involving Harvey's wife, Scott and another man. Mrs. Harvey was visting the Myers' home.

County police said Scott told them he was minding the three children of Mrs. Myers. Mrs. Harvey dropped in about 1:30 a. m. to visit Mrs. Myers, but the latter had gone to a midnight show. Another man, identified only as Aubrey, was asleep on a couch in the living room, Scott told police, they said.

Shortly before 2 a. m., Harvey came in and kicked his wife and told her to go home, Scott said. The policeman then attacked him with a blackjack and struck the sleeping Aubrey with a leg broken from a cocktail table, Scott said. Scott and Mrs. Harvey ran into the yard where Harvey allegedly discharged his service pistol. None was shot.

Scott said he went to the Hyattsville substation and swore out a warrant charging assault. Mrs. Myers said she found a section of wall plaster knocked out, a cocktail table broken when she got home. She swore out a warrant charging destruction of private property.

Harvey posted bond of $500 on the assault charge and $200 on the destruction of property charge. A hearing is scheduled in county police court at Hyattsville January 24.

400-lb. Safe With $364 Stolen Here

An old, 400-pound safe, containing $364 in cash, was stolen from a restaurant at 2004 18th st. nw., sometime early yesterday, coowners, Mike Kapelas and George E. Kaculis, reported to police.

The thieves entered through a skylight and rolled the safe out through the rear door, police said. On the way out, they also removed 60 bottles of whisky, valued at approximately $200, they said.

In another safe job, a group of four men were less successful in getting away with a safe from Nathan Gordon's produce market at 5th and Neal sts. ne., early yesterday.

After breaking a hole in the rear door and ransacking the place, they took the safe from the building and were trying to open it in a lot alongside the market when Pvt. J. J. Cullinane of the Ninth Precinct happened by while patroling his beat.

Believing a "petting" party was in progress, he walked toward the group which immediately dispersed on foot as he approached, leaving their auto behind.

Three of the men fled successfully, but Cullinane caught the fourth, who was identified as Robert Henry Moxley, 34, of 304 S st. ne. Moxley was charged with housebreaking. Police said the safe contained almost $100 in cash and a diamond ring of undetermined value.

Detective Suspended in Bridge Crash

Officer's Car Breaks Through Safety Gate On Highway Span, Just Misses Draw

A Metropolitan police precinct detective was suspended from duty early yesterday after his auto crashed through the safety gate on Highway Bridge and narrowly missed going through the open draw into the Potomac River.

J. P. Meshkoff

He was Precinct Detective John P. Meshkoff, who was charged with failing to give full time and attention to his driving. Attached to the Tenth Precinct, Meshkoff lives at 3027 Gunston rd., Alexandria, Va.

The accident occurred about 5:30 a. m. while Meshkoff was driving home. Police said he crashed through the gate and stopped at the edge of the draw as the bridge was being opened to let a boat pass through. He escaped injury, but the bridge was closed to traffic for approximately two hours while the gate was being repaired and the draw section closed again, bridge guards said.

Meshkoff elected to forfeit $15 collateral on the traffic charge at the Fourth Precinct station house, and was then suspended from duty. Inspector Oscar Letterman, on duty as night supervisor, ordered an investigation of the case.

In another traffic accident yesterday a Government electrician narrowly escaped serious injury when his auto overturned and knocked down a street light pole at 6th st. and Independence ave. sw.

He was Frank Day, 59, of 1730 S. Nelson st., Arlington, Va., who was treated at Providence Hospital for cuts and bruises to his forehead and left leg, and released. Police said his car overturned after a collision with an auto operated by Pfc. Carl R. Likens, 21, attached to the U. S. A. Signal Corp Photographic Center, Long Island City, N. Y.

Closed Hearing Favored for Juvenile Court

The advantages of closed hearings in Juvenile Court cases far outweigh any advantage that might accrue from their being open to the public, four speakers agreed last night.

The subject of closed hearings occurred during a discussion of District Juvenile Court procedures on the District roundtable forum program over Station WINX.

Participants included Judge Walter J. Casey, acting judge of the Juvenile Court; Mrs. Una Rita Morris, assistant corporation counsel assigned to the Juvenile Court; Assistant United States Attorney Sidney S. Sachs, and John W. Jackson, local attorney. Roger Robb, also a Washington attorney, was moderator.

Judge Casey said the only "advantage I could see to public hearings," instead of private hearings as is the practice, "would be the brake it would execise upon the person (judge) having the decision."

Sachs said "the statute providing for a closed hearing is a great step forward, and a brake is unnecessary," pointing out that the purpose of the court is rehabilitation rather than punishment.

Mrs. Morris added that "in order to evaluate a child's case it is necessary to have the cooperation of parents and friends, and you can't expect a child's family to divulge information it might later hear read in public."

Jackson said "all of us prize the tradition of public hearings, but I can see in the case of a child it might prove disastrous."

Robb, in his introductory remarks, observed that the court is operating under the "model" Juvenile Court Act of 1938 in which the emphasis is placed on the welfare of the child.

Sachs said that "in some ways 'juvenile court' is a misnomer, as there is a social attitude that is not so characteristic of other courts."

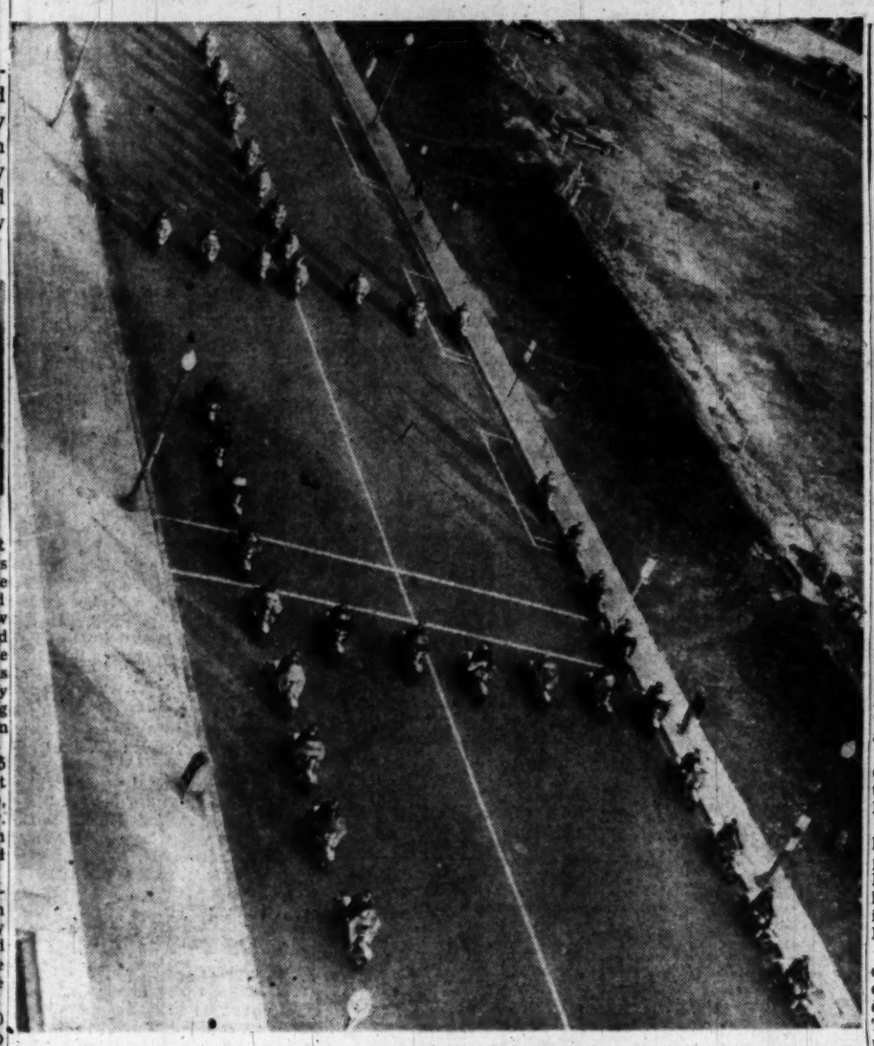
Judge Casey said there had been an increase of 250 cases in the fiscal year 1948 ending last June 30, over 1947, "but it seems to be due to the breakdown of families rather than increased delinquency on the part of children." Among causes of family breakdowns, he said, were alcoholism, inadequate housing, or a parent in jail.

Mrs. Morris said that during the fiscal year 1948 there had been 3503 new cases involving adults and 3450 new children's cases, and a total of 9406 hearings held, of which 4189 were juvenile and 5217 adult hearings.

Bird Discussion Listed

"Birds: Garden Friends or Enemies; How to Attract or Avoid Them," will be discussed by John C. Jones, Interior Department biologist, before the Silver Spring (Md.) Garden Club at 8 tonight in Jessup Blair Community House, Georgia ave. and the District Line.

Thousands of Sightseers Take Pre-Inaugural Look at Avenue; Colder Weather Is Due Today



The Washington Post

HONOR H-T—Sightseers, brought out by yesterday's balmy weather, had a chance to see the Inaugural Day preparations, including motorcycle police practicing forming the President's initials as they will do while leading the President's car up the Avenue

Freedom Train, Army Exhibit of Weapons Among Other Attractions

Thousands of sightseers took advantage of yesterday's balmy weather to see for themselves how Washington was preparing to inaugurate their President.

The parade route along Pennsylvania avenue was clogged with motorists and pedestrians, staring at a mile of inaugural stands and flags.

"Brooks Memorial Stadium," seating thousands on the steps of the Capitol, was the object of particular attention as the sightseers put on a premature parade of their own, brought out of winter hiding by temperatures which climbed to 64, only 4 degrees short of the record for January 16.

Extra Traffic Policemen

At least 30 extra traffic policemen were taken off their regular beats and detailed to handle the heavy crowds, along Pennsylvania, Constitution and Independence aves.

The Army exhibit of the weapons of modern war attracted many to the shadow of the Washington Monument.

More than 2000 persons took a look at the Freedom Train which pulled into a siding at 14th and D sts. sw. yesterday. Unusually heavy crowds attended the unveiling of Michelangelo's David at the National Gallery.

But for the most part, the crowds were out simply to enjoy one of the warmest winter Sundays on record. The Washington Terminal and National Airport reported only slightly larger crowds than normal, and the hotels reported that the Inauguration throng had not yet started to arrive in quantity.

Thousands Carry Cameras

One authority guessed that the crowds were composed primarily of people who were not going to witness the Inaugural and wished to take one look at the preparations the city had made.

Many who will not witness the parade were sitting in inaugural stands watching yesterday's parade of sightseers.

Cameras were standard equipment for thousands of strollers. All coats were carried.

The banks of the Potomac received particular attention from the Sunday throngs. Picnickers munched their food and pretty girls posed for their boy friends with the Lincoln Memorial as a backdrop.

In the parks, model airplanes flew to capacity audiences. Tennis courts were unseasonably crowded.

Only the taxi drivers objected to the balmy weather which almost forced people to walk instead of ride.

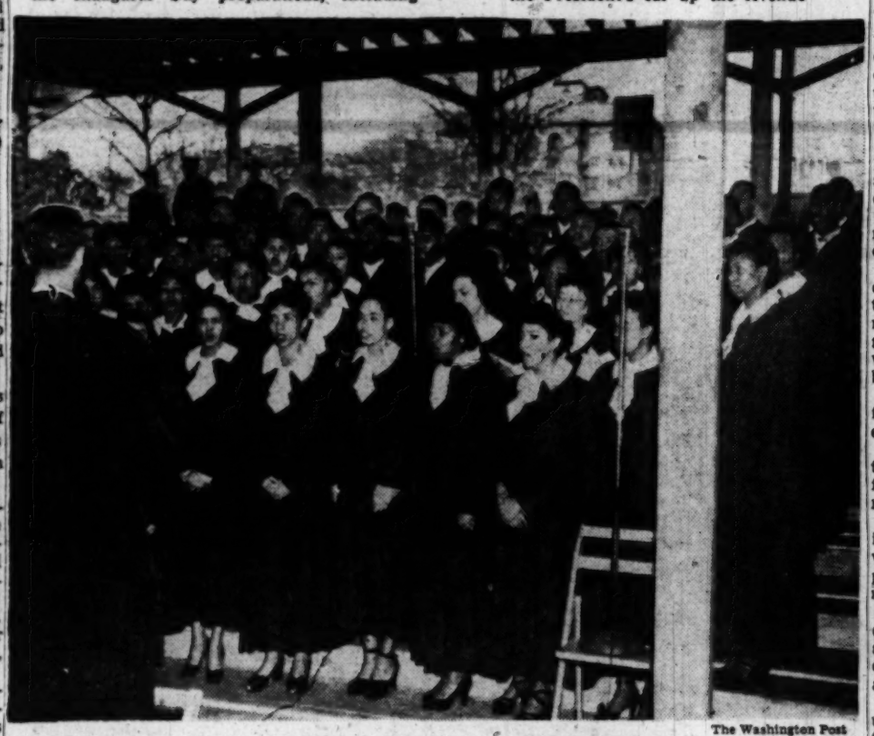
In back of the Municipal Building on C st. nw., a large crowd watched 40 motorcycle policemen practice their Inaugural Parade maneuvers.

Two large inverted V's of motorcycles roared up and down the street switching on signal from the cruising formation into an H and a T, in honor of the President.

Twenty-three motorcycles make up the H and 17 the T, in the detail handled by Sergt. Lee Hensley.

But the weatherman promised an end to the balmy weather for today. A cold front was approaching Washington, he explained, which would bring cold weather, clouds and some rain about noon today.

Yesterday's high temperature of 64 was at 3:28 p. m. Low was 35 at 4 a. m. Record high for January 16 was 68 in 1943.



The Washington Post

SUNDAY SONGFEST—Pictured is the Howard University choir as it serenaded the President and a large crowd of Sunday strollers on Pennsylvania avenue in front of the White House yesterday afternoon. The music was one of numerous pre-Inaugural Day events

Dr. Pruden Asks Cooperation With Truman

Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden, in First Baptist Church, 16th and O sts. nw., yesterday called for cooperation between the people and the President.

Dr. Pruden, pastor of the church which President Truman sometimes attends, declared that "in a democracy the elected leader can go no further than the people are prepared to go with him.

"Whether the next four years will witness a successful administration of the highest political office on earth will depend not alone upon the President, but upon every individual citizen," he said.

At Washington Cathedral Dean John W. Suter urged home government for the District in his sermon on the presidency. He demanded an end of the present system of District rule, which he termed "an absent-minded paternalism which paralyzes the nerves of citizenship."

Addressing himself to the President, the dean said: "We look to you to lead us in building on this broad continent, as the answer to the Russian philosophy, a well-working economy that increases the national income while neither enslaving nor impoverishing any minority, nor subjecting any group within our borders to deliberate and calculated indignities.

"We look to you for indestructible modesty, for perspective, for incorruptible honor, for vision, courage and compassion. Knowing all these good things to be beyond the reach of mere man, we resolve to support you with prayers, prayers from the heart, freighted with sincerity."

The Rev. C. Stanley Lowell, pastor of Wesley Methodist Church, Connecticut ave. and Jocelyn st. nw., told his congregation that "an America armed to the teeth with the latest weapons will surely go down if she loses her spiritual convictions."

American industrial achievements have made peoples throughout the world dissatisfied with their lot and eager for change, he said. Communists use this discontent as ground for their ideas of revolution, the preacher continued.

"We thereupon jump in on the other side and try to suppress the aspirations for liberty which we ourselves have really kindled. We are letting the Russians take our revolution from us," he stated.

Reroute Check to Determine Stop Sign Need

Traffic west of Dupont Circle construction will be rechecked by the Traffic Department today to determine if stop signs are needed as a result of new traffic routing in the area.

The new study was promised by Traffic Director George E. Keneipp after a traffic accident at 21st and R sts. nw. last night brought out that former stop signs at 21st st. and R and Q sts. nw. were taken down and not relocated when former northbound traffic along 21st st. nw. was reversed Thursday.

Residents of the area pointed out that a serious traffic danger was created when no substitute stop signs were set up for the southbound traffic.

Keneipp pointed out that he had arranged with the Police Department to have police direct traffic in the area during rush hours, but added that stop signs might prove necessary.

He said he would first check the area's accident and traffic reports today to determine what action is desirable. If stop signs are indicated he would order them set up immediately, even though they obviously will slow down traffic.

In last night's accident, Miss Fanny Pilotte, 60, a maid at 2911 45th st. nw., suffered undetermined chest injuries and cuts to her face and legs. A passenger in the car of Ellis C. Gibson, 59, of 1217 Girard st. nw., she was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Police charged John C. McElhaney, 23, of 2817 Connecticut ave. nw., driver of the other car, with colliding. Police reported that McElhaney's car also knocked down a fire alarm box.

Advertising Club Lists Debate on Oleo Tax

Two members of the House Agriculture Committee will debate the merits of repealing the tax on oleomargarine at a luncheon meeting Tuesday of the Advertising Club of Washington to be held in the Statler Hotel at 12:15 p. m. Representative William R. Poage (D., Tex.) will present the oleo side of the argument and Representative Reid F. Murray (R., Wis.) will talk on behalf of the dairy farmers.

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Area News In Brief

Youths, 16, Caught In Damaged Diner

Two 16-year-old youths, captured by police yesterday in an egg-splattered diner at Beltsville, Md., are to be questioned today by Washington detectives on similar depredations they admitted perpetrating here.

The youths were arrested by Prince Georges County Policemen J. P. Kearns and Joseph P. Hill, who were making a routine check of the Federal Diner about 4 a. m. yesterday.

Eggs had been tossed at random, pinball and cigarette machines had been broken open and other damage was apparent as the policemen entered. One of the boys is from North Beach, Md.; the other from Washington, police said.

They are being held for action of the county Juvenile Court at Hyattsville, Md.

Breaks Nose in Crash

An Arlington man suffered a broken nose yesterday when his tight airplane nosed over after making an emergency landing near Baileys Crossroads, Virginia State Police reported.

Pilot and sole occupant of the plane was Lieut. Col. Kirk Buchak of 1626 N. Pierce st., Arlington. Police said he took off at 2:20 p. m. from the Cross Roads Airport near Baileys Crossroads.

Five minutes later, police said, his engine apparently cut out and he crash-landed on a golf driving range off Leesburg pike, one half mile north of the Crossroads. Police reported little damage to the plane.

Missouri Band to Play

The Missouri State Band, known as "the President's Band," will occupy the Barnesville firehouse in Montgomery County, Md., during the inaugural festivities, it was learned yesterday. Their meals will be served by the volunteer fire department's auxiliary.

Peru Frogs Received

A large collection of South American frogs, including several varieties of "nest builders," has just been received by the Smithsonian Institution, it was announced yesterday.

The nest-building frogs are from Peru. They build the nests with a bubble-like secretion overhanging leaves to provide protection for their eggs. Others in the collection are so-called "tin-pan frogs" from Brazil, noisiest member of the amphibian family, spokesmen for the institution said.

Mrs. Birdie Davis

Mrs. Birdie Cleveland Laramore Davis, 73, a District school teacher for 45 years prior to her retirement in 1944, died yesterday at George Washington University Hospital, following a heart attack.

A native of Cartersville, Ga., Mrs. Davis attended the Girls High School in Atlanta, and was graduated from the Peabody Normal College and University of Nashville, with a teacher's degree and a bachelor of arts degree. She received an appointment to teach in District public schools following graduation.

Following her marriage to John Walter Davis of Atlanta in 1897, she gave up teaching for several years.

At the time of her retirement she was a fifth grade teacher at the Seaton Elementary School.

For more than 40 years Mrs. Davis was superintendent of the Western Presbyterian Church's primary department. She also was secretary of the church's women's guild and women's missionary society. Mrs. Davis lived at 4707 Connecticut ave. nw.

Mrs. Davis is survived by her daughter, Miss Emily C. Davis of the Connecticut ave. address.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2:30 p. m., at the Western Presbyterian Church, 1906 H st. nw., with the Rev. J. Stewart McKenzie officiating. Burial will be in Glenwood Cemetery.

J. F. Seiler, Bridge Design Expert, Dies

James Ferris Seiler, 64, expert on wood construction and bridge design for the American Wood Preservers Association here, died yesterday at George Washington University Hospital following a heart attack Saturday.

Mr. Seiler, who lived at 3342 Stephenson pl. nw., had been in Washington since 1931, when he joined the association as senior engineer of its service bureau.

Before he came to Washington, Mr. Seiler was State bridge engineer for Wyoming for eight years, residing in Cheyenne.

He was a member of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church and a member of the Cosmos Club.

Born in Kolhapur, India, of missionary parents, he attended Wooster College in Ohio and was graduated from the University of Michigan.

The body is at the Gawler funeral home, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw., where funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. Tuesday. Burial will be in Evansville, Ind.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Laura Seiler, of the Stephenson pl. address; two sons, James and William Seiler, also of Washington; a daugher, Mrs. Kenneth L. Baldwin of Orange, N. J.; a brother, John Seiler of East Jordan, Mich., and two sisters, Miss Elizabeth Seiler of Traverse City, Mich., and Miss Clara Seiler of Riverside, Calif.

W. Jennings Brown

W. Jennings Brown, 42, assistant treasurer of the Perpetual Building Association, died in Philadelphia's Hahneman Hospital yesterday after an illness of two months.

Mr. Brown, who lived at 7611 Georgia ave. nw., had been under treatment at the hospital for tuberculosis. He was associated with the building association for 22 years.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Mary Fearnow Brown, and a daughter, Beverly J. Brown, both of the Georgia ave. address. A sister, Mrs. Kathryn Cabrillo of Annapolis, Md., also survives.

Services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Philip Keefer, Spanish War Hero, Dies

Philip B. Keefer, 73, winner of the Congressional Medal of Honor in the Spanish-American War and an honorary pallbearer at the burial of the Unknown Soldier, died late Saturday at Bethesda Naval Hospital after an illness of about nine months.

Mr. Keefer, who served in the Navy as a coppersmith, was awarded the Medal of Honor in December, 1898, for "gallantry at the risk of his life" during a fire aboard the battleship Iowa off the coast of Cuba five months earlier.

Mr. Keefer enlisted in the Navy in April, 1897, after having worked as a coppersmith at the Navy Yard, now the Navy Gun Factory, here for several years.

Discharged from the Navy in 1900, Mr. Keefer returned to Washington and worked at the Navy Yard until 1908, when he went to Panama to work as a coppersmith on the Panama Canal project.

Returning to Washington from Panama in 1942, Mr. Keefer went back to work at the Navy Yard, then joined the United States Park Police force and later accepted a position as a building guard at the Smithsonian Institution. He retired from Government service in September, 1935.

For the past two years, he had made his home with his son, Philip C. Keefer, a flight testing mechanic with the Air Forces, of 2710 2d st. se. He previously had lived at 6020 7th st. nw.

Besides his son he is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Agnes M. Hayhoe, 2606 Monroe st. ne., and Mrs. Clara E. Edwards, of Dayton, Ohio; two sisters, Mrs. Mabel Barker and Miss Fannie Keefer, both of 5105 T st., Bradbury Heights, Md.; 11 grandchildren and six great-grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2:30 p. m. at Fort Myer Chapel, followed by burial with full military honors in Arlington Cemetery.

Graveside services will also be conducted at Arlington by Miles Camp, No. 1, Spanish-American War Veterans, of which Mr. Keefer was a member.

A special memorial service will be held tonight at 8 o'clock at the S. H. Hines funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., by Equality-Walter Reed Post, No. 284, Veterans of Foreign Wars, which voted Mr. Keefer an honorary life membership a number of years ago.

Howard Walker Bowie

Howard Walker Bowie, 37, a former budget officer of the District Fire Department's administration division, died Saturday at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Perry Point, Md., after a year's illness.

A native of Aspen, Montgomery County, Md., Mr. Bowie was born May 11, 1911. He was the son of Donald McAlpin Bowie of Aspen and Mrs. Anna Longstreet Bowie of Frederick, Md. He lived in Aspen.

Mr. Bowie attended the Rockville (Md.) schools and the National University Law School here.

Commissioned a second lieutenant in 1942, Mr. Walker served with Fifty-third Troop Carrier Wing of the USAF in England, France and Germany during World War II. He was discharged in March, 1946, with the rank of major in the Reserve Corps.

Mr. Bowie was a statistician with District Department of Health from 1938 to 1940. From 1946 to February, 1948, he was in charge of the District Fire Department's budgetary affairs.

Besides his parents, Mr. Bowie is survived by his wife, Mrs. Gertrude Nicholls Bowie of Baltimore, an employe of the Maryland State Department of Education, and a brother, David Schley Bowie, San Antonio, Tex.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2 p. m., at the William Reuben Pumphrey funeral home, Rockville, Md. Burial will be in Union Cemetery in Rockville, Md.

Leonard Z. Johnson

Funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. today in the Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel at Howard University for Prof. Leonard Z. Johnson, 78, professor emeritus of English at the university, who died Saturday following an illness of several months. Burial will be in Lincoln Memorial Cemetery.

He is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Louise J. Lovett, 627 7th st. ne., with whom he had made his home, and a son, Dr. Leonard Z. Johnson, jr., a Harrisburg physician.

Andrew Wilson, Lawyer, Dead; Church, Temperance Worker

Andrew Wilson, 84, Washington lawyer and a former president of the District Anti-Saloon League, died at his home in the Ontario Apartments, 18th st. and Ontario rd. nw., Saturday after a long illness.

Mr. Wilson

A native of Indiana, Mr. Wilson entered the teaching profession in Kansas after graduating from the Kansas State Normal School.

In 1888 he came to Washington as a War Department employe. He graduated from the Georgetown University Law School in 1891, left the War Department to study law at Yale, and graduated with the degree of doctor of civil law in 1893.

Mr. Wilson was active in church work and was a communicant of the Columbia Heights Christian Church.

Long interested in temperance work, Mr. Wilson was at one time vice president of the National Anti-Saloon League.

For years, as unpaid attorney, he handled the legal affairs of the Central Union Mission and served as head trustee of the Disciples Home. He also was attorney for the Washington City Bible Society.

He was a member of the American Bar Association, the District Bar Association, the Cosmos Club, Yale Alumni Association, the National Temperance Council, the Washington City Bible Society, and he was a past master of the B. B. French Masonic Lodge.

Mr. Wilson is survived by his wife, Mrs. Margaret DeVan Wilson, whom he married in 1891.

Funeral services will be held today at 3 p. m. at his home, with Dr. Harry L. Bell, pastor of the Columbia Heights Christian Church, officiating. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Anders C. Stein

Anders Clifford Stein, 55, retired Navy Department official, died yesterday at his home, 9009 Fairview rd., Silver Spring, Md.

A native of Rockport, Mass., he came to Washington in 1915 and served as a chief yeoman in the Navy Department during World War I. After the war he continued to live in Washington, staying with the Nevy Department as a civilian.

For the past 14 years he had made his home in Silver Spring, Md. Besides his wife, Mrs. Nellie M. Stein, he is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Millie Fears, Mrs. Walter Anderson, both of Rockport, Mass, and a brother, Melvin Stein, Boston, Mass.

Services have been tentatively set for Tuesday at 2 p. m. at the Warner Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring. Burial will be in Arlington cemetery.

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BEEKEN, WILLIAM H. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at Georgetown University Hospital, WILLIAM H. BEEKEN of 3022 R st. nw., beloved husband of Elsa G. Beeken, and father of William Anders, Frederick H., Ingrid M. and Karin E. Beeken. Notice of services later.

BENNETT, MORRIS W. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at the Arlington Hospital, MORRIS W. BENNETT of 1310 N. Quincy st., Arlington, Va., beloved husband of Elise C. Bennett and father of Norma E. and Morris W. Bennett, jr., and son of Laura M. Bennett and brother of Mrs. F. T. Scarborough, Donald E. and Russell M. Bennett. Remains resting at the Ivas Funeral Home, 3847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

BLAKE, MAYME L. On Friday, January 14, 1949, at Garfield Memorial Hospital, MAYME L. BLAKE, beloved wife of Milton H. Blake, and mother of Richard L., Robert C., Harry M. and George W. Blake. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Monday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BLACKBURN, FRANK B. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at Sibley Hospital, FRANK B. BLACKBURN of 2218 North Capitol st., beloved husband of Lula M. Blackburn, father of Mrs. Dorothy L. Hull of Falls Church, Va., and Mrs. Mary Frances Stedman of Arlington, Va.; brother of Miss Florence M. Blackburn of Washington, D. C., and Frederic B. Blackburn of Takoma Park, Md. He is also survived by three grandchildren. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 3 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BLACKBURN, FRANK B. A special communication of Theodore Roosevelt Lodge, No. 44, F. A. A. M., is hereby called for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late brother, FRANK B. BLACKBURN, on Tuesday, January 18, 1949, at 1:30 p. m.

JAMES A. CUNNINGHAM, Master.
LEWIS WHITMORE, Acting Secretary.

BOWMAN, EARL CARLISLE. On Thursday, January 13, 1949, at his residence, 2129 North Quebec st., Arlington, Va., EARL CARLISLE BOWMAN, beloved husband of Estelle F. Bowman, father of Ruth Ann and Bonnie Lee Bowman, son of John Dee Perry Bowman and brother of Ralph A. and John R. Bowman. Remains resting at the Ivas Funeral Home, 3847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where services will be held on Tuesday, January 18, at 9:45 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BOWIE, MAJ. HOWARD WALKER, USAF. Suddenly, on Saturday, January 15, 1949, at the United States Veterans' Hospital, Perry Point, Md., Maj. HOWARD WALKER BOWIE of Rockville, Md., beloved husband of Gertrude N. Bowie and son of Anna S. and Donald M. Bowie. Remains resting at the Colonial Funeral Home of Robert A. Pumphrey, Rockville, Md., where services will be held Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

BROWN, WILLIAM JENNINGS. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at Philadelphia, Pa., WILLIAM JENNINGS BROWN, the beloved husband of Mary F. Brown and father of Beverly J. Brown, brother of Kathryn B. Cabrillo. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. on Tuesday, January 18, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

COLLIER, JAMES PEDDIE. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his daughter's residence, 2114 60th st., JAMES PEDDIE COLLIER, the beloved husband of Ella Collier and father of Doris A. and Barrett W. Collier, Mrs. R. P. Reid, Mrs. P. C. Schriver, Mrs. G. M. Vernon, Mrs. J. M. Handolsner, Mrs. G. B. Truitt and Miss Frances Collier. Services and interment Birmingham, Ala. Services by Chambers.

DARCEY, EVERETT CASINO. On Thursday, January 13, 1949, at his residence, 1005 23d st. nw., EVERETT CASINO DARCEY, father of Mrs. Oliver Dunbar and John Darcey. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., until Tuesday, January 18, at 8:30 a. m. Graveside service Arlington National Cemetery at 9 a. m.

DAVIS, BIRDIE CLEVELAND. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at George Washington Hospital, BIRDIE CLEVELAND DAVIS, mother of Miss Emily C. Davis. Friends may call at Chanler's Chapel, 1754 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Services at Western Presbyterian Church on Tuesday, January 18, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

DAVIS, MAY VIRGINIA. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at her residence, Bluemont, Va., MAY VIRGINIA DAVIS, beloved wife of Mahlon M. Davis. Funeral services Wednesday, January 19, at 2 p. m., at the Beverly Funeral Home, Fairfax, Va. Interment Fairfax Cemetery.

DONOVAN, WILLIAM H. On Friday, January 14, 1949, at his residence 3714 Harrison st. nw., WILLIAM H. DONOVAN, beloved husband of Henrietta K. Donovan and father of Mrs. G. Morris Fay, Mrs. Frank P. Noonan and William H. Donovan jr. Friends may call at his residence after 4 p. m. Saturday. Services on Monday, January 17, at 10 a. m. Requiem mass at the Shrine of the Blessed Sacrament at 10:30 a. m. Interment the Sanctuary, Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GALLEHER, ANN McCALL. On Friday, January 14, 1949, at Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, Md., ANN McCALL GALLEHER, wife of the late Capt. Clarkson Galleher, and sister of Mrs. Cora Biddle of Bethel, Ky.; Wm. McCall of Bakersfield, Calif., and Rose McCall of Lexington, Ky. Funeral services will be held at Hysong's Funeral Home, 1200 N st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 12 noon. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

GARNER, LUTHER BARNES, SR. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his residence, [illegible] Sargent rd. ne., Chillum, Md., LUTHER B. GARNER, SR., beloved husband of the late Susan C. Garner, and father of Mrs. Susie Dindlebeck, Mrs. Elisabeth M. Boyd and Luther B. Garner, jr., and brother of Mrs. Lucy Hutchins, Mrs. Nettie Carver and Mrs. Martine Mills. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Tuesday, January 18, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GLASCOCK, FANNIE A. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, FANNIE A. GLASCOCK of Vienna, Va., beloved wife of the late Charles M. Glascock, mother of Bailey B., W. Clay, Charles M., and Janie H. Glascock, Mrs. S. J. Pilkington, Mrs. Willie Dixon and Mrs. N. S. Craig. Remains resting at the Money and King Funeral Home, Vienna, Va., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 19, at 2 p. m. Interment First Hill Cemetery, Clarion, Va.

Died

HARDESTY, ELIZA NOLEN. On Friday, January 14, 1949, at her home, 9011 Old Gladesburg rd., Silver Spring, Md., ELIZA NOLEN HARDESTY, beloved wife of the late Benjamin R. Hardesty and mother of Mrs. Jennie Florence Orrison, Mrs. Bessie Mary Leisear, Mr. Benjamin E. Hardesty and Miss Ruby Mae Hardesty. Mrs. Hardesty rests at her home, where prayers will be said on Monday, January 17, at 9 a. m.; thence to St. Bernadette's Catholic Church, where mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

HATTON, CLARENCE S. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at Providence Hospital, CLARENCE S. HATTON, beloved husband of Marian F. Hatton, father of Mrs. Lyda F. Curtis, and Mrs. Marian Pumphrey. Friends are invited to call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held Tuesday, January 18, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HAWES, RICHARD P. The District of Columbia Society, Sons of the American Revolution, regrets to report the death on Friday, January 14, 1949, at Doctors Hospital of Compatriot, RICHARD P. HAWES. Services were held at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Sunday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Interment will be at Williamston, N. C.

WADE N. COOPER, President.
JOHN E. ALLEN, Secretary.

HIGGS, MARY E. On Friday, January 14, 1949, at Sibley Hospital, MARY E. HIGGS, beloved daughter of Samuel I. and Ida Riggs (nee Kopp) and sister of Irving C., Norman R. Higgs and Doris A. Sydnor. Prayers at the Chambers Funeral Home, 8th 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 18, at 8:30 a. m. Mass will be offered at St. Francis Xavier Catholic Church, 2800 Pa. ave. se., at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HOESCH, EMMA GRAHAM. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at the home of her brother, James B. Graham, 4105 49th st. nw., EMMA GRAHAM HOESCH, wife of the late Jacob M. Hoesch and sister of Mrs. H. W. Croft of Greenwich, Conn., and James B. Graham of Washington, D. C. Services at the above residence on Tuesday, January 18, at 11 a. m. Interment Rochester, N. Y., on Thursday, January 20.

KEEFER, PHILIP BOGAN. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., PHILIP BOGAN KEEFER of 2710 2d st. se., formerly of 6020 7th st. nw., father of Philip C. Keefer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Agnes M. Hayhoe, Mrs. Clara E. Edwards, Dayton, Ohio; brother of Mrs. Mabel Barker, Miss Fannie Keefer of Washington, D. C. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Funeral services Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KENDRICK, GRACE M. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, GRACE M. KENDRICK, beloved wife of Walter O. Kendrick and mother of William L. and George T. Goodes and also survived by five sisters, four brothers and seven grandchildren. Funeral from W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4813 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

KESSLER, HERBERT V. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his home, Barnesville, Md., HERBERT V. KESSLER, husband of Mary Clements Kessler and father of William Thomas Kessler, Mrs. Bruce Phillips and Mrs. Ernest Lillard. Mr. Kessler rests at his late home. Mass will be offered at St. Mary's Catholic Church, Barnesville, Md., on Monday, January 17, at 10 a. m. Interment adjoining cemetery.

LEVILLAIN, JOHN HENRY. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his residence, 2702 34th pl. ne., JOHN HENRY LEVILLAIN, the beloved father of Wayne D. Levillain, Mrs. Vera B. McDonald of this city, and Mrs. Marie B. Hoch of Highland, Md. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 18, at 10 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

LOVE, LUCIEN D. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his residence, 1210 Euclid st. nw., LUCIEN D. LOVE, beloved brother of Mrs. Harvard Hopkins, Fairland, Md.; Mrs. Isme Plaskett, Alexandria, Va.; Mrs. Tom Agrus, Mount Vernon, Va.; J. F. Love of Colesville, Md.; Miss Mary Love, C. H. and Luther Lee Love of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va. Please omit flowers.

McCORMAC, SADIE. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at George Washington Hospital, SADIE McCORMAC (nee Childs), beloved wife of Robert K. McCormac and mother of Robert K. McCormac, jr., Mrs. Elizabeth Gallahorn, William Thomas McCormac. Funeral from the Timothy Hanlon Funeral Home, 3831 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. John's Church of Forest Glen, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

McDOWELL, JOHN M. On Tuesday, January 11, 1949, at Brainerd, Minn., Col. JOHN M. McDOWELL, husband of Mrs. Wilhelmina Hoffman McDowell, son of Mrs. Robert McDowell of Altoona, Pa., and father of Hunter Lee McDowell, Mrs. William S. Rudolph of California; Mrs. Howard Van Auken of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Walter Joy Falargeau and Miss Marjory McDowell of Fort Pierce, Fla., and brother of Earl and Gail McDowell of Altoona, Pa., and Mrs. Meredith Watson of Virginia. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Tuesday, January 18, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

O'HAGAN, EVA THERESA. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at her residence, 4315 Woth st. nw., EVA THERESA O'HAGAN, beloved wife of the late James Stuart O'Hagan and mother of Mrs. Mary E. Gorman and Mrs. Ross Stewart McInerney. She also is survived by six grandchildren. Prayers at her late residence on Tuesday, January 18, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Ann's Church, 4400 Wisconsin ave., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Holy Rood Cemetery. Friends and relatives invited. Arrangements by De Vol Funeral Home.

PUGH, LEWIS N. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at Suburban Hospital, LEWIS N. PUGH of 65 Decatur st., Kensington, Md., beloved husband of the late Nannie S. Pugh and father of Gilbert K. Pugh, Mrs. C. A. Carr, Mrs. M. E. Roderick and Mrs. Grace L. Johnson. Remains resting at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Funeral Home of Robert A. Pumphrey, Bethesda, Md., where services will be held Wednesday, January 19, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Presbyterian Cemetery, Bethesda, Md.

Died

RIGGS, ANNA HOWARD. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at Montgomery County General Hospital, ANNA HOWARD RIGGS, age 78, wife of L. E. Riggs of Laytonsville, Md.; also survived by six daughters Mrs. Harry O. White, Mrs. Thomas H. Williams, Mrs. Sarah R. Dwyer, Mrs. Charles A. Hobbs, Mrs. Howard C. Davis, Mrs. Walter M. Hill; L. E. Riggs, jr.; 12 grandchildren, nine great-grandchildren; four sisters, Mrs. L. M. Griffith, Mrs. James White, Mrs. Thomas Ridgley, Miss Elizabeth Riggs. Mrs. Riggs is resting at the Roy W. Barber Funeral Home, Laytonsville, Md., until Tuesday, January 18, thence to the home of her daughter, Mrs. Harry O. White, where funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. Interment Laytonsville Cemetery.

REED, KATE S. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, KATE S. REED (nee Byrne), of 6235 31st pl. nw., beloved wife of the late James S. Reed and mother of James D. and Edward R. Reed and Margaret R. Merritt. Private services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, thence to St. Paul's Catholic Church, 13th and V sts. nw., where requiem mass will be offered. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

ROBERTS, HAROLD McKINLEY. On Monday, January 10, 1949, at Albuquerque, N. Mex., HAROLD McKINLEY ROBERTS, husband of Eleanor Verner Roberts. Services at Fort Myer Chapel on Monday, January 17, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors. Please omit flowers.

STEIN, ANDERS C. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at his home, 9009 Fairview rd., Silver Spring, Md., ANDERS C. STEIN, beloved husband of Nellie M. Stein and brother of Mrs. Millie Fears, Mrs. Ethel Anderson and Melvin Stein. Mr. Stein rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

STEWART, LOUENA B. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, in Manhasset, Long Island, N. Y., Mrs. LOUENA B. STEWART, beloved mother of Miss Lorna M. Stewart and Mr. Dwane Stewart. Funeral services will be held at Hysong's Funeral Home, 1300 N st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

STRAUS, ABRAHAM. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 16, 1949, ABRAHAM STRAUS of 37 S. 32d st., Philadelphia, Pa., while en route East. Services and interment in Philadelphia, Pa. Arrangements by the Goldberg Funeral Home, 4217 9th st. nw.

TAYLOR, ANDREW D. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, ANDREW D. TAYLOR of 523 7th st. se., beloved husband of Annie E. Taylor, father of Mrs. Thelma Potts and brother of Arthur Taylor. Friends may call at Wm. J. Walker's Funeral Home, 9th st. se., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 19, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

TUCKER, WILLIAM A. On Thursday, January 13, 1949, WILLIAM A. TUCKER of 3117 7th st. nw., beloved husband of A. Katherine Tucker (nee Caldwell) and father of Mrs. Frances Pearson and Horace A. Tucker and brother of Charles and George Tucker. Funeral from W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4813 Georgia ave. nw., on Monday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

WEDEL, LOTTIE R. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, LOTTIE R. WEDEL of 1256 Randolph st. nw., sister of Mrs. R. E. Wedel, Mrs. J. L. Welch and friend of Hael Bloom. Services and interment Rockford, Ill. Interment Greenwood Cemetery, Rockford, Ill.

WEIGEL, OTTO. On Sunday, January 16, 1949, at his residence, 1758 Minnesota ave. se., OTTO WEIGEL, the beloved brother of Mrs. Christine Hamilton, Mrs. Sophia Cook and Mrs. Sarah Tudge. Funeral services at the Simmons Brothers Funeral Home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Wednesday, January 19, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Barnabas Cemetery, Oxon Hill, Md.

WIESER, FRANCES A. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, FRANCES A. WIESER of 1307 Columbia rd. nw., beloved sister of Carl A. and Florence Wieser. Funeral from the W. K. Huntemann Funeral Home, 9733 Georgia ave., on Tuesday, January 18, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

WILKINS, JOHN D. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his home, 1327 Randolph st. ne., JOHN D. WILKINS, beloved husband of Helen Waters Wilkins, father of Lucy N. Wilkins, Catherine W. McChesney, John M. Wilkins, Helen W. Sparrow, Mary Louise and Jeane C. Wilkins, brother of Mary Falls, Kate Prettyman, Martha Keating and Walter L. Wilkins. Friends may call at the Birch Funeral Home, 3034 M st. nw., where services will be held on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

WILSON, ANDREW. On Saturday, January 15, 1949, at his residence, 2853 Ontario rd. nw., ANDREW WILSON, beloved husband of Margaret Wilson. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 9 a. m. Monday, January 17. Funeral services at his late residence on Monday, January 17, at 3 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

WOOSTER, PAULINE. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 16, 1949, at Emergency Hospital, PAULINE WOOSTER of 5726 MacArthur blvd., daughter of the late Hon. Charles R. and Helen Mae Hitchcock Wooster, sister of Mrs. Allen C. Brightenburg of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Sanford, Maurice M.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Spinney, Bessie H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Malone, Newton A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Dorsey, Edward Cupino	W. W. Chambers Co.
Crutus, Frances Elizabeth	W. W. Chambers Co.
Gardner, Herbert A., Colonel, USA, ret.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Higgs, Mary Elizabeth	W. W. Chambers Co.
Brown, William Jennings	W. W. Chambers Co.
Drury, John J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Levillain, John Henry	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hutcherson, James Rhea, Jr.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Goughe, Charles Freeman	W. W. Chambers Co.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Wife Wins Only Lugubrious, Half-Hearted Consent From Presbyterian Husband to Let Their Children Dance, Play Cards, Smoke

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am very much "in the middle" of my family, which consists of a husband and seven children—four daughters and three sons. In general I find this a thrilling place to be, were it not for the problem of mediating between my husband's social conservatism and the older children's opposing views.

My husband, I shall call him Alban, is descended from rigid Presbyterian stock. His childhood was austere, his resultant convictions are unalterable, and consequently I feel that I am a buffer for the children, often striving to provide normal privileges for them, while also cushioning the brunt of their brash modern disregard for their father's honest convictions.

Wife Grew Liberal After Reflection

IT GRIEVES Alban deeply that our older children dance, play cards and smoke cigarettes; and although my parents, like his, felt that these activities were snares of the devil, I have thought things through to the conclusion that they are more likely to be means of enjoying a healthy social life in moderation.

I find much satisfaction in seeing our children hold their own socially, as I never could under my parents' bans; and as mediator I should like to bring my husband to an appreciation of the children's viewpoint; but his tolerance goes no further than saying, "If your mother approves, it's all right."

In brief, he plainly indicates that although he permits, he sadly disapproves. Is this attitude likely to do psychological damage? I fear that it may, and feel stymied. I shall be very grateful for your advice. E. S.

Man's Disposition Isn't Really Rigid

DEAR E. S.: Alban's convictions may be indelible, but his actions prove that he has at least as much confidence in your judgment as he has in his ingrained notions of how to live. When caught between two fires, he inclines to follow your lead, although with many apologetic genuflexions (inwardly) to his parents' teachings, when you take a tack contrary to their views.

Thus we find him gingerly echoing your "permit" to the older children, to dance, play cards and smoke cigarettes; but at the same time washing his hands, figuratively, of the outcome of your mediator tolerance; and his reproachful air of forecasting "the worst" in doing this, is a sop to the shades of his Presbyterian ancestors, rather than a veiled indictment of your stand.

As I get the picture, Alban is an amiable, anxious, uncertain fellow, who wants to please everybody and yet play safe with his own conscience; hence the contradiction in his attitude, of shaking his head even while nodding it, a typical performance in one who has been repressively reared, with little if any help in learning to evaluate, objectively, the worth or demerit (for individuals) of disputed forms of behavior.

Emotional Effects of His Ambivalence

IS HIS tense neutrality psychologically damaging to the family? Well, obviously it visits great strain upon you, by causing you to feel guiltily apprehensive and morally deserted by him, in respect to a liberal policy you've pushed through, despite mute questions posed by your "conditioned" conscience, too.

Also there is a possibility that his attitude infects the children's unconscious mind with a vague defensive sense of wrongdoing—a latent "conviction" which insidiously saps fledgling character of clean self-respect and comcomitant vigorous uprightness, both essential to resilient, confident resistance of serious temptations.

Ideally, if Alban is going to second your motion, he ought to indorse it without misgivings, so far as the children know. Further, in "giving ground" presumably to enhance their enjoyment of life, he ought to remark, not on dangers implicit, but rather on their accession to growing measure of personal responsibility for their welfare, henceforth to be sensibly shared with parents.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

Doings of the Day . . .

National Capital Optimists Club will meet at 8 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Philip A. Simpson, 4025 Argyle ter. nw. . . . Members of the Friday Morning Program Music Club present a program at 8 p. m. at the Women's City Club. Those to participate include Sandra Campbell and Naomi Biskin, pianists; Helen Emee and Elizabeth Bukowski, sopranos, and Erma Brown, mezzo-soprano. . . . William Cochen, director of Young Judea, will speak at the Smorgasbord supper to be given by Washington Chapter Hadassah, Northeast Group, at 7 p. m., at 2020 Rhode Island ave. ne.

Henry Rohland—The Washington Post

NEW officers of the Junior Group, English-Speaking Union, meet to plan their program. Left to right are (seated) Mrs. Jefferson Sebastian, English, co-chairman; Miss Martha Jane Kennedy, American, co-chairman. Standing are Mrs. Ellis Foster, Canada, at left, second vice chairman; Mrs. Charles A. Walters, Australian, first vice chairman; Mrs. Everet Pugh, English, third vice chairman, and at right, Mrs. Armond Chrapaty, English, secretary

Ask Anne About Matching Rug, Furnishings

Recently we bought a new home and I bought a rug which has a wine colored background with multicolors in it. The walls are cream color. Could you give me some hints on what colors would go nicely with it for chairs? Or is there a place in town that I could get a book on decorating without purchasing merchandise? P. M.

Study the colors in your rug for the key to your room color scheme. In addition to the background wine, there is probably more of one color in the rug than any other. Possibly it is a soft blue or green. Match that color as nearly as possible in two upholstered pieces such as a sofa and chair. For another upholstered piece choose a third color from the rug, possibly a yellow or gold for accent. Or, if the room is not large, perhaps you would not wish to introduce a large spot of color, but could use instead a plain wine upholstery to match the rug background for the third chair. If you do this, you can add brightness and interest to the room by using a light, bright color from the rug for lamp shades, vases, ash trays, etc.

House and Garden's "Complete Guide to Interior Decoration," edited by Richardson Wright (Simon & Schuster) has many color scheme ideas illustrated by color pictures showing their use in rooms. This book and many other helpful ones on interior decoration can be purchased at most book stores or can be secured at libraries for reference use. Then, too, current house furnishing magazines always offer a wealth of color scheme ideas.

Some baby clothes stored in a basement have a disagreeable odor due, I assume, to mildew. Would you use any special preparation in laundering to remove the odor? Would you advise drying outdoors or in electric drying machine? R. L. Z.

Washing the clothes in hot soapy water, with a cup of household bleach added to each washer of water, should be all that is necessary to freshen them. Washed in this way, they could be dried either outdoors or in the drier.

Is it harmful to use steel wool on silver plated flatware? R. L. Z.

Yes, it is harmful to use steel wool on silverware of any kind. Its use would leave many tiny scratches and would completely remove the lovely soft shine we enjoy on silver.

I burned an alumnium pan in which prunes were cooking. Steel wool has not been effective in removing the burned area. Have soaked pot for days. What do I do now? R. L. Z.

In extreme cases of burned-on food, sometimes the deposit can be removed by placing the dry pan on the range burner and heating. The idea is that as the pan heats it expands enough to loosen the deposit. Be sure to stay right with it, for it takes only a minute if it works. With the thick deposit loosened, you can then scour away the rest with steel wool.

Some time ago I noticed in your column a varnish which could be made up to keep brass and copper utensils shining several months. From friends in Norway, I have been asked to send such a varnish and would therefore be very grateful to receive the recipe for same, or know where the varnish can be bought. A. F.

The solution recommended in this column for coating metals to prevent tarnish was a clear brushing lacquer. This can be purchased at most well-stocked paint stores. Before the laquer is applied the metal piece must be absolutely clean and free from oil. To do this, wipe thoroughly with benzine. (Remember that benzine is highly inflammable.) Do not forget to work with cloth gloves on the hands to prevent transferring the oils from the fingers to the metal. Also, the laquer can be applied more successfully if the metal is not less than 70 degrees in temperature.

Referring to your reply to A. P. K., whose fine table had been injured by rain blowing in through the window, we solved a similar problem by installing one of the new metal storm windows as protection for a treasured piece of furniture. By opening the regular window at the top and raising the storm sash at the bottom, good ventilation is secured with no chance of rain entering. R. L. M.

Can you tell me how to remove casein paint from varnished woodwork? It has been on about a year. H. L.

This type of paint is soluable in water so should come off readily after it is given a good soaking. When he is thoroughly damp, rub vigorously with a cloth.

Inquiries and contributions to the "Ask Anne" column must be in written form. We regret that time does not permit handling them by telephone. Address letters or cards to Anne, Room 403, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

PETUNIA!

It sounds ridiculous
. . . But still,
The beauties do it
In Brazil!

Yes, it's a South American custom, Petunia, to use a cucumber as a skin whitener and pore refiner. Allow juice to remain several hours, if possible, then bathe your face in cool water.

Bishop-Bracken

Coming Events

Dr. Winifred Overholser, Superintendent of St. Elizabeths Hospital, will discuss "Mental Health" when the **Business and Professional Women's Club of All Souls Unitarian Church** meets, Wednesday, January 19, at 6:30 p. m. in the church . . . Miss Margaret Tobin, G-2 War Department, employe, will discuss "Present-Day China" at a meeting of the **Arlington Branch A. A. U. W.**, scheduled for Tuesday, January 18, at 8 p. m. at the Lyon Park Community House. The program is being sponsored by the group's international relations study group, of which Mrs. W. W. Sohl is chairman . . . **Washington Zonta Club's luncheon**, Wednesday, January 19, 12:30 p. m. at the Dodge Hotel, will be a business session. The club also has slated a benefit card party for Monday, January 24, 8 p. m., in the nurses' quarters of the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, 1440 M st. nw. Sponsoring the event is the club's ways and means committee, cochairmaned by Nancy Poore Tufts and Louise Stambaugh . . . Members of the **Woman's Club of Lyon Village** will tour Mrs. Hanna's antique shop on Wilson blvd. on Monday, January 24, and then meet for tea at the home of Mrs. W. G. Watt, 2600 N. 16th st.; . . . **Woman's Club of Chevy Chase** will meet at 12 noon to hear a talk by Maurice Greet, head of the Greet Dramatic Academy, on "The Theater, Past and Present."

Keep in Trim

Lose Pounds By Analysis Of Decisions

By Ida Jean Kain

Let's play a game of truth or consequences. The only rule to the game is that you must complete every sentence in the following situation . . .

You are a guest at a tea, and the hostess says to you:

"Oh do have another cream puff, I made them myself."

Reaching for a sweet you say, "I don't mind if I do." Do what? Finish the sentence. "I don't mind if I do . . . gain another pound."

Oh well, but what's one cream puff—or two. A mere 400 calories for the two, but let's get on with the game.

The following day, at cocktail time, you speak up, "Make mine Manhattan." To finish that sentence, you'd add, "for 160 calories."

The hostess, passing the hors d'oeuvres, remarks, "These little sausages are good." If she should finish the sentence it would be . . . and frightfully fattening." But of course she won't speak the truth, so you'll take two or more—and suffer the consequences.

And while you're reaching for peanuts, you might be interested to know that the test of will power is to stop with one-half peanut. Well, a half handful anyhow.

At dinner that evening you decide to go a bit light on calories, until your husband says:

"How about a little more ham?"

"No," you hesitate. Then firmly, "No more . . . pounds."

But he has it all cut and it's on your plate, and the first thing you know you're eating it and next thing you know it's on your waistline.

Later, when invited to take a brisk walk, you'll perhaps say, "No, I'll just sit here and . . . settle."

Well, that's the gist of it. Every time you say, "I don't mind if I do . . ." as you reach for something extra and nourishing, finish the sentence, at least in your own mind. It will give a startlingly clear picture of where your weight is headed.

Actually you make the choice several times every day of whether you prefer to be overweight or normal weight. And whether or not you face the truth, you pay the consequences.

Just 200 extra calories a day can add up to a fourth pound of weight a week, which is a pound a month . . . 12 pounds in a single year. That's the way weight goes up . . . and up!

Wash Cloths for Baby

The ideal wash cloth for baby is one made of three or four thicknesses of gauze, bound around the edge with a soft ribbon or worked around with a soft finished crochet cotton. Several of these worked in different colors might solve the problem of what you will give that new baby.

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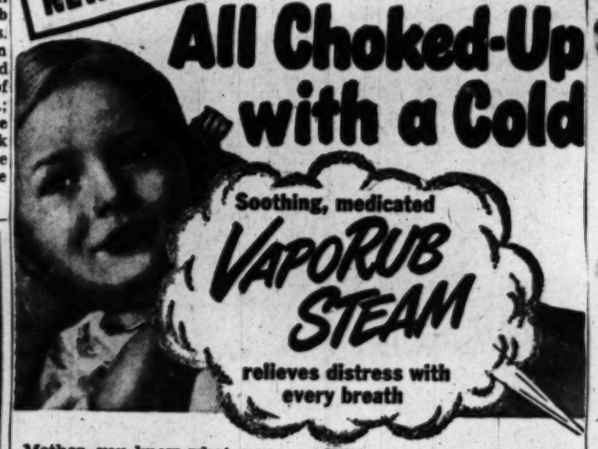

Mother, you know what *wonderful relief* you get when you rub on Vicks VapoRub.

Now, if a cold brings stuffiness or congestion in the upper breathing passages . . . makes breathing difficult, causes coughing spasms or phlegm that's hard to raise . . . here's a *special* way to use VapoRub for wonderful relief, too!

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In a bowl of boiling water or a vaporizer put a good spoonful of Vicks VapoRub. Then let your child breathe in the comforting *VapoRub Steam*.

With every breath these soothing, medicated vapors go deep into upper bronchial tubes to loosen phlegm, ease coughing, make breathing easier . . . and bring grand relief in a hurry!

Relief Keeps On For Hours

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'Whole Town's Talking' About Inauguration

By Marie McNair

Tired of reading about the Inauguration? Well, truth is, the town's talking of nothing else.

Over the week end I picked these bits of information:

That the Minister of Iraq and Mme. Bakr, will give two parties on Hospitality Day, Friday, January 21, the first a reception from 6 to 8, followed by a buffet supper from 9 to 11 to which another set of invitations were issued.

The dean of the Diplomatic Corps, Norway's Ambassador, Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne and Mme. Munthe Morgenstierne have already announced that they'll entertain that afternoon for distinguished Inaugural visitors, so will the French Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet, the Dominican Ambassador and Senora de Thomen, and the Belgian Ambassador, Baron Robert Silvercruys.

That:

Mrs. John Garland Pollard, widow of Virginia's distinguished Governor, and a National Committeewoman of her State will arrive tomorrow to spend the week with Mrs. Albert J. Bowley, widow of General Bowley, who was Elsie Ball of Virginia.

That:

The United States Ambasador to the Dominican Republic and Mrs. Ralph Ackerman are up from the island and are at the Brighton.

That:

Mrs. Frederick Witt's pretty niece, Louise Dau McKee, who's studying merchandizing and art at New York University has been added to the group of 30 or more girls, assistants to Mrs. Earle Stewart, chairman of the program committee of the Inaugural Ball, and will get here on Wednesday.

That:

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Ansberry have hit on a wonderful idea for Inauguration Day. They'll keep open house at their new home, 1707 32d st., offering a drink, a sandwich between events on that day to all footsore and weary friends.

That:

The Undersecretary of the Interior and Mrs. Oscar Chapman have pushed up the hour of their reception on Wednesday afternoon so that the guests will be able to make the Electral Dinner at the Mayflower. The hours for Mr. and Mrs. Chapman's party are 4 to 6 instead of 5 to 8.

That:

Prince and Princess Pignatelli, Mrs. Sutherland Mayo and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Schenck are among those giving dinner parties before the Inaugural Ball.

st.ne.

The first of the private festivities for out-of-town visitors are to be held this evening—Director of the Mint Mrs. Nellie Taylor Ross' dinner and the dinner by Mrs. Gilbert Hitchcock for Mrs. Frank Crump, her guest from Memphis, Tenn.

Mrs. Ross will entertain in honor of Senator and Mrs. Lester C. Hunt of Lander, Wyo., and her nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Forkin of DePere, Wis.

That:

Senator and Mrs. H. Alexander Smith's cocktail party on Wednesday—what a day!—at the Sulgrave Club, from 5:30 to 6:30 is for Gov. and Mrs. Alfred E. Driscoll of New Jersey and the New Jersey presidential electors.

Post-Inauguration Dates:

The dinner on January 28 at which the Canadian Ambassador and Mrs. Hume Wrong will be hosts.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurga's buffet supper Saturday evening, January 22, to celebrate Mr. Hurja's birthday.

The cocktail party to be given by the Counselor of the Danish Embassy and Mme. Bertelsen on January 26 from 6 to 8.

The Arts Club will entertain at a "publication day" party on February 7 for Bess Furman and her new book, "Washington By Line." Among the guests will be those whom the author has mentioned in her writings.

Mrs. J. E. Harriman Here

Mrs. Joseph E. Harriman who was evacuated from Nanking China, has arrived in Washington and is the guest of Miss Maude Parker on California st. Colonel Harriman is remaining in China.

Miss Martha Dorris Barber is engaged to DeWitt Hall Montgomery, jr. The betrothal is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Willard Hoster Barber of Silver Spring, Md. Mr. Montgomery is the son of Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt H. Montgomery of Springfield, Ill., will be graduated in June from Haverford College. The bride-elect attended Oberlin College and is now in her senior year at Bryn Mawr College

MRS. ROBERT L. HIGGINS
. . . . wore satin and lace

Miss Betty S. Kane And R. L. Higgins Wed in Alexandria

Miss Betty Snyder Kane became the bride of Robert Lewis Higgins on January 12 at the First Baptist Church, Alexandria, Va. The Rev. Ernest F. Campbell officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Louis Kane and Mr. Higgins is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton L. Higgins, all of Alexandria.

Mr. Kane gave his daughter in marriage. She wore white imported lace over satin and carried white orchids and stephanotis. Miss Katherine Ann Kane was her sister's maid of honor and Mrs. R. T. Nuckols was matron of honor. The bridesmaids were Misses Roberta Louise Kane, Ann Petitt, Betty Ann Snyder, Martha Livingston and Rosina Middleton.

Russell T. Nuckols was best man for his brother-in-law. The ushers included Scott C. Humphrey, Jack I. Wheatley, Ralph Phillips, James Creal and Judson Gary. A reception followed at the George Mason Hotel. On return from their wedding trip to Southern Pines, N. C., the newlyweds will be at home in Alexandria. Mrs. Higgins attended Peace College, Raleigh, N. C. Her husband was graduated from Strayer's Business College.

Visitor From Oklahoma To Be Feted

David Parker will give a cocktail party this afternoon as a welcome back to Michael Langworthy of Tulsa, Okla., on his first visit since he was stationed here during the war.

Mr. Langworthy went from Washington to London with the Kuwait Oil Co., and then to the Middle East.

Among old friends whom Mr. Parker has invited for this afternoon are Mr. and Mrs. William Merriam, Miss Oretta Lais, Miss Nancy Hanson, Aubrey Stark, Bill Sale, Mrs. Peter Dewey, Miss Rosalind Rust, Mrs. Patricia Hatch, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hevenor, Pendleton Hogan, Mr. and Mrs. William Hill, Miss Claire Snow, Norton Goodwin, Kent Ives, John Breckinridge, Dr. and Mrs. Walter Wells and their daughter, Eleanor.

Also, Mrs. Alex Legare, Mrs. Eldridge Jordan, Walter Prendergast, Mrs. Paul Bartlett, Mrs. Dreyfus Barney, Ralph McBane, Arthur Saul, Perry Wheeler, Miss Bunny Land, Dr. and Mrs. Jack Fearing, cousin of the host from Charleston, S. C., who have taken a house here during the winter; Miss Nan Garcia, Jim Schnitzler, Mrs. Martin Vogel and Miss Fay Lewisohn, Geoffrey Wooley, from London; Miss Elizabeth Benson, Mrs. Matthew Whittall, Maj. Jerry Barks, Capt. and Mrs. Valentine Pottle and the latter's mother, Mme Basset; Miss Mary de Limur, Miss Marion Norris, George Baker, Mrs. Frederick Mitchell Gould and Raymond Hazelbroeck.

Sylvia Volk Is Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Volk announce the engagement of their daughter, Sylvia, to Corpl. George W. Rosen, U. S. A. F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosen of Roxbury, Mass. The wedding will take place in May.

Gen., Mrs. Echols Entertained

Gen. and Mrs. Oliver S. Echols, who will leave Saturday, January 29, for Beverly Hills, Calif., to make their home, were guests of honor at a farewell cocktail party yesterday given by Col. and Mrs. C. L. Monroe at their home in Arlington.

On Wednesday Mrs. Dallas Sherman will entertain at luncheon for Mrs. Echols at the Peter Belin house in Georgetown which she is occupying this winter and on Friday Mrs. Donald Putts will give a luncheon for Mrs. Echols and the group which regularly play mahjong together.

Col. and Mrs. J. W. Sessums will be hosts at cocktails next Sunday for the Echols, who will leave the next day for a few days' stay in New York.

General Echols, who is retired from active duty, has been made chairman of the board of the Northrup Aircraft in Hawthorne, Calif.

Miss Joan Loveless Is Engaged to Wed Richard Harshfield

Mr. and Mrs. John Eldridge Loveless announce the engagement of their daughter, Joan Neale, to Richard Keith Harshfield, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lonie J. Harshfield.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Immaculate Seminary and a member of American Clan Gregor Society. Her fiance, a Navy veteran who served in the Mediterranean Theater, is a student at Columbia Technical Institute.

Mrs. John B. Holister Is Honored at Dinner

Mrs. John B. Holister was the guest in whose honor Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Perin entertained at a small dinner last evening. Mr. Perin, former Representative from Ohio, was to share honors with his wife but he was called to Cincinnati earlier in the day.

The Holisters have been the house guests of Representative and Mrs. Richard Wigglesworth.

Visiting Mexico

Mr. and Mrs. Julian H. Cohn have gone by plane to Mexico for a vacation of several weeks.

At Barclay in New York

Mrs. Norman Fischer is spending a week in New York and is stopping at the Barclay.

Presenting
MORTON DOWNEY
(Limited Engagement)
HENRY KING
his PIANO
and his ORCHESTRA
Dinner and Supper Dancing
Nightly Except Sunday
EMBASSY ROOM
HOTEL STATLER
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DO THIS IF YOU'RE ALWAYS CONSTIPATED
try 'all vegetable'
DR. EDWARDS' OLIVE TABLETS

BEWARE OF PIN-WORMS
Medical reports reveal that an amazing number of children and adults are victims of Pin-Worms.
Watch for the warning signs, especially the embarrassing, nagging rectal itch. After centuries of Pin-Worm distress a really effective way to deal with them has been established through JAYNE'S P-W, the new Pin-Worm treatment developed in the laboratories of Dr. D. Jayne & Son. The small, easy-to-take P-W tablets give satisfaction or your money back. So why take chances on Pin-Worms! If you suspect this ugly infection, ask your druggist for P-W and follow the directions.
It's easy to remember: P-W for Pin-Worms!

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Informal Showing of
B. H. Wragge
Spring Collection

Today in our Greenbrier Garden, Fifth Floor, at 4:30 o'clock. The B. H. Wragge fashions will also be shown during the regular luncheon show.

Greenbrier Garden, Fifth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street at Fourteenth

SINCE THEY WERE BABIES—THE QUINTUPLETS always used this for coughs of CHEST COLDS
The Quintuplets have always relied on Musterole to relieve coughs, sore throat and aching muscles of colds. No other rub at any price gives faster relief! Musterole also helps break up painful local congestion.
In three strengths: Child's Mild Musterole, Regular and Extra Strong for grown-ups. Buy it *today!*
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Sanforized fine broadcloth in colors that harmonize with the attractive settings of coming Inaugural holiday entertaining. Meticulously tailored, styled for long-lasting good looks. Tucked front, set-in belt, detachable collar and cuffs of fine white organdy. Black, gray or blue. Sizes 12 to 46 ..... $5.95
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True but NOT sad. The CORRECTIVE STAUFFER SYSTEM will belittle your middle—whittle your waist—FOR KEEPS. Slenderize . . . you'll love it.
EVERY DAY 10,000 WOMEN REDUCE with STAUFFER SYSTEM, IN SERIES—$1.00 PER TREATMENT
• No Exercise • No Dieting • No Drugs • No Disrobing • No Electricity
FREE TRIAL TREATMENT
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2625 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 1428 (Between the Shoreham and Wardman Park Hotels on Conn. Ave.)
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Our store will be closed Thursday, January 20th, for the observance of the Inauguration.

KORET
designs our handbag series for the cocktail hour—composing formality in polished rayon satin and fringe. In black only and ours alone.
Left, $35. Lower right, $32.50. Upper right, $25.
Prices plus tax.

Handbags, First Floor
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...your guide to the one right wave for your kind of hair

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THE COMPLETE RAYVE KIT—Everything you need for the most perfect permanent you've ever had. Includes 60 improved "easy-wind" plastic curlers, ample supply of extra-strong end-papers, the "Dial-a-Wave", and simple step-by-step instructions. $2

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Find your "Rayve Number" on the easy-to-use Dial-a-Wave

The new, easy-to-use "Dial-a-Wave" that's in every Rayve package takes the guesswork out of your home permanent. You simply set the dial for the texture and condition of your hair and the kind of wave you want... and find your "Rayve Number." This number is your guide to the individual timing procedure that's best for your particular kind of hair.

A RAYVE wave is faster, yet gentler...far easier, too!

THERE'S NOTHING HIT OR MISS about your Rayve cold wave. It's *personalized*—for your kind of hair. The exclusive "Dial-a-Wave" quickly gives you a guide to the professionally correct timing procedure for *every* kind of hair. When you use Rayve, you can be confident of the most perfect permanent you have ever had. And it will save you time, money and trouble.

RAYVE WAVING TIMES ARE UP TO TWICE AS FAST as old-type home permanents. Yet—because of its modern, improved formula—Rayve's waving action is noticeably *gentler*. More than 50,000 women have pretested Rayve for you ... have found it far easier, more comfortable. You don't even wear a turban. Giving yourself a Rayve wave is as easy as putting your hair up in curlers.

A RAYVE WAVE IS LONG-LASTING—YET SOFTER, MORE NATURAL. No frizz or fuzzy ends with a Rayve home permanent. You'll love your Rayve wave from the first day. It will be so much more natural looking than *any* you've ever had ... so easy to fix in the new, becoming hair styles. Once you've tried Rayve, you'll never again be satisfied with any other kind of wave.

The Family Scrapbook

By Dr. Ernest G. Osborne

Two Rooms in One . . .

Today's housing shortage has pushed many families into cramped quarters. Often such quarters cause a lot of undesirable quarreling and bickering among children. Two or more youngsters crowded together will naturally "get into one another's hair."

There's no easy answer. Wherever possible each child should have a room of his own. But when this can't be arranged, there are adjustments that can be made. Here are a couple of ideas that might work in your home.

If the room which youngsters must share is a rather large one, it can be divided so as to give each a certain degree of privacy. High bookshelves down the middle of the room may shut one youngster off from another. If bookshelves don't seem to be the answer, sturdy wooden screens won't take up so much room. If these screens are covered with construction board, the youngsters can pin up favorite pictures, pennants, and all the other knickknacks dear to the child's heart.

When the room is small, double-decker beds help out. An ingenious father also can figure out other space-saving devices, such as a piece of plywood hinged to the wall and let down by chains when youngsters want to write or draw. It can then be folded back up when there is need for room for other activities.

These "make-do" approaches aren't too satisfactory in the long run, but they can help a lot until another home can be afforded or found.

Copr., 1949, United Feature Syndicate, Inc.

MARY PLEASE

Forgive me for getting mad when you broke my cigarette lighter. I took it to Cody's Servicenter and they fixed it up like new. Cody's is the most unusual place in town. They clean and repair just about everything. I'm taking my suit there to be rewoven, my hat and ties to be cleaned and my golf shoes to be rebuilt. I'll take your handbag there to be repaired and your hose and luggage, too, as soon as you say the word. Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th Street N.W. For information call STerling 7098.

On Children's Hospital Board

Mrs. James Spear Taylor was elected first vice president of the Board of Lady Visitors of Children's Hospital at the annual meeting of the board Thursday at the hospital. Mrs. Taylor succeeds Mrs. Robert Clement Watson. Also elected was the new recording secretary, Mrs. Fontaine C. Bradley, to replace Mrs. Samuel E. Neel. Mrs. Taylor and Mrs. Bradley will serve for three years. Mrs. John B. Ecker and Mrs. Charles A. Baker were chosen members of the board.

The board's officers who have not yet completed their terms include Mrs. A. Chambers Oliphant, president; Mrs. J. Clifford Folger, second vice president; Mrs. Samuel F. Beach, third vice president; Mrs. Charles D. Drayton, fourth vice president; Mrs. Charles G. Moore, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Travis T. Brown, treasurer, and Mrs. Neville Miller, assistant treasurer.

Mrs. Jachowski to Address Hood College Club Meeting

Hood College Club of Washington will meet for luncheon on Saturday, January 22, at 12:45 p. m. at Iron Gate Inn. Mrs. Elsie Jachowski of the Dollology Club will give a talk on "Antique Dolls." Miss Jane Steffey, president, will preside and introduce the speaker. Reservations may be made with Mrs. James Hoyle, Oliver 6431.

Washington Club Sets Dinner Dance Jan. 27

Mrs. Edgar E. Quayle is in charge or arrangements for the Washington Club's dinner dance on January 27.

She will be assisted by Mrs. James I. Boyd, Mrs. Frederick J. Cullen, Mrs. Louis Renfrow, Mrs. Watson Eldridge, Mrs. Cynthia Hill and Mrs. Gary Hughes.

Lois M. Schotzman Wed to Michael Bass

Mr. and Mrs. Max Schotzman announce the marriage of their daughter, Lois Muriel, to Michael S. Bass on September 29, 1948, in Raleigh, N. C.

Mr. and Mrs. Bass are living in Washington at 225 [illegible]ttenhouse st. ne.

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'NADA Flannels

Stand-by for women who like their clothes casual, tailored, not too expensive . . . of fine quality gray wool flannel. The classic jacket is single breasted with flap pockets; the skirt has an inverted front pleat. Both in sizes 12 to 20.

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This New Coffee Flavor Makes Early Morning Angels

It turns Bears into Dears . . . it's a wonderful, wonderful spirit-lifting success

It brings out the "angel" in the grouchiest early morning grouch! "What's in it?" people ask! The answer is *Selecciones!* (Pronounced seleck-see-o-nays.) That's Spanish for *selected* . . . some coffees selected mainly for perfecting body . . . others mainly for perfecting flavor.

Yes, the flavor coffees in this mouth-watering new blend are hand-selected 1,—2,—*three* times!

1. *Hand-selected from shade-grown, pedigreed trees.*
2. *Hand-selected at the peak of ripeness.*
3. *Hand-selected before and after curing.*

No wonder it's so delicious. Try it! If you don't think it's the best coffee you ever tasted, just send us the unused portion and we'll give you double your money back. Get your pound today! (It's vacuum-packed, of course.) *And* long live your houseful of early morning angels!

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FOR A DELICIOUS CUP OF COFFEE INSTANTLY!

Chase & Sanborn's new Instant Coffee Product costs about a penny a cup . . . no pot . . . no grounds . . . no waste . . . no wait!

The NEW Chase & Sanborn

A New Secret Blend —"Selecciones"

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Winter is hardest on over-30 skin. That's why Helena Rubinstein offers her most effective treatment for aging skins *now* . . . when you most need this 24-hour beauty care. *ESTROGENIC HORMONE CREAM AND OIL* . . . both for the price of the cream alone. At night these essential modern-miracle preparations work wonders while you sleep . . . prevent and smooth tiny lines and wrinkles. Control age-revealing slack and crepiness of your throat. By day a thin veil of swiftly-absorbed *ESTROGENIC HORMONE OIL* acts as an invisible beauty treatment under make-up. Get a good supply while the annual money-saving offer lasts. See your skin look younger daily.

Prices include 20% tax

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One on the Aisle—

Lots of Variety Good, Fresh Air

By Richard L. Coe

PEOPLE ABOUT THE TOWN: As a man who worked his way from the amateur stages to a 38-year career as one of the most reliable character actors in the theater, Leo G. Carroll is a healthy example of the successful artisan . . . These days you see him as the faithful butler, Proutie, in Sam Goldwyn's "Enchantment" at the Trans-Lux . . . Since he walked on as a super in "The Prisoner of Zenda" in the English provinces back in 1911, no season has gone by without his name on a London, New York or Hollywood cast sheet . . . He's no star but probably leads a more ordered life than if he were. . . . "With my nose and a comedian's upper lip, I'm not the type for leading men," he philosophically remarks. "I began by doing character parts and my aim ever since has been to be known for varied roles." . . . Which is just what he's done . . . In recent memory his juiciest have been "The Late George Apley" and that hat-forgetting Inspector Rough in "Angel Street," two neatly varied parts . . . You've seen him on the screen all the way from "Elizabeth and Essex" through "Rebecca" and "Forever Amber." . . . Recently closed as Jean Kerr's bemused priest in "Jenny Kissed Me," he finds no likely new scripts; there's talk of his doing "Apley" down at Florida's Rollins College, where the Annie Russel Theater was host to him last winter . . .

Young for his age (he deep-breathes in front of an open window every morning) he's vitally interested in the effects television might have on the ligitimate theater, a matter on which the Washington dramatic columnists lectured him at length over a Willard luncheon . . . Like most of the stage folk who spend at least part of their time in Hollywood, he's no critic of the movie industry, feels that on the whole it delivers what the public is willing to pay for . . . Which set off another fusillade of arguments and we slipped away to see

JANE POWELL, the Capitol's headliner from snow-capped Hollywood whom, ever since "A Date With Judy," this column always almost calls "Judy Powell." . . . Jane's happily abuzz over appearing at the Inaugural Gala Wednesday night and a cute, likable little 18-year-old she is too . . . The secret of Jane's popularity seems to lie in her bubbly, natural quality . . . An April Fool's baby, she got around to talking when she was 17 months old . . . When she was 7 she was singing on a children's radio program in Oregon, but didn't take singing lessons till she was 11 . . . Three hours of practice each day (remember, before the microphone, when people used to study singing eight hours a day?) brought her to a big Portland station, where soon she was one of the city's favorites . . . On a summer vacation trip to Hollywood a lot happened; she took part on the Hollywood Showcase broadcast, came out a winner, with Edgar Bergen luring her into his air show . . . A week later she was signed by M-G-M where she's been ever since . . . She still studies, collects records (more than 5000 at latest count) and goes in for tennis and handball . . . And if you don't think the little lady's not going to get a thrill out of sharing the spotlight with Lawrence Tibbett, Ferruccio Tagliavani and the National Symphony Orchestra Wednesday night before the President of the United States, you just don't know your typical 18-year-olds.

SAM JACK KAUFMAN, who's news because he is NOT conducting his orchestra at the Capitol this week, has a tougher job . . . Since you can't very well ask Leopold Stokowski or Serge Koussevitzky to conduct a "pit band" for the parade of variety acts, Sam's the man to do it, used to the routining of vaudeville, which is, at base, what the Gala is . . . The National Symphony will be conducted by one of those shining lights of the baton to be sure, but there's an erroneous impression abroad that Sam has been chosen to replace Stokowski or Koussevitzky, which just isn't so . . . Pull had nothing to do with it; he's simply the best man available for a demanding job.

THEATER FOLK about town are plotting special midnight showings during the inaugural holidays . . . Most of the downtown houses are included, but check the ads to make certain which . . . Down in Williamsburg, Va., tomorrow night and Wednesday the William and Mary Theater is doing "The Candidates; or, the Humors of a Virginia Election," which was writ in 1770, is said to be "the first American political satire" and is being done "anywhere for the first time," from which event distance keeps your whirling reporter . . . Dr. William J. Lallou, associate professor of sacred liturgy of Catholic University, was one of the three Roman Catholic clergymen who served as technical advisers during the preparation of "Joan of Arc," which opens at Keith's Wednesday, an assignment for which he made two trips to the film capital . . . Les Compagnons de la Chanson are in their final week at the Shoreham, their last presailing date . . . Mary MacArthur, Helen Hayes' daughter, repeated the role she played at Olney last summer in last night's televised "Papa Is All." . . . Andrew A. Nilles is directing Gogol's famed comedy, "The Inspector General," for production by the George Washington University Players March 11 and 12.

THAT LINE OF FOLKS at 7th and E sts. this morning is for the ticket sale to the Inaugural Gala . . . Seats go on sale at noon at inaugural headquarters in the Tariff Building . . . First come, first served of what's left from the mail orders.

SNOW JOKE: Ann Blyth, who's just finished "Red Canyon" with Howard Duff and George Brent for Universal's Technicolor cameras, has played around in Hollywood's artificial snow, but last week she got a touch of the real thing in the movie capital

Open House Held By King-Smith

The King-Smith Foundation yesterday held open house at its studio, the courtyard of 2118 Massachusetts ave. nw., from 2 to 7 p. m. to acquaint the public with its creative arts program.

More than 200 persons viewed exhibits of pottery, ceramics, painting, sculpture and manuscript poems produced by students and faculty. The King-Smith Players presented scenes from recent shows in the studio theater.

Miss Dorothy Looker demonstrated the art of the potters' wheel and Spencer Huffman, teacher of music, presented a program of his own musical compositions.

The school, which has an enrollment of 126 students, has under way a $10,000 sustaining drive. Unless funds are raised the school has announced that it will close.

Show Time

Capitol—"Unfaithfully Yours," Rex Harrison and Linda Darnell in a novel comedy yarn by Preston Sturges, at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows with Jane Powell at 1, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

Warner—"Whiplash," Dane Clark, Alexis Smith and Zachary Scott play a melodrama, at 11:45 a. m., 2, 3:55, 5:55, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"Words and Music," Rodgers and Hart set to a star-studded cast headed by Mickey Rooney, Gene Kelly, Vera-Ellen, Jane Allyson in scads of song and dance hits, at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Every Girl Should Be Married," Cary Grant introduces a new leading lady, Betsy Drake, in one of his sleek, light comedies, at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—"Enchantment," Sam Goldwyn's newest, with David Niven and Teresa Wright, begins a new feature picture policy, at 10:10 a. m., 12:10, 2:15, 4:15, 6:15, 8:15 and 10:15 p. m.

National—"Mourning Becomes Electra," Eugene O'Neill's tragedy screened by Beverly Nichols, with Rosalind Russell, Michael Redgrave, Katina Paxinou and Raymond Massey, at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Untamed Breed," Sonny Tufts, Barbara Britton, Gabby Hayes and a horse named "Widow's Maker," at 11:30 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Yellow Sky," Gregory Peck, Anne Baxter and Richard Widmark battle over gold in an old ghost town, at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Playhouse—"Louisiana Story," Robert Flaherty's compelling fact film about the coming of an oil well to a back bayou, at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:40, 4:30, 6:20, 8:15 and 10:10 p. m.

Little—"Hamlet," Sir Laurence Olivier's adaptation of the great play makes a great movie, at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"The Magic Bow," at 2, 5:15 and 8:30 p. m. "The Mikado," at 3:45, 7 and 10:15 p. m.

Dupont—"The Red Shoes," British Technicolor musical about the ballet and its people, at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Fix—"Kiss of Fire," 2, 4:45, 7:30 and 10:15 p. m. "The Human Beast," at 3:25, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

Ambassador—"Whiplash," at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15 and 9:40 p. m.

Streetcar Query Brings Robbery To Navy Man

Aviation Electrician 3/c John T. Maloney, 21, stationed at the Patuxent River Naval Air Station, Md., was robbed of his wrist watch and two rings early yesterday, police reported.

Maloney told police that at about 2 a. m. he asked a man at New Jersey ave. and O st. nw. for directions to the Mount Rainier streetcar line. The man offered to show him the way, then dragged him into an alley near the 400 block of O st. nw. and robbed him of the jewelry, he said.

Another robbery was reported by Eugene M. Parham, 49, of 1244 Franklin st. ne., who told police that late Saturday night as he was walking on 13th st. near Evarts st. ne., he was attacked by two young boys, who took his billfold, containing $50 in cash.

Legislators' Meeting With Council Feb. 1

A meeting between members of the Montgomery County Council and the county's delegation to the General Assembly, scheduled for Tuesday, was postponed yesterday.

The council members made the announcement after a meeting called to complete details for their assumption of office Tuesday at 9:30 a. m. at Rockville, Md. The meeting with the legislators is expected to be held February 1 at Carvel Hall, Annapolis.

During a WGAY broadcast yesterday by the new council, Councilman-elect Thomas D. Kelley announced that the group will meet at 8 a. m. Tuesdays at Rockville Courthouse for most of its general business meetings.

Zone Hearings at Night

Hearings on zoning change petitions will be held at night, however, in the area most affected by the proposed change. This would mean that these hearings for the most part will be held in Bethesda and Silver Spring, he said.

Hearings on tax assessments and appeals will be held at Rockville as a general rule, he said.

The initial meeting of the council will be held Tuesday at 9:30 a. m., when the councilmen will be sworn and officially will take over the reins of county government.

Favors "Pay-As-You-Go"

Councilman P. Garland Ligon said in the broadcast that he favors "pay-as-you-go" financing in county expenditures as far as conditions permit.

One of the problems facing the council is that the county bonded indebtedness now exceeds the 7 per cent of the assessed base permitted by Maryland in counties which have charter forms of government. It is one of the problems to be discussed at the meeting with the legislators.

No "commitment to anyone" has been made in the naming of a county manager, the council members said in their broadcast yesterday. County Supervisor Irving G. McNayr is scheduled to serve as "acting county manager."

Dr. Hoskins Quits World Study School

Dr. Halford Hoskins has resigned as director of the School of Advanced International Studies, in a clash of "personalities," it was revealed last night by Representative Christian A. Herter (R., Mass.)), chairman of the board of trustees.

Herter would not elaborate on the resignation except to confirm reports that the move stemmed from a dispute.

Former Tufts Dean

Dr. Hoskins, former dean of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts College, had held the directorship for about four years. His home here is at 2500 Q st. nw.

Herter said Phillip Thayer, a faculty member formerly with the State Department, has succeeded Hoskins at the school, set up in the District in 1943 by the Foreign Service Educational Foundation, a private, nonprofit corporation.

Assistance To Students

It offers courses designed to assist students in business and governmental careers through imparting knowledge of foreign business, economic and political trends, ideas and theories.

The board of trustees, according to a booklet published by the school last year, includes Warren R. Austin, United States representative to the United Nations; William L. Clayton, former Undersecretary of State for Economic Affairs; John Cowles, president of the Minneapolis Star Journal and Tribune; Joseph C. Grew, former Ambassador to Japan; and a number of equally prominent figures in statecraft, business and finance.

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AMBASSADOR 19th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595 Mat 1 P.M.
Dane Clark, Alexis Smith in "WHIPLASH" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:40.

BEVERLY 15th and E N.E. LI. 3300 Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:30, 4:05, 6:45, 9:20.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:30, 4:05, 6:45, 9:25.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2941. Opens 10:45 A.M.
George Raft, Joan Bennett "HOUSE ACROSS THE BAY" 11, 3:10, 5:20, 8:30. Gene Tierney "SUNDOWN" 12:30, 3:40, 6:50, 10.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Betty Grable in "WHEN MY BABY SMILES AT ME" at 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:29, 9:30.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:30, 4:10, 6:45, 9:25.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. and Sheridan RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M.
John Wayne in "RED RIVER" at 1:20, 4, 6:40, 9:20.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500 Mat. 1 P.M.
Danny Kaye in "A SONG IS BORN" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:35, 4:05, 6:40, 9:20.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:35, 4:10, 6:45, 9:25.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
"FIGHTER SQUADRON" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Danny Kaye, "A SONG IS BORN," 6:55, 9:20.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake in "BLONDIE'S SECRET" at 6:20, 8:10, 9:50.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 4500
Bette Davis, Robert Montgomery in "JUNE BRIDE" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45.

HOME 1236 C St. N.E. TR. 5128
Lawrence Tierney in "BODYGUARD" at 6:15, 8:50. Abbott and Costello in "PARDON MY SARONG" at 7:15, 9:50.

MacARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600
Edw. G. Robinson in "NIGHT HAS A THOUSAND EYES" at 6:00, 7:45, 9:50.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Abbott and Costello in "PARDON MY SARONG" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Free Parking
Robert Stack in "MEN OF TEXAS" at 6:40, 9:35. Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake in "BLONDIE'S SECRET" at 8:00.

TAKOMA 4th and Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space
John Lund, Wanda Hendrix in "MISS TATLOCK'S MILLIONS" at 7:00, 9:25.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Ida Lupino, Cornel Wilde in "ROADHOUSE" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:40.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th Ex. Open 1:45 ME. 9694
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BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E-W Hwy. WI. 2468-9636
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MILO Pk Rockville Md 2434 Air-Conditioned
Last Day: Edmond O'Brien, Robert Stack in "FIGHTER SQUADRON" in technicolor at 7:10, 9:30.

RAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bri. R. I. & Mich Aves. WA 8899
Free Parking—Hearing Aids— Last Day: Lana Turner, Gene Kelley, June Allyson in "THREE MUSKETEERS" in technicolor at 6:48, 9:27.

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746 Two Hits!
Last Day: Gary Cooper, Ann Sheridan in "GOOD SAM"; also: Barbara Stanwyck, Burt Lancaster in "SORRY WRONG NUMBER"—Last Complete Show 8:26.

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. HYatts. 0532
Last Day: Lana Turner, Gene Kelley, June Allyson in "THREE MUSKETEERS" in technicolor at 6:50, 9:30.

CHEVERLY Defense Highway at Landover Rd., Md. UN. 0100
Last Day: George Raft, Ann Sheridan, Ida Lupino in "THEY DRIVE BY NIGHT" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:50.

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marlboro 9878
Today-tomorrow: John Wayne, Montgomery Clift in "RED RIVER" at 7, 9:25.

HOWARD Open 12 Noon 620 F St. N.W.
Johnny Weissmuller, Maureen O'Hara "TARZAN'S NEW YORK ADVENTURE" & Richard Arlen "RETURN OF WILDFIRE"

LINCOLN Open 12:30 P. M. 1215 U St. N.W.
Paul Henreid, Joan Bennett "HOLLOW TRIUMPH"

REPUBLIC Open 12:30 P. M. 1343 U St. N.W.
Humphrey Bogart, Ann Sheridan, George Raft "THEY DRIVE BY NIGHT"

BOOKER T Open 12:30 P. M. 1433 U St. N.W.
Cary Grant, "EVERY GIRL SHOULD BE MARRIED", Starts Wed. "JOAN OF ARC"

LANGSTON Open 12:45 P. M. 25th & Benning N.E.
Paul Henreid, Joan Bennett "HOLLOW TRIUMPH"

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184.
Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" (Technicolor) 6:50, 9:40.

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REED Hearing Aids 1723 King St. Phone Alexandria 7445
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"HILLS OF HOME" Janet Liegh, Edmund Gwenn

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"THE THREE MUSKETEERS" Gene Kelly, Lana Turner

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1339
"RED RIVER" John Wayne, Montgomery Clift

JESSE 48th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9561
Double Feature. "ROSE OF WASHINGTON SQUARE." Tyrone Power, Alice Faye. "SCARED TO DEATH." Lacla Lugosi, Douglas Powley.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 5689
Double Feature. "LUCK OF THE IRISH." Tyrone Power, Anne Baxter. "WHERE THE NORTH BEGINS." Russell Hayden, Jennifer Holt.

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9610
Double Feature. "THE COUNTERFEITERS." John Sutton, Doris Merrick. "BLACK HILLS" Eddie Dean, Rscoe Aates.

STANTON 513 C St. N.E. Phone LI. 5347
Double Feature. "BELLE STARR." Gene Tierney, Randolph Scott. "HEARTACHES" Sheila Ryan, Chill Wills.

VERNON 1707 Mount Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
"KISS THE BLOOD OFF MY HANDS." Joan Fontaine, Burt Lancaster.

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. Woodley 4600—1 to 11
Gene Kelly, Lana Turner, Van Heflin, June Allyson in "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:30, 4:15, 6:55, 9:40

ATLAS 311 H St. N.E. Atlantic 8300
First Northeast showing of Edward G. Robinson in "NIGHT HAS A THOUSAND EYES" with Gail Russell and John Lund Also "FOOTBALL HEADLINERS OF 1948" Plus The Years Outstanding Featurette "CHRISTMAS DREAM"

SENATOR Minn. Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 2800 1 to 11
Lana Turner, Van Heflin, June Allyson in Technicolor "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" at 1:36, 4:23, 6:53, 9:41 Special "FOOTBALL HEADLINERS OF 1948."

NAYLOR 28th & Alabama Ave. SE.
Doors Open 6:15—Ends tonight—VI. 4000 Lana Turner, Gene Kelly in "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" in Technicolor at 6:55, 9:25 Arthur Godfrey Television at 8:30 p. m.

ANACOSTIA 1415 Good Hope S.E. AX. 2424
Gene Kelly, Lana Turner, Van Heflin in "THE THREE MUSKETEERS," in Technicolor, at 1:25, 4:20, 6:35, 9:10.

ATLANTIC TR. 1000 Atlantic St. at Nichols Ave.
Lazaine Day, Kirk Douglas, Keenan Wynn in "MY DEAR SECRETARY." At 6:15, 8:10, 10:00.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
John Wayne and Montgomery Clift in "RED RIVER," at 6:35, 9:05.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
John Wayne and Montgomery Clift in "RED RIVER," at 6:35, 9:05.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193
Double Feature—Randolph Scott in "BELLE STARR," at 6:30, 9:35. Robert Stack in "MEN OF TEXAS," at 7:55.

HIGHLAND 2211 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Edward G. Robinson, Gail Russell, John Lund in "NIGHT HAS A THOUSAND EYES," at 6:15, 8:00, 9:45.

LAUREL Laurel, Md. Laurel 113
John Wayne in "THREE GODFATHERS," in Technicolor.

CORAL Marlboro Pike at Dist. Line HI. 5151 Park Free
Gene Kelly, Lana Turner, Van Heflin in "THE THREE MUSKETEERS." In Technicolor, at 6:35 and 9:05.

HISER-BETHESDA Wisconsin 4848 7414 Wisc. Ave.
By Popular Demand Red Skelton in "THE FULLER BRUSH MAN" at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35 p. m. Extra: Tom & Jerry Cartoon Carnival—21 minutes of laughter.

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3RD WEEK! RKO KEITH'S
OPEN 10:45 15th AT G
SUNDAY 12:30
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CO-STARRING FRANCHOT TONE • DIANA LYNN
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EVERYBODY ROARS WHEN THEY SEE IT!
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Starts WEDNESDAY

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'SERGEANT YORK'
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JOAN OF ARC
starring INGRID BERGMAN
A VICTOR FLEMING PRODUCTION
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR
CAST OF THOUSANDS
with JOSE FERRER
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based upon the stage play 'Joan of Lorraine' by MAXWELL ANDERSON
screenplay by MAXWELL ANDERSON and ANDREW SOLT
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Starts WEDNESDAY
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Based on the Novel by Mary Jane Ward
Starts TOMORROW Open 10:15
Loew's Palace F. at 13th
ENDS TODAY PALACE
"WORDS & MUSIC" TECHNICOLOR with ALL STAR CAST

Maryland Legislature to Act on Jobless Pay, Merit System, Income Tax Rate, This Week

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Unemployment compensation, the Maryland merit system and the State income tax rate will come in for a major share of the attention of the Legislature during this week's sessions.

The house is all set to pass and send along to the senate when it meets tomorrow night a bill to hold the earned income rate at 2 per cent.

Senate leaders are readying a quick trip for the bill through that house and to the Governor for signature into law before the week is out.

Jumped Automatically

The rate jumped automatically to 2½ per cent on January 1. In view of an estimated 25-million-dollar surplus that should pile up by June 30, the Administration feels that the 2 per cent rate should be put back.

Chairman Della (D., Balto., 6th) of the Senate Judiciary Committee has invited members of the Maryland Classified Employes' Association and others for hearings Tuesday at 11 a .m. on three legislative council bills which would liberalize the merit system laws.

The House Banking, Insurance and Social Security Committee will hold a hearing at the same time on a series of measures to revamp the unemployment compensation statutes.

Seven Changes Planned

The bills to overhaul the unemployment compensation statutes would:

1. Grant an additional $2 a week to jobless pay recipients for each of their minor children, up to a maximum of four children.

2. Restore to the law the provision that claimants of unemployment must have earned at least 30 times the amount of a week's benefit in the preceding year in order to qualify, instead of 40 times as has been the case for two years.

3. Require employers to notify the Employment Security Board when they lay off workers. The requirement would not apply in cases of mass layoffs.

4. Authorize persons pensioned to receive unemployment compensation if the pension is not as much as they would receive in jobless pay.

5. Allow an employer to count as experience rating for unemployment compensation contributions the time spent in the armed services, provided his business was discontinued because of his war service.

6. Bar seasonal agricultural and seafood workers from unemployment compensation unless they have worked in the corresponding base month of the previous year.

7. Make a general reduction of the unemployment contribution rates of employers with good experience ratings.

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Dallas, Tex.	1.90	1.50
Miami Beach, Fla.	1.70	1.30
Omaha, Nebr.	1.80	1.40
San Diego, Calif.	2.50	2.00
San Francisco, Calif.	2.50	2.00
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Postlude

Symphony, Chorus Give Concert Here

By Richard Keith

Balmy weather and the unfamiliar nature of the program were probably the reasons for the smallness of the audience which heard the National Symphony and the Washington Choral Society yesterday afternoon at Constitution Hall.

Howard Mitchell, newly appointed director of the National Symphony, and Louis Potter shared the podium in yesterday's concert.

Under Mr. Mitchel's careful and precise direction, the orchestra showed, in their performance of Handel's Sixth Concerto Grosso and Menotti's Ballet suite, "Sebastian," what a skillful and sensitive group of musicians they are. The warm and radiant beauty of the strings was outstandings in the Handel work, and the brass section did its best playing of the season in the Menotti suite.

In "Sebastian," Menotti has produced a brilliant piece of ballet music. Most of the movements are a little too long for concert performance, though, and really need the ballet to sustain interest in them.

Etelka Freund, pianist, and the Washington Choral Society joined the orchestra in the second half of the program to present Beethoven's Choral Fantasy, a composition which definitely belongs to the list of this great master's failures. It commences with a long piano cadenza, followed by a series of insipid variations. It closes with the chorus singing a theme that is obviously closely related to the "Ode to Joy" in the Ninth Symphony. Mme. Freund played in true Beethoven spirit and the chorus and orchestra got through to the end in spite of numerous anxious moments.

The program was concluded with the Missa Pro Pace by Kurt Mengelberg. Although far above the general run of religious music being written today, this mass has a curious awkwardness most of the way through. Written in conservative harmonic style, it nevertheless departs from the traditional method of setting in many ways. Particularly noticeable is the Creed, which is set almost entirely for solo voice.

Katherine Hansel and Robert Nicholson sang the solo parts very creditably. Miss Hansel has a voice of rare beauty.

Jean Casadesus, youthful son of Robert and Gaby Casadesus, played a piano recital last evening at the National Gallery. He has unquestionably inherited a great deal of his parents' talents, for there were many moments of great brilliance in his program. His playing in the fugue from the Bach C Minor Toccata and the Ravel Toccata was quite exhilarating. However, he has a definite tendency toward heavy-handedness and carelessness. More attention to dynamic and rhythmic nuances would improve his performance tenfold.

Also included on the program were the Franck Prelude, Chorale and Fugue, the Schumann Symphonic Etudes and the Ravel Sonatine.

In the Sixties

Woman, 96, Saw Father Off to War

The Washington Post

MRS. JOSEPHINE DAVIS

. . . a long way back

A frail little woman, who watched her father go to the Civil War, her son to the Spanish American War, and eight grandsons to World War II, started her ninety-seventh year quietly last week at 1014 11th st. nw.

Mrs. Josephine Davis rules peacefully as the matriarch of a family of five generations, including 3 children, 20 grandchildren, 30 great-grandchildren and a spanking new great-great-grandchild.

Her birthday last week was observed without fuss in the home of her daughter, Mrs. Florence Klinefelter. It was a happy day, even though she received scores of greeting cards which she could not read and pounds of chocolates which the doctor has forbidden her to eat.

Readily Taken Care Of

The chocolates were demolished by hungry great-grandchildren.

Mrs. Davis started her long life in Surry County N. C., eight years before the Civil War, in 1853. At the age of 7, she lost her left eye in an accident. A year later her father and husband-to-be enlisted in the Confederate Army, and to this day the Civil War remains her most vivid memory.

She laughed yesterday, almost 90 years later, about the "damyankees" who plundered her home, captured her father and stole his horse.

"That was like another world," she sighed. "People were much happier then. They expected so much less."

Mrs. Davis is a bit embarrassed to admit she was married when she was only 16. She says that her advice to her children and grandchildren about waiting before marriage is not taken too seriously. But she still thinks it's a mistake to marry young.

Lasted for 54 Years

Her own marriage was no mistake; it lasted for 54 years until her husband died in 1923. They had seven children, three of whom are living today.

Since she moved to Washington 17 years ago, life for Mrs. Davis has revolved around a sunlit room in her daughter's home. She reads only with great difficulty with a magnifying glass and can no longer sew. Rheumatism makes maneuvering difficult.

But her radio is turned on almost constantly and gives her great pleasure. Dr. Christian is her favorite program. Jean Hersholt, star of the show, has written her two letters and sent her an autographed portrait.

Alleged 'Peeping Tom' Accused of Having Gun

Francis Lee David, 24, of 24 53d st. se., arrested by Mount Rainier police early yesterday as a "peeping Tom" who had been annoying Kaywood Gardens residents, later found himself faced with a more serious charge when police reported he carried a pistol.

Charges of being a "peeping Tom" and carrying concealed weapons were placed against David, whose alias is Francisco David, according to Detective Richard A. Pearson of the Prince Georges County police. Bond was fixed at $1000 for a hearing January 24 in Hyattsville Police Court. David was held in the lockup at Hyattsville in default of bond.

Deadlock on Tidelands Oil Stirs Talk of Compromise

By The Associated Press

A possible deadlock shaping up in Congress brought talk yesterday of a compromise in the multibillion-dollar battle over ownership of the Nation's oil-laden tidelands.

The issue is whether the submerged coastal lands and their untold wealth belong to the States or the Federal Government.

Supporters of the States' claims say they probably can muster a majority in Congress for legislation to give title to the States. But some are doubtful of being able to get the two thirds majority necessary to override a threatened presidential veto.

On the other hand, they are convinced they can block passage of a pending bill to clear up question about the Federal Government's title to the property.

This bill introduced by Chairman Celler (D., N. Y.) of the House Judiciary Committee, while giving the Federal Government title to the offshore lands, would relinquish Federal claims to inland bays, rivers or other navigable waters within State boundaries.

Senator Knowland (R., Calif.) has offered a bill to give the States title to the lands. Other similar bills are slated for introduction.

Among those discussing a possible compromise is Senator Kerr (D., Okla.), advocate of State ownership.

Kerr said because of the apparent deadlock and uncertainty about how the Supreme Court will rule in pending litigation, it might be possible to work out a compromise.

Celler acknowledged it probably is true that neither side can finally enact its bill into law, but asked: "Why compromise when you have won your case?"

Celler referred to a Supreme Court ruling in 1947 that the Federal Government has "paramount rights" in the land lying 3 miles off the California Coast from the low-water mark. But the court did not say expressly that the Federal Government is the owner.

Attorney General Clark asked the court last month to rule anew concerning tidelands—this time in the Gulf of Mexico off the coasts of Louisiana and Texas.

Celler said it is "unthinkable" to him that the court would rule differently in the Gulf Coast case than it did in the California case. For that reason, he added, "If no bill is passed, it is okay with me."

Citizen Groups Will Discuss Traffic Needs

A recently disclosed plan for development of the Marshall Heights section of Southeast will be discussed at a meeting tonight of the Marshall Heights Civic Association.

Traffic conditions existing between the eastern part of the city and downtown Washington will come in for consideration in at least three other citizen meetings this week. On Monday, Capitol View Civic Association will hear T. Perry Nutwell of the traffic department of the Capital Transit Co., describe the changeover from streetcars to buses on the Benning line.

Bradbury Heights Citizens Association will take up Sousa Bridge conditions Tuesday, and construction of an additional bridge across the Anacostia River will be discussed by the Central Northeast Civic Association on Wednesday.

A previously submitted resolution calling for compulsory attendance of high school students at civic meetings will be discussed Monday by Shepherd Park Citizens Association.

The week's schedule of citizen meetings:

TODAY

Bloomingdale Civic Association, 8 p. m., Tabor Presbyterian Church, 2nd and S sts. nw. Regular business.

Bradbury Heights Citizens Association of Maryland, 8 p. m., Coral Hill Community Hall, District Line and Marlboro pike. Projects pending from last year.

Capitol View Civic Association, 8 p. m., Richardson Elementary School, 53rd and Blaine sts. ne. T. Perry Nutwell of Capital Transit Co., description of changeover from streetcars to buses on Benning line.

Chevy Chase Citizens Association, Chevy Chase Community Center, Connecticut ave. and McKinley st. nw., at 8 p. m. Regular business.

Chillum Heights Citizens Association, at 8 p. m. in the Luther Rice Memorial Baptist Church, 5314 N Capitol st. Regular business.

Interfederation Council, 8 p. m., 503 D st. nw. Election of officers and talk by Inspector Clarence Lutz, Metropolitan Police Department.

Lyndaven Citizens Association, 8 p. m., auditorium of Mount Vernon School, Alexandria. Adoption of constitution and by-laws.

Marshall Heights Civic Association, 8 p. m., First Baptist Church, 50th and B sts. se. Discussion of redevelopment plan for area.

Public Interest Civic Association, 8:15 p. m., Calvary Episcopal Church, 11th and G sts. ne. Regular business.

Shepherd Park Citizens Association, 8:15 p. m., Shepherd School, 14th and Kalmia sts. nw. Discussion of resolution calling for compulsory attendance of high school students at citizen meetings.

Southeast Civic Association, at 8 p. m. at the Payne School, 14th and G sts. se., to acquaint residents in that area of the association's work.

TUESDAY

Anacostia Citizens Association, 8 p. m., Eastern Branch YMCA, 17th st. and Good Hope rd. se. Speaker from American Cancer Society.

Bradbury Heights Citizens Association, 8 p. m., Adelaide Davis School, 44th pl. and H st. ne. Sousa Bridge conditions.

Brookland Civic Association, 8 p. m., Slowe School, 14th and Jackson sts. ne. Discussion of District income tax and sales tax.

Central Northwest Civic Association, 8 p. m., Garnet-Patterson Junior High School, 10th and U sts. nw. Regular business.

Citizens Forum of Columbia Heights, 8 p. m., Bell Vocational School, Hiatt pl. and Lamont st. nw. Public utilities discussion.

East Central Civic Association, 8 p. m., Bundy School, 429 O st. nw. Public utilities night.

Eastland Garden Civic Association, 8 p. m., 4214 Meade st. ne. Regular business.

Petworth Citizens Association, 8 p. m., Petworth Library, Georgia ave. and Upshur st. nw. Regular business.

WEDNESDAY

Central Northeast Civic Association, 8 p. m., Smothers School, 44th and Clay sts. ne. Discussion of need for an additional Anacostia bridge.

Lincoln Civic Association, 8 p. m., Francis Junior High School, 24th and N sts. nw. Regular business.

Trinidad Citizens Association, 8 p. m., Wheatley School, Montello ave. and Neal st. ne. Regular business.

Killer Suspect Still Eludes Okla. Police

Oklahoma City, Jan. 16 (AP).—Police reported tonight nothing had been uncovered in their search for Roy Frank Godbey, accused of slaying Earl Pruet, Oklahoma City attorney.

Citizens of Waurika, Okla., relaxed from tension developing yesterday when the city's water reservoir was placed under guard.

Oklahoma City police said they had received reports that Godbey, a 53-year-old former convict, had threatened to poison the water. Godbey was convicted in Waurika 17 years ago of an armed robbery when Pruet was Jefferson County attorney.

Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation admitted their search has extended from Fort Worth to Chicago but continued a policy of "no information."

The latest report placed Godbey in Cushing, Payne County, Saturday night and prompted a thorough search in that territory.

Car Radio Set At Normal Volume Held Not Illegal

Driving a car with the radio on isn't nearly as illegal as originally reported, it developed yesterday.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Clark F. King said that he had been quoted out of context in news stories which credited him with the view that a driver who listened to the radio was failing to give "full time and attention" to his driving.

"If the radio is too loud," said King, "or if the driver is too engrossed in it, then I'd say the driver would be liable to prosecution for failing to give full time and attention. But there is no objection to a motorist listening casually to a radio which is set at a normal volume."

King's views on the subject were recorded by Bill Gold, for broadcast at 10 a. m. today on the "This Is Washington" program, over WTOP.

2 Shot, 3d Hit By Brick in Fight

Two men were wounded by gunfire and a third struck with a brick early yesterday in a family fight at 4021 Webster st., North Brentwood, Md.

Elbert Lewis, 36, a truck driver, told Prince Georges County Policemen James H. Burgess and William F. Little at Hyattsville that his two brothers-in-law came home early in the morning and created a disturbance. One of them, Melvin Plater, 34, a laborer, threw a brick at him, Lewis said, striking him in the chest. A scuffle followed, and Lewis fired a shotgun, striking Herman Plater, 38, in the leg and slightly wounding Melvin.

Lewis was charged with two counts of assault with intent to kill and released under $1000 bond. Herman was being held in default of $300 bond in Hyattsville jail on an assault charge.

Gen. Smith Says MacArthur Failed to Recognize Marines

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Gen. Holland M. Smith says in his war memoirs that Gen. Douglas MacArthur failed to publicize the contribution of the Marine Corps to the Pacific campaign.

Portions of his book, "Coral and Brass," coming out tomorrow, were published before in magazine form. In the full text, new issues, including the award of a medal to James Roosevelt, are discussed by the retired Marine commander who led the landing forces in the invasions of Tarawa, Makin, Saipan and Iwo Jima.

Although Marines were active in the recapture of the Philippines, Smith says, "You can search MacArthur's communiques describing the Philippines fighting and you will be unable to find a single reference to the Marines."

In 1941 and 1942, Smith declares, MacArthur's communiques also failed to mention the role of the Marines in the defense of Bataan and Corregidor.

Smith recalls that James Roosevelt, son of the late President and then a lieutenant colonel, was at Makin as a Marine observer attached to the Army. He continues:

"Back in Honolulu, Richardson (Lieut. Gen. Robert C. Richardson), without any reference to me, let alone the Marine Corps, decorated young Roosevelt with the Silver Star for his part in the Makin operations, which consisted of being present.

"Had the matter been referred to me, a courtesy which should have been extended to the commanding general, I would have strongly disapproved the recommendation. Jimmy Roosevelt proved himself a competent and courageous Marine on many occasions, but I always wondered how he felt about that decoration."

Pastor Discusses Church Separation

Churches must improve their education programs lest the separation of church and state develop into a "religionless" spirit, the Rev. Thomas A. Fraser declared yesterday.

Mr. Fraser, rector of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Alexandria, told the congregation that the problem of church and state separation lies with the churches. He urged members of the churches to become effective missionaries and to learn to understand each other.

The Supreme Court, he said was forced to its decision in favor of removing religious instruction from schools because of division within the church. The state, he said, must protect the religions minority by refusing to permit religious education in the schools. If the state did not protect the minority, it would be attacked for allowing discrimination, which would be a violation of freedom of religion.

Orchid Society Meets

Several mature dendrobium orchid plants will be awarded as door prizes when the National Capital Orchid Society meets at 8 p. m. today in the State Department Building, 18th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw. Officers for 1949 will be elected at the meeting.

U. S. Loyalty Program Hit In Yale Paper

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 16 (NYHT.). — The loyalty program for Government employes violates "basic American traditions of freedom for speech and belief, freedom for political expression, freedom for experimentation," according to an article in the Yale Law Journal.

The article, entitled "Loyalty Among Government Employes," declares that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has been given inordinate powers in selecting Government workers; that present loyalty hearings strip Government workers of their constitutional safeguards; and that the Administration program is "more nearly comparable to the programs of totalitarian countries."

Authors of the 143-page analysis are Thomas I. Emerson, professor of law at the Yale Law School, and David M. Helfeld, graduate fellow of the Yale Law School. Professor Emerson formerly was chief enforcement counsel of the Office of Price Administration, and is now a national committeeman of the Progressive Party, and chairman of the People's Party of Connecticut, this State's branch of the group supporting Henry A. Wallace for President last November.

The Law Journal announced in its issue that William J. Donovan, former chief of the Office of Strategic Services, is writing an article giving a different view of the loyalty problem which will be published later.

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INAUGURAL EDITIONS of The Washington Post

Send *The Washington Post's Special Inaugural Editions to your friends all over America*

To bring you a vivid picture of this inauguration, past inaugurations, the human as well as the official side of the presidency since the time of George Washington, The Washington Post will publish a special 20-page section on Inauguration Day.

Here is a partial list of what this section will contain

Presidential Portrait
Advance Story of the Ceremonies
Chart of Parade Route and Stands
Individual Stories on the Truman Administration as It Affects Labor, Industry, Agriculture, Veterans, International Affairs, National Defense, Health, Education and Taxes —All written by Specialists on The Post's Staff
The Life of Truman
The Life of Barkley
A Word Portrait of Mrs. Truman
Presidential Power: A Story of How the Presidency Has Changed
White House Contributions to American Cooking
The President's Home: How It Has Changed and Is Changing
White House Fashions
White House Daughters
A Table of Events in Washington Over the Inaugural Week-end

AND IN THE NEXT MORNING'S POST YOU WILL GET THE COMPLETE STORY OF THE INAUGURATION AS IT HAPPENED—PLUS 8 PAGES OF PICTURES

All this—and more—comes to you with your regular copies of The Washington Post . . . but your friends in other parts of the country will be less fortunate. Send them The Post's Inaugural Editions—they will really be enjoyed and appreciated.

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Roosevelt	Martinique	Continental	Carroll Arms
Statler	Ebbitt	Carlyle	Hotel 2400

NEWSSTANDS

National News, 713 14th St. N.W.
Crosstown News, 14th & Irving N.W.
Metropolitan News, 15th & G N.W.
Dykeman's Lunch, 15th & G N.W.
Henderson's, 14th & N. Y. Ave. N.W.
Veteran's Newsstand (Vet. Adm. Bldg.)
Pentagon Newsstand (Pentagon Bldg.)
14th & Kenyon N.W.
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Also at all downtown corners where The Post is sold. Any newsstand can obtain order blanks—just ask for them

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates	1 time	3 times	7 times	15 times
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Words Lines				
10 2	$.66	$1.80	$3.92	$7.80
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The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 66c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

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Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 45c per line; 3 times, 47c per line; 7 times, 45c per line; 15 times, 43c per line. Count 5 words of 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

Legal Notices 4

HELENA D. REED and GEORGE MORRIS FAY, U. S. District Courthouse.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia. Filed Dec. 13, 1948, Harry M. Hull, Clerk. United States of America, plaintiff, vs. The Unknown heirs at law of Catherine McDonald (also known as Catherine D. McDonald, deceased) and 2. Unknown heirs at law of Neil J. McDonald, deceased, respondents. No. CA 23-47. The object of this suit is to declare escheat of real estate to the United States of America, application having been made herein by the United States of America by George Morris Fay, United States Attorney for District of Columbia, for a finding that Catherine McDonald (also known as Catherine D. McDonald), the above-named decedent, died intestate without heirs at law capable of inheriting real estate designated as Lot 16 in Square 4229, improved by premises 4020 22d Street, N.E., Washington, D. C., and that Neil J. McDonald, her husband, who predeceased her, died intestate without heirs at law capable of inheriting real estate, and for a decree that said real estate escheat to the United States of America under D. C. Code (1940), Title 18, Sec. 111 (Comp. Stat. D. C., p. 497, par. 38; Mar. 3, 1901, 31 Stat. 1344, Ch. 854, par. 962; June 30, 1902, 32 Stat. 537, Ch. 1329). On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 13th day of December, 1948, ordered: that the unknown heirs at law, if any, of Catherine McDonald (also known as Catherine D. McDonald, deceased), and unknown heirs at law, if any, of Neil J. McDonald, deceased, and all others concerned, and each of them, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the first rule day occurring after the expiration of three months from the date of the first publication of this order, otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default, provided a copy of this order be published twice a month for three months in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, newspaper before said day. JAS. W. MORRIS, Judge. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) HARRY M. HULL, Clerk. By ELIZABETH M. KOWALSKI, Deputy Clerk. Dec17,24;Jan1,7,38;Feb17,28

Bids and Proposals 6

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, Director of Construction, D. C., January 14, 1949. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. n.w., Washington, D. C., until 3 p. m., EST, February 8, 1949, and then publicly opened and read for Certain Alterations and Repairs to Stuart Junior High School, 37 st. between 4th and 5th sts. ne. Proposal forms, plans and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. (Tel. NA. 6000, ext. 2378.) Jan.14,15,17-19,21

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards, 620 11th Street NW., Washington 25, D. C., until 2 p. m., January 26, 1949, and then publicly opened for Model C-3 Automatic Ionosphere Recorders, as described in the specifications which may be obtained from the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards. Jan.17,18

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

ANGLE SPECIAL
The right ANGLE for your painting and papering. ST. 7548.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT INC. National 4712. 818 10th St. N.W.

CARPENTRY, remodeling, repairs, additions. Porches enclosed. Rec. rm., etc. R. E. Orme, LU. 7179 or LI. 3256.

CUSTOM-MADE slip covers, draperies and bedspreads; we make complete line from customer's material. RO. 8461.

ELECTRICAL REPAIRS and installations, prompt courteous guaranteed service. A. C. ELECTRIC CO., RA. 5858.

EXPERT PAINTING and papering, repairs and alterations. Reas. rates. All work guaranteed. WI. 7415.

FL. SANDING, FINISHING RM., 12x16, $20. PAINTING OR PAPERING ROOM, DONE NOW, DAYS, EVES., OR. 7900.

PAINTING, roof painting and gutter cleaning. Call anytime. DI. 2879.

PAINTING and paperhanging. Do my own work. White mechanic. ST. 5091.

PAINTING and papering; also patchwork; reas. rates; no job too small. TR. 1621.

PIANOS tuned, $5; D. C., sub.; 25 yrs. expr. Cunningham, ME. 1234, OV. 6547.

PLASTERING
New work and repairs of all types; estimates given; guaranteed work. DE. 2362.

ROOF repairing, painting, gutters, spouting, waterproofing. SLigo 1782.

UPHOLSTERING—Renew your furniture for spring. All work guaranteed. Reasonable. Ed's Upholstery, OR. 7468.

Lost 10

BILLFOLD—Lost vicinity New York ave. or Alexandria, on January 5; Social Security card of Peggy Mae McCarty; keep money, return contents. FA. 5678.

BILLFOLD—Brown, in vicinity of Glebe rd. and Wilson blvd., Tuesday, Jan. 11, containing valuable papers and money; reward. Phone CH. 4973.

DOG—Part collie, male; gentle; lost Monday morning, Jan. 10, near Montana ave. ne.; reward. DU. 4798.

EARRING—Jade, pendant style. Reward. MI. 0400.

FAT red cocker spaniel, brown harness; answers to Jimmy. HU. 7126.

FUR SCARF, Kolinsky 4 skin, Jelleff label, Capitol theater Sun.; reward. ST. 4700, Ext. 3419, or AD. 2714.

LOST—Briefcase, marked K. H. Gibson; reward. Notify Col. D. S. Campbell, Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama.

PUPPY—Black and white spaniel, male, 4 mo. old; Friday noon, vicinity Brandywine and 49th; collar; name Spot. EM. 2877.

RING, gent's, 3 diamonds, Clarendon Bowling Alley, Jan. 13, about 6 p. m. Rew., GL. 4300, Ext. 376, days; OW. 5093 after 6.

TYPEWRITER—Royal portable, in case, cor. Fort Davis and S sts. se., Sat. morning. Reward. VI. 2626.

WALLET—Blue leath., on Arna Vall. bus, money and Army ident. card. Reward. GL. 5383.

WRIST WATCH, lady's gold Hamilton, on G st., bet. 10th and 11th nw., Jan. 12. RE. 6300 days; FA. 1633 after 7, Mrs. Crickmer.

REWARD
of $25 for return of Dunhill gold cigarette lighter with initials KBM, lost from lady's handbag in December. Telephone Republic 5600, ext. 2832.

Personals 11

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

CURTAINS washed, stretched and laundered, called for, delivered. MI. 8036.

TYPING DONE AT HOME. EXPERT. PICK UP AND DELIVERED. GE. 1850.

I WILL not be responsible for any debts incurred by anyone other than myself. John H. Riversull, 1000 Rittenhouse st. nw., Washington 11, D. C.

INAUGURATION SPECIAL
12 portraits taken in home of your baby—in book, $5.
JEROME LEE
After 6 p. m.—Famed Child Artist Randolph 2943

COLORED STENO WORK
EWING & SIMMONS STENO SHOP, 1113 You St. N.W. NU. 5615.

Motor Travel 11A

DRIVING TO KANSAS CITY Jan. 21. Will take two. Call NA. 3120, ext. 466, from 4 to 12 p. m.

Instructions 12

ART—Portrait, pastel, illustration, lettering; private inst. in your home by artist, artist; $3 hour. I. Dan Danziger, 1616 M st. nw. EX. 9582.

WELL EDUCATED American-born woman will give English lessons in exchange for French or Spanish lessons. AT. 9720, ext. 315. Call before 1 p. m.

Help, Men 13

ASSISTANT MANAGER
Experienced preferred, for investigating and adjusting. Will consider beginner who can be developed; good pay, many other benefits; car necessary. See Mr. Dalton, Astro Finance Co., 3215 N. Y. ave., Mt. Rainier, Md.

AUTO PARTS SALESMAN, sal. and comm. Sports goods 250, and comm. Beer salesman, exper. to $100 wk. BOYD'S, 700 12th Cor. G.

AUTOMOBILE SERVICE MANAGER
We need an experienced service manager, one of proven ability, capable of handling a large, aggressive service organization. This is a permanent position with Washington's oldest Chevrolet dealer and an outstanding opportunity for a capable man.
SEE MR. BOTELER
BARRY-PATE MOTOR CO.
1130 CONN. AVE. N.W.

AUTO BODY MEN
for large, modern, well heated shop; very high earnings; all usual employe benefits. Only 1st-class men considered. Call or see Mr. Guthrie, L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1440 P st. nw., DE. 4800.

BARBER (American), good job for good man. 3545 Georgia ave.

BARBER—Guaranteed. Neat appearance. 312 9th st. nw.

BARBER WANTED—Good salary and commission. 1738 Penn. ave. nw.

BARBER, first class, sober; must know how to handle children. 7030 Wisconsin ave., Chevy Chase, Md. WI. 9831.

BOOTBLACK—Exp., for Shoreham bldg. barber shop, 15th and H sts. nw.

BUTCHER
Retail store, northern New York; must be sober, experienced, single and settled; starting salary $60 per week with advancement; room and board furnished.
APPLY MONDAY, 9 TO 12 A. M.
3051 M ST., GEORGETOWN

CLERK—TYPIST
Permanent, 18-25, for publishing firm; must be able to type 40 to 45 w.p.m. Job consists of general office work, filing, sorting, classifying, etc. 5-day, 40-hour week. Weekly pay day, paid vacation and sick leave. Free group life, accident, surgical and hospitalization insurance. New office building; other employe benefits. DI. 2900, Ext. 261, between 8:30 and 5, Monday through Friday.

DELIVERY BOY
(White). Students do not apply.
B & W Dental Laboratory
1305 YOU ST. N.W.

DIV. SALES MGR., $10,000
5-yr. food sales exp., 33-45, college. Elec. engr., B.S. ..... $375 wk
Sales, gas, appl. (car) ..... sal. comm.
Sales, hardware exp. ..... $50 wk
Sales, auto accessories ..... $40 plus
Stenographer, NE. ..... $250 mo.
Stenographer, acct. bkgrd. ..... $50 wk.
Clerk-typists $2160
Room clerk, 4-12 p. m. ..... $150 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. NW. NA. 0954.

COLLECTOR
The Washington Post requires the services of a man with an automobile to collect accounts. Salary and car allowance. Experienced applicants, as well as those showing aptitudes for collection work, will be given consideration.
THE WASHINGTON POST
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E St. N.W.

ENGINEERS
200 POSITIONS OPEN IN ELECTRONICS, MATHEMATICS, TELEVISION, RADIO AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
SALARY RANGE $250 TO $800 MO.
ADMINISTRATIVE RADIO TECHNICIAN, TEMPORARY; $1.25 HR.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1709 G ST. N.W.
APTITUDE TESTING AVAILABLE
EXECUTIVE JOB GUIDANCE

EXEC. SECRETARY, under 30, publishing business, clean cut, unusual future, free to travel. BOYD'S, 700 12th cor. G, NA. 2340.

Funeral Home Attendant
Man to work at funeral home and on ambulance. Opportunity to learn; salary to start, $150 per month and room. Single man pref., necessary to be neat and have good habits; must have D. C. driver's license and know the city. Apply for interview, HYSONG'S FUNERAL HOME, 1300 N ST. NW.

GROCERY SALESMAN
Established active territory available immediately for hustling experienced man with car. Our men know of this ad. Write in complete details. Box-1094, Washington Post.

JUNIOR SALESMAN
23 to 28, college engineering background; large organization offers unlimited earnings potential and advancement possibilities to successful applicant. Attractive salary while training. Very unusual opportunity. Write Box 637, Washington Post.

LIBRARY FILE CLERK
The Washington Post requires the service of a young man to work in the library. Some typing ability necessary. Must be able to work afternoon and evening hours. Five-day, forty-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E Street N.W.

MOTOR MECHANIC, heavy duty motors; white. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G.

NEWSPAPER ROUTE
Adult carrier for Silver Spring area. Big car routes, walking routes and apartment house routes are now open. Hours, 5-7 a. m. If interested, call SHepherd 6400.

PASTRY CHEF
For production bakery serving chain of bakery specialty shops. Must be experienced in producing quality products. Permanent position for right man in a growing organization. Salary no obstacle. Call Mr. Clark, EX. 0954 for appointment.

Pharmacy Messenger Clerk
Messenger clerk for pharmacy in medical clinic. High school graduate, above average scholastic record; 20 to 35 years of age. $1400 year, 40-hour, 5½-day week, 1 month vacation, medical coverage. ST. 6924.

PURCHASING AGENT
for manufacturer of aircraft and aircraft components, machinery and electronic equipment. Location Washington area. Must be well versed in Government material specifications. Applicant must be capable of assuming full responsibility and administrative duties of a purchasing department. Letter of application must state experience, age and salary expected. Write to Box M-414, Washington Post.

RADIO and TELEVISION REPAIRMEN
for permanent position. Opportunity for competent men to earn top salary. Best working conditions in area.
APPLY
2145 QUEENS CHAPEL RD. NE.
NEAR BLADENSBURG HOT SHOPPE

RADIO SERVICEMEN
THE HECHT CO.
Has Openings for Several
TOP GRADE SERVICEMEN
WITH OR WITHOUT CARS

These are permanent positions at top salaries in a progressive modern service department. Our air-conditioned large individual service booths insure the finest of working conditions. Outside service men in addition to their salary receive top car allowance plus a substantial bonus.

20% DISCOUNT ON ALL PURCHASES
HOSPITALIZATION AND INSURANCE
A 40-HOUR WEEK PLUS TIME AND HALF FOR OVERTIME

APPLY IN PERSON
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
THE HECHT CO.
SERVICE BLDG.
1401 OKIE ST. N.E.
(Take Ivy City Bus)

Real Estate Salesman
Established firm with several groups of new homes available for immediate selling. Real opportunity for full-time salesman. Car essential. Call Sidney Kramer, NE. 1968, GOLDSTEN BROS., 1429 L ST. NW.

ROUTE MAN
For dry cleaning and laundry. Our man is leaving Washington. We need someone to take over his territory. Excellent salary and commission. Apply Monday morning.
KENT STORES, INC.
2035 W. VA. AVE. N.E.

SALES, $300 MONTH PLUS.
ELECTROMATIC OPERATOR ... OPEN
ENGINEER, CONSTRUCTION ... $10,000
SALESMANAGER ... $7,500
PERSONNEL MANAGER ... $5,200
STUDENT EMPLOYMENT AGENCY.
1424 K St. NW. DI. 4733.

SALESMAN, soap, car nec., under 30, to $65 wk., plus. Sales office machine, etc., to $4600 mo. al ences. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. nw. NA. 6350.

SALESMEN
Last week 15 of our junior salesmen earned in excess of $128 selling our educational specialty to the home. If you are over 21 and are interested in selling that pays big dividends after a short training period, see Mr. Murray, Rm. 310, Ring Bldg., 18th and M sts. nw.

SALESMAN
High caliber man with car who requires at least $100 per week to live. Right man subject to rapid promotion due to company expansion program. This is not a canvassing deal. Contact J. C. Lavin, 708 Dupont Circle Building, 1346 Conn. ave. nw.

SALESMEN
If you are making less than $5,000 a year or interested in having a job with a national concern where you are your own boss, come in and talk it over. Contacts furnished, and thorough training given. See Mr. Bone, 1200 18th st. nw.

SALESMAN
$5,000 up class. Career opportunity for right man. Appointment selling only. We have more contacts than our present staff can cover, supported by radio and magazine publicity. Draw against earned commission.
ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITTANICA
CALL MR. MAGILL
RE. 6911 FOR EXECUTIVE INTERVIEW

SALESMAN
Experienced selling to retail stores in Wash. This is a live fast moving proposition, with exceptional commissions paid daily to right man. Car helpful but not essential. A good man who can sell a good proposition can make at least $100 per wk. immediately. Apply Mr. Dietz, 633 D St. N.W. before 11 a.m.

SHOE BUYER
WANTED IN OUR DOWNSTAIRS STORE
FOR
WOMEN'S, CHILDREN'S, BOYS' AND MEN'S SHOES
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
Lansburgh & Bro.
7TH, 8TH AND E STS. N.W.

STENOG., under 30, $240 mo. Shipping clerk, Bethesda area, under 28, $160. Cashier asst., al. cond. Miss Morgan, PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. nw. NA. 2116.

STENOGRAPHER, $250 up. Reservation clerk, speak SPANISH. Typist start $175 mo. Stock clerk, typist, $40 wk. Steneg., transpor., $2200 yr. up. Many others hourly. Miss Ball, BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G. NA. 2340.

STOCK CLERK, some typing; young man. BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G.

STOCK RECORD CLERK
For leading floor covering department. Must have carpet experience, 5-day, 40-hr. wk.; state experience, age and salary desired. Write Box M-396, The Washington Post.

TEACHERS—Adams Teachers Agcy. has the best school and office positions. 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th & G nw. RE. 3938.

YOUNG man, college graduate preferred, to work in Washington office of large construction firm. Address replies to Box M-403, Washington Post.

YOUNG MEN (2)
ROUTE MEN
No experience required. Permanent position. Excellent future. Ages 22 to 30. Starting salary $45 per week. Must have complete knowledge of city and suburbs. Local references required. Apply
AMERICAN LINEN SERVICE CO.
2241 8TH ST. N.W.

YOUNG MEN (2)
For advertising dept.; 1 inside; 1 outside; apply
PETRIE STUDIO
708 13th st. N. W. Do not phone.

MAN (1)
For fast selling dollar Item. Making 20 to 30 sales a day. Apply
PETRIE STUDIO
708 13th St. N.W.

MEN, 21 TO 40 YRS.
Start the New Year with permanent steady full-time employment. Learn to operate a street car or bus. No previous experience required. Paid while training. Average earnings after training, $60 per week, with paid vacations and sick leave. 8:30 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. Monday thru Friday.
NOW
is the time to apply
CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.
Employment Office, 3132 M St. N.W. Take route 10 Rosslyn; 20 Cabin John; 30 Friendship Heights streetcars direct to door.

JOHNS-MANVILLE SALES CORP.
Needs young woman for general office work, some typing knowledge necessary, 5 days, 40 hours week. Salary $1440 per month. Apply room 204, Burton Building, 928 5th St. N.W., or phone EX. 1177.

APPLICATIONS INVITED from Pakistanis and other Commonwealth citizens to fill 85 permanent posts in Pakistan Foreign Service in the following age groups: (a) 23 between the ages of 26 and 33 years, (b) 25 between 35 and 40 years, (c) 20 between 40 and 50 years, (d) 15 over the age of 50, on 1st October, 1948. Scale of pay will be same as for Pakistan Administrative Service; the exact rates being announced after Government have passed orders on the recommendations of the Pakistan Pay Commission. In addition, members of Pakistan Foreign Service will be entitled to (i) foreign allowance, determined accordance to local conditions, (ii) free furnished accommodation or house rent allowance, (iii) outfit allowance on first appointment abroad, (iv) conveyance allowance if transport not provided. Minimum educational qualification is University Degree relaxable for (i) those who have held commissions in the Armed Forces for three years or more and are proficient in some European or Eastern language other than Pakistani and Indian languages, and (ii) individuals exceptionally proficient in a European or Eastern language other than Pakistani and Indian languages. Category (ii) above eligible for consular appointments only. Appointment on probation for two years. Liability for service in and outside Pakistan. Applications may be submitted to the Embassy of Pakistan, 2201 S st. nw., Washington, D. C.

ATLAS AGCY. NEEDS
typrs., salesmen, stenos., others.
ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

Newspaper Circulation
There is an opening in our Circulation Department for a man who owns an automobile and is interested in an opportunity for a job which offers advancement and recognition. Salary and car allowance, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
THE WASHINGTON POST
1345 E STREET

Help, Women 16

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE bookkeeper, experienced Allen-Wales bookkeeping machine; 5½ days, 39 hours week; salary commensurate with ability. Call personnel, MI. 4000.

ADVERTISING office secy., executive type, $55 wk. Patent Law office secy., $55 up. Misc. secy., attractive, 5 day, start $2600. Educational secy., $2400 up. Dozens of others. See Miss Lee or Miss Pace, BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G. NA. 2340.

ATLAS AGCY. NEEDS
secys, typrs., clerk-typists, mach. oprs., recept.-stenos., dental assts.
Many other vacs. positions.
ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

BETHESDA CASHIER
For cafeteria close to Naval Medical Center. Hours 11 a. m.-2:30 p. m., Monday through Friday.
GOVERNMENT SERVICES, INC.
1119 21st St. N.W

BOOKKEEPER ..... $50 WEEK
TYPIST ..... $45 WEEK
SALES ..... $50 WEEK PLUS
ANALYST ..... OPEN
STUDENT EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
1424 K St. NW. DI. 4733.

BOOKKEEPER, beg. and exper, to $55 wk. Comptometer operator, beg. and exper. BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G. NA. 2340.

CLERK-TYPIST
Good salary, pleasant working conditions. Apply office, Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Ekhoy

"Fincham is our most popular income tax man . . . in addition to assistance, he offers sympathy . . ."

Help, Women 16

CLERKS (2)
FOR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT IN HOME OFFICE OF LIFE INSURANCE CO. 35-HOUR WORK WEEK, MUST TYPE AT LEAST 40 WPM. SPECIAL EMPLOYE BENEFITS, ECONOMICAL CAFETERIA FACILITIES, BONUS LEAVE FOR REGULAR ATTENDANCE. MUST HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF TYPING. APPLY RM. 707, 816 14TH ST, N.W.

CLERICAL WORK
(White). Large wholesale distributor has opening for several neat appearing young ladies seeking permanent positions, 5-day, 40-hour week. Must be accurate with figures. Excellent opportunity for advancement.
APPLY IN PERSON
1121 5TH ST. N.W.

CLERK-TYPIST
40-hour, 5-day week.
APPLY
RKO Radio Pictures, Inc.
203 Rye St. N.W.

CLERK—TYPIST
Permanent, 18-25, for publishing firm; must be able to type 40 to 45 w.p.m. Job consists of general office work, filing, sorting, classifying, etc. 5-day, 40-hour week. Weekly pay day, paid vacation and sick leave. Free group life, accident, surgical and hospitalization insurance. New office building. Other employe benefits. DI. 2900, ext. 261, between 8:30 and 5, Monday through Friday.

CLERK-TYPIST
Recent high school graduate, good typing speed. 5-day week. Monday through Friday. Paid vacation, paid sick leave, holidays free insurance. DI. 2900, ext. 215.

CLERK-TYPISTS
Permanent position with national organization. Opportunity for advancement and salary. Office hours 9 to 5, Monday through Friday; 35 hr. week.
UNDERWOOD CORP.
1630 L St. N. W.

CLERK TYPISTS
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount
On Purchases
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

COOK
A LARGE DEPARTMENT STORE
DESIRES THE SERVICES OF AN EXPERIENCED COOK
Must Have Thorough Knowledge of All Phases Of Kitchen Operation
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
In Reply State Experience and Salary Expected
Write Box M-411, Washington Post

LAB TYPIST
Good hours, good salary. Apply in person only. Providence Hospital, 2nd and D sts. se.

MANICURIST—A good job, short hours. Par guaranteed. 1010 13th st. nw. RE. 9285.

NEW SHORTHAND, touch typing and bookkeeping classes now starting, enroll today. Suite 1020, 1 unusual time. SMALL classes. BOYD SCHOOL, 700 12th, Cor. G. NA. 2040.

P. B. X. OPERATOR.
Typing ability preferred; $175 month. Phone NA. 7540, Monday.

PAYROLL CLERK
FOR WORK IN HOME OFFICE OF LIFE INSURANCE CO.; 35-HR. WK., SPECIAL EMPLOYE BENEFITS, ECONOMICAL CAFETERIA FACILITIES, BONUS LEAVE FOR REGULAR ATTENDANCE. MUST HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF TYPING. APPLY RM. 707, 816 14TH ST. N.W.

PIANIST—PART TIME: ARLINGTON; for children's dancing classes; 3 afternoons and Saturdays. TA. 6194.

SALESGIRL
to sell greeting cards. Apply Wm. Ballantyne & Sons, 1421 F st. nw., between 10 and 11 a. m.

SALESWOMEN
FOR
THE FOLLOWING DEPARTMENTS
—MILLINERY
—COATS
—SUITS
—DRESSES
Other Positions To Be Filled
CASHIER-WRAPPERS
GENERAL CLERICAL
Charge Authorizers
FILE CLERKS
APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
7TH FLOOR
JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. N.W.

SECRETARIES
Bilingual, French-Eng., 5-day ... $3400
Legal, 5-day ... $2800
Assoc., 5-day ... $2700
Misc., downtown, 5-day ... $2600
WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Service, 612 Wash. Bldg.
15th & N. Y. Ave. NW. ST. 9442.

SECRETARY
Age 21 to 33, permanent position at National Airport. 5-day week. Phone EX. 7836 for appointment.

SECY.-STENOG., LEGAL ... $225-$250.
CLERK-TYPIST, STAT. ... $180.
MANY MORE POSITIONS AVAILABLE.
LLOYDS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE.
Room 1020, 1346 Conn. Ave. NO. 3022.

Help, Women 16

SECRETARY
In law office, good compensation and excellent opportunity for young, capable, ambitious person. 616 Transportation Building, 17th and H sts. nw. ME. 0834.

SECY., hotel mgr., mem. interesting people. Capitol Hill openings. For the better positions always see (NA. 2340)
BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G

SECY., LEGAL, $3,000
Secy., retail executive ... $250 mo.
Secy., technical ... $250 mo.
Secy., club ... $2,000
Secy., executive director ... $225 mo.
Secy., Arlington ... $216 mo.
OTHER SECY. POSITIONS AVAIL.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

SECRETARY-STENO
by large association. Must be efficient; good salary. Phone NA. 7340 Monday.

SECRETARY
for executive offices. Must possess a pleasing personality and neat appearance. Excellent opportunity for girl who can qualify. 5-6 day week. Good weekly salary, paid vacations and many other benefits.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
CALL CARL, INC.
614 H ST. N.W.

SECRETARY
wanted by national youth organization for Washington office, 5-day week. Call NA. 0367, mornings 9:30 to 11.

SECRETARY
Part time, 3 mornings a week; live in vicinity 7th and D sts. se. LI. 6365.

SILK FINISHER
Must be experienced; good wages; steady work; apply 211 New York ave. n.w.

STENOGRAPHER
—FOR—
MERCHANDISE MANAGER'S OFFICE
5-day, 40-hour week
20% discount on purchases
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

STENOGRAPHER
40-hour, 5-day week.
APPLY IN PERSON
RKO RADIO PICTURES
203 Rye St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
Permanent employment, modern downtown office; interesting work. 2 weeks vacation with pay, $45 week. NA. 7234, Mr. Sacks.

Telephone Survey Work
Put your leisure hours to a profitable use. If you have a private unlimited telephone, apply 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. Room 705, Dupont Circle Building, 1346 Conn. ave. nw.

TYPIST
(White) 18 to 28 years of age. Full time, permanent position. Just right for girl who likes to type. No Saturdays, Sundays or night. Advancement, free insurance, other benefits. Call Mrs. Weimer, NO. 2478.

TYPISTS, TO $45 WK.
25 openings daily. Visit Miss Evans 8:30 to 5:30 p.m. Welcome.
BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G

TYPIST
—FOR—
LARGE CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY
5-Day Week
Opportunity
For Advancement
SEE
MRS. CASSIDY
Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co.
925 15th St. N.W.

TYPISTS (3)—$2,600
AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
918 F ST. NW. NA. 4142.

TYPIST
Small insurance office needs typist with knowledge of shorthand, ages 18 to 25. 5-day week; hospitalization and life insurance benefits. Starting salary $150 to $160. DI. 2700.

TYPIST-CLERK
For executive office of publishing company; opportunity for valuable experience in an interesting work field; must be able to type 60 wpm., have knowledge of stenography and clerical; quitting experience; 5-day, 40-hour week; weekly pay day, paid vacations and sick leave, free group hospitalization, life, accident and surgical insurance; free parking lot next door; other employe benefits. DI. 2900, Ext. 261, between 8:30 a. m. and 5 p. m., Monday through Friday.

TYPIST-CLERK
For credit office; good salary; permanent position; 5½-day week; chance for advancement. Apply
ELI RUBIN CO.
718 7th ST. N.W.

WAITRESSES AND HOSTESSES
Training courses are now available to young ladies (white) interested in restaurant empl. in greater Washington. No tuition fee. Apply Education Dept., WASH. RESTAURANT ASSN., 2003 Eye st. nw.

X-RAY TECH., $250-$275
Experienced, registered, ideal ofc. AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 918 F ST. NW. NA. 4142.

Kindly, Cultured Woman
with love for people, old and young, and with knowledge of food values and capable of handling large household, marketing and overseeing preparations of meals. Write Box M-397, Wash. Post.

YOUNG WOMAN
FOR CREDIT OFFICE
In fine men's store, retail experience preferred. Typing requisite. Unusual opportunity for a personable, intelligent young woman interested in a career. Excellent salary, 5½-day week, pleasant working conditions.
APPLY MR. STEINBACH
Lewis & Thos. Saltz, Inc.
1409 G ST., N. W.

ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
Secys, legal, pub. rel., etc., to $250. Steno., dictaphone oprs., $50 wk. Secy., aviation, to $225. Steno., dr., legal, good oppor., $2,600. Cashier, front office, $37.50. Clerk-typists to $200. Stat. typists to $50 wk. Typists, card-typrs., $185. Addressog-graphotype oprs., $185 mo. Graphotype, will train typist, $40. 710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 405. RE. 7280

Help, Women 16

GIRLS (3)
to learn prepackaging of meat in super market. Apply in person to Mr. Armstrong, 3839 Penn. ave. se.

AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
Secy., legal ... $2,860
Steno., statistical clerk ... $3,000
Slow steno., accts. clerk ... Open
Steno., beginner, aviation ... $193
Steno. secys. (18) ... Top salaries
Typist-recept. (2) ... start $180
Clerk-typists (2) ... $180
Dental Asst., experienced ... $175
File clerks, several ... $150
PBX-Typist-recepts. (2) ... $150
Partial listing. Daily openings with the top firms of Washington. NA. 4142.
918 F ST. N.W.
(½ Block Woodward & Lothrop)

PART-TIME, TYPIST-STENO.
White; 6-day week, from 2 p. m. to 6 p. m. Apply Playhouse Theater, 727 15th st. nw., between 13 and 2.

WORKERS
In day-care center; part and full time. Some experience in working with kindergarten, with love and understanding of children. Write Box M-398, Washington Post.

GIRLS
THE TELEPHONE COMPANY
Has Openings Now
—INTERESTING WORK
—GOOD WAGES
—PAID WHILE LEARNING
—REGULAR INCREASES
—5-DAY WEEK
—NO EXPERIENCE REQUIRED
VISIT OUR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
918 G St. N.W.
The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

JELLEFF'S
NOW
EMPLOYING
PERSONNEL
FOR THEIR NEW
SILVER SPRING STORE
OPENING SOON
SALESWOMEN
NEEDED FOR
—COATS
—SUITS
—DRESSES
—MILLINERY
—SHOES
ALSO
INFANTS' AND CHILDREN'S WEAR
APPLY
FRANK R. JELLEFF'S, INC.
PERSONNEL OFFICE
7TH FLOOR
F ST. STORE

Help, Men and Women 17

COOK
Spanish speaking, for embassy; white. Live in. Refs. Call 2300 S st. nw., 9:30 a. m. to 12 noon.

TUTOR for high school physics. Call eves, CO. 3207.

Help, Domestic 18

COMPETENT PERSON to live out for g.h.w. and occas. care of children, no cooking, Sundays, 2½ days and every other Sunday. $25. Refs. MO. 6310.

COOK-HOUSEKEEPER — 5½ days a week; $30 and carfare. Ladies Exchange, 3027 K st. nw. NA. 4361.

G. H. W., laundry, cooking, part-time care small child; must be neat, reliable, have health, excel. refs.; 5½-day week; $25. Alexandria, Va., on bus route. TA. 2538.

G.H.W.—Simple cooking, small apt., Arl., nr. bus. 5½ days, no Sunday. Stay 2 evenings; 3 children, 1 school age. $25. OL. 2169.

GEN. HOUSEWORK, cooking, personal laundry, help with child, in-small apt.; 5½ day Thurs; stay 1 night wk. and every other Sunday. Honest and dependable; refs. $25. OR. 5206.

G.H.W. and cooking; good with children; dependable and experienced; live in. WO. 2009.

G. H. W.—Young, efficient; dinner only, laundry goes out; 2 adults. Apply by 11 a. m., 2730 Wisconsin ave. nw., Apt. 81.

MIDDLE-AGED lady to live with congenial family and help with 2 children; refrs. Write Box M-389, Wash. Post.

Situations, Man 19

JANITOR, exp., work in apt.; wash quarters. 637 M st. nw.

Situations, Women 20

EXECUTIVE secretary, college graduate, 10 years' experience, desires position. Please call DE. 5943.

PRACTICAL NURSES available, trained graduates, day or night duty; reas. rates. Dr. 4394. Miss Davis, weekdays only.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS (colored) want work part or full time. Call Mr. Douglas, placement counselor, public school, RO. 3823 or TA. 1784.

PRACTICAL NURSE wants day or night duty, institution experience. Call AD. 8621.

PRACTICAL NURSES AVAILABLE
Graduate, excellent refs. ST. 3472. 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. National Institute Practical Nursing

Situations, Domestic 21

CALL AD. 6639 for reliable day workers. Full or part-time help.

PRUDENTIAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

GIRL (colored) wants work in cleaners or waitress; 6 days, day or nite. TW. 1643

FOR EXPERIENCED DOMESTIC HELP CALL HOME SERVICE, NO. 3659.

LADY (colored) desires care of baby or small child in her home. LO. 1068.

PHONE Eureka Exchange for recommended help, any capacity. DU. 6971.

WOMAN, colored, wants part-time cleaning bachelor apt. or day's work. AT. 8425.

Money to Loan 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 Rhode Island ave. na.

Business Opportunities 29

A LITTLE GOLD MINE—Hamburgers,

Houses, Furnished 50

Continued From Preceding Page

EXCLUSIVE N.W. SEC.

In town yet secluded, garden and trees; 3 fireplaces, 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, maid's room and bath, powder room, recreation room and lavatory; $300 month until Sept. or longer. Call CO. 4328 after 4 p. m.

FOR RENT

Attractive and completely furnished house for rent at 5333 16th st. nw.; spacious living room, dining room, kitchen and study on 1st floor; 4 cheerful bedrooms with 2 baths upstairs; oil heat; screened porch and 2-car garage; servants' rooms in basement; $400 month.

JOHN L. KING & CO., Inc.
DI. 7713-SH. 3838.

Houses, Unfurnished 51

ALEXANDRIA SUBURBAN—New brick semidetached, 5 rooms, refrigerator and stove, gas heat, good neighborhood; $120 per month. Curtis E. Martin, realtor, 120 S. Royal St. Alexandria, Va. AL. 6815-TE. 2548.

ARGYLE Club Estates, 10029 Tenbrook dr., Silver Spring, Md.; 1 year old det. brick 3-bedroom home; available Feb. 1; gas heat; $125 mo. SH. 4217 Sunday and eves., or ST. 3355.

FALLS CHURCH, Tyler Park—2-bedroom brick, all-electric kitchen, including garbage-disposal unit, aluminum storm windows; 20 min drive to Pentagon; $135 month. Phone Falls Ch. 3032.

JONES BRIDGE RD., 3909, Chevy Chase, Md., 1 block from Conn. ave.—6 rms., 1½ baths; brick; garage. $175 per mo. Immediate possession. Large lot. Fulton R. Gordon, Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

Suitable for Diplomat
On Conn. Ave.

A lovely detached brick, on corner lot; 6 bedrooms, 3 baths, oil hot-water heat; early possession on year's lease at $225 month. F. A. TWEED CO., 5504 CONN. AVE. NW. EM. 1290, until 9 p. m.

Wanted to Rent 53

AIR FORCE officer, 3 children, need 3-4-bedrm. unfurn. house; pref. Va. sub.; max. $175. RE. 6700, Ext. 75738, business hours.

APARTMENT or house (unfurn.); Arl., Falls Church vic.; approx. $85. GL. 6230

ANDREWS FIELD personnel need furn. or unfurn. apts and houses; pref. 8 P. No rooms. HI. 3100, ext. 3122. 8 to 5.

BY Feb. 15, 2 or more bedrm., unfurn apt. or house. EM. 3909.

EVANS ST., N.E. 1001—Garage for rent, $6 per mo. DU. 7581 eves.

FAMILY of 3 desires 2 or 3 rm. apt. or small home, vic. S.E. or near Lanham Park, Annapolis 5819, 1 till 7 p. m

JOHNS HOPKINS perm. employes urg. need apts. and houses. Silver Spg. pref.; reas. rent; refs. SH. 7700, ext. 11.

PROFESSIONAL women (4), wish attractive 3-4 bedrm. apt. or house, vic. Dupont Circle, Georgetown or parts adjacent. Miss Kull, HO. 7000, eve. after 7.

VETERAN and wife desire 1-bedroom, unfurn. apt. or house; maximum, $70. Box 690, Washington Post.

WITH OR WITHOUT option to buy; D. C. Lawyer and family want unfurn. house in N.W., Wood. max., $100. TA 4777 or write P. O. Box 726.

LANDLORDS

For refined tenants, list rms., apts., houses. HU. 5615, Miss O'Day. No fees required.

COLORED—2 bedrms., liv. rm., kitchen and bath in apt. or house; will sublet, als employed; N.E. or N.W. section. After 6 AT. 8475.

COLORED man, wife, 6-yr.-old child desire 6-room house; N.W. sec. AD. 5030.

Offices, Studios—Rent 55

PORTLAND BLDG.
1129 VERMONT AVE.

Office and reception room, $50; 2 rooms, $90. See Mr. Fenner, Mark Winkler Management, 1117 Vermont ave. nw. RE. 5200.

UNUSUAL office facilities, centrally located, converted, modernized and carpeted, 4-story building, over 4000 sq. ft.; ideally suited for professional offices or trade association. NA. 0120.

1ST-FLOOR OFFICES for prof. or business use; secretarial and unlim. phone services avail. DE. 3094 or HU. 9472.

DESK with use of typewriter, Dictaphone, etc., $15, or mailing privilege, $5 monthly; both include secretarial service. Suite 404, McKim Bldg., 1311 G st. nw.

MEDICAL CENTER

3 high ceiling, big rooms (700 sq. ft.), fireplaces with modern mirrors, 2 lav. Will redec. Vacant. $200 mo. Call Mrs. Lynch, ME. 3860.

WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER

1621 CONN. AVE.

3d floor; available now; 4 connecting offices, en suite or separately; elevator service, all utilities furnished; reasonable rent. CO. 6800, days; RA. 4365 evenings and Sunday. Ask for Mr. Goodman.

Efficient Air-Conditioned

Second floor, 2,200 sq. ft., new bldg. Convenient location below Dupont Circle. Very reasonable rental for this fine space. Ready for occupancy.

WEINBERG & BUSH
1707 H St. N.W. Realtors NA. 3500.

Business Property, Sale 60

GEORGETOWN—Established gift shop and house for sale. Recently restored and completely redecorated property with established profitable gift shop in front part of house (records available). House consists of beautiful living room, kitchen, small bath, 2 bedrooms, 3 wood-burning fireplaces, enclosed landscaped garden with brick terrace, new oil furnace, basement equipped with shelves, for stock. Located on O st. nw., just off Wisconsin. Will sell separately. DE. 7935.

1837 L ST. N.W.

Sale or rent 2nd commercial, 25x95 ft. to alley, will rebuild for responsible party.

TEMPLE REALTY CO.
1103 K St. N.W. EX. 6002.

GARAGE BUILDING

About 3600 sq. ft. plus second-floor space, suitable offices or storage and outside parking area. Close in. Reasonable price and terms.

WEINBERG & BUSH
1707 H St. NW. Realtors. NA. 3500.

Business Property Wanted 60A

WAREHOUSE WANTED

Suitable for furniture storage. Apply Milton H. Rossier Furniture Co., DE. 5438. See Mr. Brodey.

Stores, Rent 61

BELLEVIEW GARDENS—960 sq. ft., good location. Reasonable. LI. 2828.

CORNER STORE, 1003 7th St. N.W. Approx. 1,000 sq. ft. of floor space. Apply 2017 7th st. nw. ST. 8484.

1210 K ST. N.W.

Store in new 7-story Ambassador Garage. Excellent location for retail business, show room or offices. Reas. rental.

CAFRITZ CO.
1404 K St. NW. DI. 9080.

Cor. 11th & K Sts. N.W.

Approximately 1100 sq. ft.; 2 rest rooms, show windows on both streets.

TEMPLE REALTY CO.
1103 K St. N.W. EX. 6002.

Sale Investment Property 62

MICHIGAN PARK

4-FAMILY DUPLEX, SEMIDETACHED. Brick building, 1 bedrm., liv. rm., dinette, bath and incl. porch on 1 apt. now available for immediate occupancy. Beautiful deep lot. Outstanding home and investment. Price, $23,500. H. T. RANDOLPH, RE. 2137, TR. 7265.

3-APT. BLDG.

GOOD NORTHWEST LOCATION

Entirely furnished, good condition. $245 per mo. Inc. less than 7 times rent. Mr. Holmes, EM. 6635 after 7. PAUL P. STONE, Realtor
NA. 7379

Investment Property Wanted 63

Property Management
PLACE YOUR PROPERTY
IN EXPERIENCED HANDS

We invite you to consult our up-to-date rent, insurance and sales depts. for courteous service and sound advice. An opportunity to serve you would be appreciated.

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.
Realtors Since 1887.
1519 K ST. N.W. DI. 1015.

Real Estate Loans 63A

1ST AND 2D TRUST LOANS—Prompt and courteous service; low rates. Before borrowing call Colonial Investment Co., 817 9th st. nw. RE. 6650.

2D TRUST NOTES PURCHASED. WASHINGTON HOUSING CORP. CALL NA. 3570.

CASH FOR 2D TRUST NOTES (White or colored.) Quick settlement. Prefer personal calls to telephone calls. FULTON R. GORDON 1427 Eye st. nw DI. 5230., Brokers' attention.

MORTGAGE LOANS, 4½, 4¼%, 5%, graded according to character of loan. No charge for appraisals. MOORE & HILL CO., 804 17th st. nw.

FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS—BARTOW REALTY CO., Realtors, 1331 G St. N.W. ME. 2495.

1ST, 2ND, 3RD TRUST LOANS—NEARBY MD., VA. AND D. C. MO. PAY'TS LOWERED. ADAMS REALTY CO., 905 N. Y. AVE. N.W. RE. 1612.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST

We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP. 1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

LOANS—1ST AND 2ND TRUST

Reas. rates—prompt, courteous service. Security Home Inv. Corp., DI. 9080.

WILL BUY deferred purchase 2nd trusts at reasonable discount. Mr. Quick, ST. 3822. Eves., RA. 3418.

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

American University Park

Detached corner brick home, center entrance, large living room, dining room, big, sunny kitchen, completely equipped; 3 bedrooms and 2 baths; full basement; gas a.-c. heat; convenient to all schools, transportation and shopping. Exclusive with

FRED A. SMITH CO.
1113 17th St. N.W. EX. 2480

ALBEMARLE ST. N.W.

4300 Blk. Two-year-old det. brick in very desirable neighborhood and containing 3 bedrms., 2 baths, gas heat, built-in garage. Call Mr. Weiss, ME. 5400; eves., AX. 5760.

N. H. AVE. EXTENDED

Beautiful det. brick less than one year old, comprising 6 rms. and bath, full bsmt., gas a.-c. h. Fireplace, Venetian blinds, $1,950 down. Excellent terms. Call Mr. Stolar, ME. 5400; eves., SLigo 7586.

SILVER SPRING

500 Blk. Deerfield ave. Det. brick with 3 bdrms. and bath, plus maid's room and bath; gas heat. In excellent condition. Call Mr. Philip Jolles, ME. 5400; eves., SH. 4691.

NORTH CAPITOL ST.

Lovely 3-story brick near S Street, containing nine large rms., full bsmt., 2 porches. Coal h.-w.h. Call Mr. Weiss, ME. 5400; eves., AX. 5760.

Leo M. Bernstein & Co.
Real Estate
1415 K St. N.W. ME. 5400

BARNABY WOODS
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

SAMPLE HOUSE, 3227 BEECH ST. N.W.

New center-hall brick homes, 2½ baths. Priced under $25,000; 1st trust $14,000 at 4½%. Quality homes at best price in this area. Deal with owner-builder on premises Sunday; will consider trade. For further details, call DI. 8000; evenings, LI. 6802.

BROOKDALE
CHEVY CHASE

2 beautiful homes in this most desirable location; both of these properties are prewar-built; priced from $24,000 to $33,500. For appointment to see, call

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave. EM. 1290.
Office Open Sunday.

BELLEVUE TERRACE N.W.

Lovely prewar brick, semidetached; 4 bedrooms, 3 baths; garage attached. This home is in excellent condition and is located in a very desirable neighborhood. Call ST. 0887.

MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

CHEVY CHASE
TODAY'S BEST BUY

Beautiful brick home on large lot; first floor consists of large den, powder room, living room with fireplace and picture windows, dining room with French doors to screened living porch, large kitchen and breakfast room featuring many cabinets; 2nd floor has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths, plenty of closets; truly a lovely home; well financed.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave. EM. 1290.
Office Open Till 9 P. M.

CLEVELAND PARK
REDUCED TO $20,950

Spacious home in good location. Recept. hall, liv. rm. with fireplace, lge. beamed ceiling, din. rm., large kit. and pantry. 2nd floor, 4 bedrooms, bath; 3rd floor, 2 bedrooms, bath. Slate roof, porch, garage, oil h.-w.h., wonderful home with some decorating. Owner leaving town—must be sold. Requires about $5000 cash.

BULLINGSLY AND SANDERSON
4934 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 till 9 P. M.

CRESTWOOD

ADJOINING ROCK CREEK PARK

One of Crestwood's most beautiful homes. Custom-built Southern colonial white brick in excellent condition and containing every requisite for fine living and entertaining. Spacious grounds, beautifully landscaped; walled garden, fountain, outdoor fireplace and stone terrace.

GEORGETOWN

Fine old detached brick completely renovated inside and out and located in the best part of Georgetown. Contains entrance hall, powder room, dining room, pantry, kitchen, drawing room, library, with prewar French terrace and garden, 7 bedrooms, 4 baths, oil heat, attached garage. Vacant.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DEVELOPMENT CO.
Builders and Developers of
Wesley Heights, Sumner, Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave. N.W., OR. 4464.
Eves., Telephone TA. 6027
(Last Your House With Us)

EAST CAPITOL ST.

Completely furnished, being newly decorated, remarkably fine condition. Income approx. $700 mo. Imposing brick, 12 rooms, 4 baths, oil burner, h.-w. h. Substantial cash payment desired.

L. T. GRAVATTE
1518 K St. N.W. Realtor NA. 0753

FOXHALL VILLAGE

East side of 44th st.—3 bedrms. and bath, porch; 2d floor, 2 large completely finished rms. and bath on 3d floor. On ground floor, pleasant living rm., dining rm. and kitchen, with screened porch, overlooking park. For further information call

ALEXANDER B. HAGNER
CH. 7121 (Sun.). RE. 7121 (Mon.).

G. CALVERT BOWIE
404 Washington Building.

GEORGETOWN

Small brick house with view of Potomac River. 3 bedrms. and bath, liv. rm. 17x35. Price $13,750. For details call Mrs. Herring, MI. 4919, with

RIDDELL REALTY CO.
1742 K St. NW. DI. 7900.

MICHIGAN PARK SECTION

S. DAKOTA AVE. AND 11TH ST. NE.

$12,750: 6-room, all-brick, 2-story semidetached home in a new group by one of Washington's foremost builders; 3 bedrooms, full basement, full tile bath, automatic gas heat, electric refrigerator. GI loan, veteran preference. Monthly payments like rent. Model home, 4938 11TH ST. NE. Representative on premises 12 to 7 p. m. daily. DRIVE OUT MICHIGAN AVE. NE. TO 12TH ST. NORTH ON 12TH ST. TO SOUTH DAKOTA AVE. AND CONTINUE LEFT 1 BLOCK TO 11TH ST.

MONROE DEVELOPMENT CORP.
AD. 4206

WESLEY HEIGHTS

Very desirable brick house. Entrance hall, living room with fireplace, attractive library, ½ bath and kitchen, 1st floor; very large master bedroom and bath and 2 other rooms and bath on the 2d floor; large finished room on the 3d floor; basement has maid's room and bath; gas heat; built-in garage; deep garden with brick summer house and outdoor fireplace. Price $39,500.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Few blocks beyond the Bureau of Standards off Reno rd. White brick detached home on large lot. Entrance hall, attractive living room with fireplace and mirrored wall, dining room and kitchen, large room and bath up the 1st floor to be used as library or bedroom; the 2d floor has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths; excellent bedroom and bath on the 3d floor, also storage space; built-in 2-car garage; gas heat. Price $37,500.

For appointment to inspect call DE. 4101, office hours, or EM. 4810 or CO. 0703 evenings and Sunday.

FRANCES POWELL HILL
1608 20th St. N.W.

DIRECT FROM OWNER. Chevy Chase, D. C., brick home, consisting of large living room, dining room, sunroom, kitchen, breakfast nook and powder room. Four bedrooms, two baths on second floor. Stairway to large attic. In excellent condition. Very attractive financing. WI. 0103.

Immediate Possession

A charming detached home which comprises large living room with fireplace, large dining room, kitchen, dinette and full bath on first floor and 3 bedrooms, full bath, inclosed porch with running water on second, and finished attic; 2-car garage. This desirable detached stucco home has a new roof, new oil burner, new copper downspouting, immaculate floors and walls. Can be bought for $18,950 with moderate down payment and balance in first trust. Phone Morris Weger, RA. 9241, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

GEORGETOWN

1600 BLK. 34TH ST. N.W.

Between Dent and Q—A sturdy 2-story and part basement brick, containing 8 large rooms, bath, oil heat. Over 60 ft. deep and in good condition. Early possession. A very good value at $17,500. Eves., WO. 7891.

DRURY REALTY CORPORATION
1737 K St. N.W. RE. 1133.

WOODRIDGE HOME
Special Priced Value

2804 Myrtle Ave. N.E.
6 rooms and bath, 2 enclosed porches, basement, automatic heat. Nice lot. Garage. Very convenient location. Must be sold.

WOODRIDGE REALTY CO.
2381 R. I. Ave. N.E. NO. 7203

HOME WITH INCOME

This 2-story 2-family brick home has a present income of $130 per month; full basement finished with bath and shower; built-in garage, oil auto. heat. Priced at only $16,500. Good neighborhood. Call ST. 0887.

MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

DOWNTOWN

Near 8th and Independence ave. sw., very close to many large Government buildings; a 3-story brick house, 9 rooms and tiled bath; in good condition. Price, $11,500. Ask for Grant Boss.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. NW.
The Home of Homes since 1907

EUREKA

6-room brick; 1st commercial; on Minn. ave.; near schools, stores, churches, bus; 3 bedrooms, oil heat. Newly decorated and under $16,000. Mr. McDonnell, TR. 4272.

T. PAUL MUDD
2408 Minn. Ave. S.E.

ASSUME F.H.A. LOAN

Southeast; 5-room brick; near everything. Can be bought for only $1,500 down; price greatly reduced. AT. 0566; AT. 0567.

THE GABLES CO.
2423 Minn. Ave. S.E.

WE SELL 5-STAR HOUSES

*****Wesley Heights — Norman brick dwelling of 4 bedrooms, 1st-floor library and bath. All the touches of a superb residence. $39,500.

*****Spring Valley—Modern functional brick home of 5 bedrooms; also self-contained apartment. $23,000.

*****Embassy Area—Detached brick town house of 6 bedrooms, and the proper requirements. DE. 3171.

HENRY WADSWORTH MOORE & CO.
AD. 9271.

NEW—NEW—NEW

WE HAVE 6 TWO-STORY DETACHED BRICK HOMES

Located a few blocks off Alabama ave. se., consisting of living room, fireplace, dining room, ultra-modern kitchen, 3 bedrooms and tile bath, full basement with laundry tubs and toilet. Gas air-conditioned heat. These homes are center-hall plan, with ½ tile bath on 1st floor; within 2 blocks of shopping center and transportation. Priced from $15,850 to $16,500. Convenient terms.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. SE. FR. 2000

Adj. to Georgetown

2 bedrooms, full tile bath on 1st floor, with lovely living room, dining room, ultra-modern kitchen; on 2d floor are a large den and 3 bedrooms and full tile bath. Large full basement with cold room. Level lot. Near Palisades Recreation Center. This detached red brick is ideal for large young family or for some possibilities. Only $22,950, terms.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

A REAL BARGAIN

A detached brick with large living room and fireplace, large dining room, kitchen, powder room and breakfast nook. 2nd floor 3 bedrooms and 2 baths, plus finished attic; 2-car detached garage. Only 1 block from transportation. In excellent D. C. location.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave.
EM. 1290. Office Open till 9 P. M.

TOWN HOUSE

One block from Kennedy-Warren Hotel; very attractive semidet. home suitable for Congressman or diplomat; first floor: living room, beautiful dining room opening into den in rear, a very large kitchen with a breakfast set; 2nd floor, 3 large bedrooms and 2 tiled baths (one bedroom 22 ft. long and now used as library), very large closets, maid's room, bath and garage in basement. See by appointment only; under $25,000.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn Ave. EM. 1290.
Open Till 9 P. M.

"BUNGALOW"

Just listed; a very attractive detached frame bungalow with 6 rms., 3 bedrms. and bath on 1st fl.; walk-up attic to finished 4th bedrm., pine paneled recreation rm. and full bath in basement; detached garage, rear lot inclosed with Anchor fence. Near schools, stores and transp. Priced low for immediate sale. Call ME. 1143, 9 to 5 P. M.

J. Wesley Buchanan, Realtor

IN CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

One of a group of attractively designed modern brick homes, const. less than 4 yr. ago, in this popular community; center-entrance plan with 6 rooms, 2 baths and 1st-floor lav.; has air-cond. heat with modern gas furnace, spacious storage attic, insulated slate roof, copper pipes, screened porch and built-in car. Owner must sell, will accept less than cost; well financed with long terms, 4½% mortgage. $3,000 down. Phone Mr. Clements, WO. 3514, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345

STILL LOOKING?

For That Right Home?

See this lovely brick about 2 yrs. old with 6 rms. and bath, full basement, a.-c. heat; in immaculate condition; lovely new section of S.E.; close to schools, churches and shopping; bus at door. Vacant.

A. D. CRUMBAUGH
4908 Wisc. Ave. Realtor WO. 1-3-6-4

BRICK BUNGALOW—S.E.

Large living room, fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and tile bath all on one floor; equipped with expansion attic; large basement, with all laundry facilities, and drive-in garage; $2500 down. Moderately priced.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. S.E. FR. 2000

COLORED—Near 11th and Kenyon Sts. 6 spacious rooms, h.-w. h., full cellar, with front entrance. In very good condition. Reasonable price and terms. Mr. Dickens, DE. 1160—DE. 3382.

COLORED—ANACOSTIA
ONLY $750 DOWN

Lovely 2-bedroom row brick (5 rooms and bath), hardwood floors, nice basement. VERY REASONABLY PRICED. Call FR. 8357 till 6 p. m.

Annenberg Realty Co.

COLORED
$250 DOWN—$40 MO.
WARREN ST. NE.

Brick, convenient to trans., shopping, schools. HARRY DREISEN, 616 BOND BLDG. NA. 7772, Eves-Sun: Moore TE. 1736.

COLORED—VACANT—NEARBY N.E.

6 and 7-room houses, h.-w. h., full cellar, hardwood floors, all in nice condition. Reasonable price and terms. To inspect, call Mr. Dickens, DE. 1160—DE. 3382.

Houses Wanted to Buy 65

FOR SPOT CASH for your house, write Box M-402, The Washington Post.

IMMEDIATE CASH FOR YOUR HOME N.E., S.E. or Md. White or colored. COX & CO., RE. 1633. DI. 4254.

WE PAY CASH for N.E. AND S.E. PROPERTY. MAX MILLER, FR. 2100.

Consult Us Before Buying or Selling.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 4750.

FOR REAL SERVICE TO SELL YOUR HOME, CALL NA. 7379 TODAY.
PAUL P STONE, Realtor.
1015 19TH ST. N.W.

2 BLOCKS to Clarendon shops; 4 bedrooms, 1½ baths; auto. heat; must be in new-house condition. GL. 5273.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?

Our 21st sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES,
808 North Capitol, Realtor. NA. 6730.

2 OR 3 BEDROOM Cape Cod, N. Arlington or Falls Church; brick or frame in good condition. Under $15,000. Call Mr. Mulroy, agent, FA. 1749; eves. and Sun., FA. 9279.

WANTED—A good house in BRIGHTWOOD OR VICINITY, 6 or more rooms. WILL PAY CASH. Call SLigo 3843.

WILL PAY ALL CASH FOR 6 OR 7-RM. HOUSE IN GOOD N.E. LOCATION. CALL MI. 9085.

Houses Wanted to Buy 65

COLORED—Have CASH BUYERS waiting to purchase good houses, 6 or more rooms, in a GOOD NORTHWEST SECTION. Free appraisal. Call V. H. Barker, SLigo 3643.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA BRICK

Large living room, 2 twin sized bedrooms, prewar built Colonial, finished basement, garage; excellent close-in location, near school. Good value. Terms. Eve. call Mrs. Christman, GL. 0571.

ALLIED REALTY CORP. WI. 6649.

BETHESDA, 136x145

An older home, modern in every detail; available for immediate occupancy; 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths; almost ½ acre of ground. 5507 Charles St., Bethesda.

EXCLUSIVE WITH
W. L. LEBLING, Realtor
WI. 1122

BETHESDA, MD.
Open Aft'noons, 2 Till Dark

Two new brick colonials under $20,000. Close, convenient location, established neighborhood. Six delightful rooms, three twin-sized bedrooms, first-floor powder room, large kitchen, attached brick garage; gas heat; quality construction throughout. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.

Directions: From D. C. line out Wis. ave., turn left Bradley blvd about ½ mile, left on Glenbrook rd., 1 block to "Open Sign."

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

BETHESDA
5000 EDGEMOOR LANE

Lovely 9-rm. home with 4 baths, patio with rock garden and fish pond; oil h.-w.h.; near stores and schools. Only $28,750. Good financing, low down payment. Call Mr. Cornwell.

CAREY WINSTON CO.
RE. 3733. OL. 2117.

BETHESDA—$14,500

Buy this fine 5-room, 2-story, 1-bath brick near schools and bus. Lot 60 by 100. Located among higher priced homes. Immaculate throuout. Full basement and screened porch. For appointment call

NORTHWEST REALTY
OL. 6867 eves. OL. 0455

CHEVY CHASE (Somerset), Md.; $26,500—3-story brick house on large beautiful lot. Call owner, WI. 5710.

CHEVY CHASE—PREWAR

Attractive center-hall brick, 3 bedrooms and 2 baths, maid's room and bath; built by Mikkelson. Excellent financing.

ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC.
3402 Conn. Ave. OR. 7100 till 9 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE GARDENS

An unusually attractive Colonial brick, 3-bedrooms, 2-bath home; in a family neighborhood; rec. room; 2-car detached brick garage, oil heat. For appointment to inspect, call HELENA C. KADOW, OL. 8072.

CHEVERLY—This lovely 6-room, 2-story brick and frame home has just been redecorated. Has living room, 14x24, with fireplace; din. rm., 12x14; lge. kit. with breakfast nook, 3 very nice-size bedrms. and tile bath; full bsmt. with a.-c. heat. Financed with $10,500 G1 1st trust, $1850 2d; down payment $3500; $110 per month. Call Mr. BARNES with MILLAR, BROS. INC.
UN. 3600. Eves., MI. 3278.

GREEN ACRES—$13,950

Attractive small home in this close-in community, 3 rms., bath, full bsmt. with oil heat. Gas heated sun room, screened side porch; large yard. A very good buy.

BULLINGSLY AND SANDERSON
4934 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 till 9 P. M.

KENSINGTON

By owner; 6-room rambling bung.; dbl. lot; must go quickly; best section of town; near schools, stores, churches, bus; 3 bedrooms, oil heat. Newly decorated and under $16,000. Mr. McDonnell, TR. 4272.

T. PAUL MUDD
2408 Minn. Ave. S.E.

ASSUME F.H.A. LOAN

Southeast; 5-room brick; near everything. Can be bought for only $1,500 down; price greatly reduced. AT. 0566; AT. 0567.

THE GABLES CO.
2423 Minn. Ave. S.E.

WE SELL 5-STAR HOUSES

*****Wesley Heights — Norman brick dwelling of 4 bedrooms, 1st-floor library and bath. All the touches of a superb residence. $39,500.

*****Spring Valley—Modern functional brick home of 5 bedrooms; also self-contained apartment. $23,000.

*****Embassy Area—Detached brick town house of 6 bedrooms, and the proper requirements. DE. 3171.

HENRY WADSWORTH MOORE & CO.
AD. 9271.

NEW—NEW—NEW

WE HAVE 6 TWO-STORY DETACHED BRICK HOMES

Located a few blocks off Alabama ave. se., consisting of living room, fireplace, dining room, ultra-modern kitchen, 3 bedrooms and tile bath, full basement with laundry tubs and toilet. Gas air-conditioned heat. These homes are center-hall plan, with ½ tile bath on 1st floor; within 2 blocks of shopping center and transportation. Priced from $15,850 to $16,500. Convenient terms.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. SE. FR. 2000

Adj. to Georgetown

2 bedrooms, full tile bath on 1st floor, with lovely living room, dining room, ultra-modern kitchen; on the 2d floor are a large den and 3 bedrooms and full tile bath. Large full basement with cold room. Level lot. Near Palisades Recreation Center. This detached red brick is ideal for large young family or for some possibilities. Only $22,950, terms.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

A REAL BARGAIN

A detached brick with large living room and fireplace, large dining room, kitchen, powder room and breakfast nook. 2nd floor 3 bedrooms and 2 baths, plus finished attic; 2-car detached garage. Only 1 block from transportation. In excellent D. C. location.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave.
EM. 1290. Office Open till 9 P. M.

ROCK CREEK FOREST
PREWAR CONSTRUCTION

All brick colonial, 3 twin-size bedrooms, 1st floor powder room, gas a. c. heat, garage. Nice level lot. Well financed. To inspect call WO. 2300 till 9 p. m.

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.

ROCK CREEK HILLS

Drastic price reduction on this brick, 4-bedroom, 2½-bath home, with large living room, dining room, den, powder room and modern kitchen on 1st floor. Large lot. A home you will be proud to own. You must act quickly.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

Silver Spring, Arcola Rd.

Unusual California rambler, located in Silver Spring area; 25-ft. living room, dining room, modern electric kitchen, extra-large bedrooms, Bendix washer, utility room, concrete patio on ½-acre level lot; $18,950. See this today.

Philip B. Key Realty
SLigo 3010 till 9 p. m.

SILVER SPRING

3-bedroom, tiled-bath bungalow, for $12,750. Convenient to schools, shopping, etc. Large living and dining room, modern kitchen, breakfast room, full basement, oil h.-w. heat, metal combination storm windows and screens. Call for appointment to see this unusual buy.

Edw. C. Holmead, SH. 6200

SILVER SPRING

Attractive 6-room brick home, good location; large lot; oil h.-w. heat; excellent financing. Priced to sell at $12,950.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY
SLigo 3010 Till 9 P. M.

SILVER SPRING GEM

Very lovely prewar brick Cape Cod on fine corner. Real center-hall plan, 6 large rooms, 2½ baths (1 Hollywood), large basement, oil h.-w.h., garage. Call Mrs. Wasser.

Auerbach & Co. DI. 6501
7424 K St. NW. Eves., OR. 0888.

Silver Spring—$18,500
4 BEDROOMS

New, attractive Cape Cod. 1st floor bedroom or den and powder room; living room, fireplace, dining room, picture windows. Spacious kitchen; 2nd floor, 3 bedrooms and bath. Lot 64x115. Gas a.-c. h. Well financed.

ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC.
2402 Conn. Ave. OR. 7100 till 9 p. m.

TAKOMA PARK

Modern prewar bungalow in perfect condition. 5 rooms, tile bath, attic, basement, oil burner and garage; ½ block to bus. Price reduced.

ROBERT E. LOHR, REALTOR
311 Cedar St. N.W. GE. 0237

Woodmoor Bungalow

2-bedroom brick bungalow, located in the heart of Woodmoor. $10,000 1st trust at 4%. Living room with fireplace, dinette, equipped kitchen, full basement with outside entrance; huge expandable attic. Immediate possession. Unbeatable on today's market. Put your deposit down and move in!

WOODMOOR AGENCY, INC., Realtors
SH. 5555 or SH. 3575 Till 9 P. M.

Woodmoor Sacrifices

$13,950; for substantial down payment owner will sacrifice his 3-bedroom brick bungalow located less than 2 blocks from the Woodmoor shopping center; fenced lot, venetian blinds, oil a.-c. heat.

Conditions (1) must be a quick sale. (2) Must be quick occupancy. This is one of the best buys in this area for a long time.

WOODMOOR AGENCY, INC., Realtors
SH. 5555 or SH. 3575 Till 9 P. M.

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION—One block west of Conn. ave. on Jones Bridge rd., Chevy Chase, Md.; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, frame; modern garage with breeeway; price, $24,000; $3,000 cash required. Open 2 to 9 daily. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230.

NEARBY MARYLAND

MODERN BRICK BUNGALOW—5 rooms and bath, expansion attic, full basement, gas heat; lovely large lot; well constructed. Immaculate condition; $87 per mo., with moderate down payment. Call

CAMPANELLA & WOOD
EX. 4113. Eves. and Sun., VI. 1291.

Country Club Park Section

Sligo Creek Park area of Silver Spring. 2-story Colonial brick, newly decorated. Living room 21x13.6, 3 large bedrooms and bath, full basement, de luxe kitchen equipment, gas a.-c. heat; 60-ft. lot; near public golf course. Immediate occupancy. $17,950, 4½% FHA financing. Call

Edw. C. Holmead, SH. 6200

ARISTOCRATS

Of Chevy Chase, 5502 Center st., Chevy Chase, Md., near Chevy Chase Circle; 5 bedrooms, 3 tiled baths, 7 closets on 2nd floor; first floor has 4 rooms, lavatory and dinette; perfect color scheme; near bus, schools, shopping center and churches; two squares to public playgrounds; these individually designed houses are unconditionally guaranteed by Boss & Phelps, Inc. Open daily. Two squares west of Western ave., near Kirkside dr.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.
The Home of Homes Since 1907

4 BEDRMS.—2 BATHS

Attractive rambler-type bungalow, priced at $14,950 for quick sale; nearby Maryland; owner will give immediate occupancy. Call RE. 6850, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

LARGE FHA home, 2 bedrms. and bath, $11,950, or 4 bedrms. and 2 baths, $13,450. All homes completed, including streets. In College Park, Md. BURCH PROPERTIES, INC., 8505 Balt. blvd., College Park, Md. TO. 5783, TO. 6338; eves., TO. 4856, UN. 3391.

3-BEDRM. RAMBLERS

$16,850 to $30,000. These homes have the most modern developments in building; picture windows, etc. They are located in different sections of Silver Spring and vicinity.

RIGGS & CO.
EM. 2345. If no answer, TO. 5627.

4 BEDROOMS

Located in beautiful Bethesda. 1 block off Wisconsin Ave., owner is leaving city and will sacrifice for only $14,750, with terms to suit. SLigo 7375.

Suburban Investment Co.

MANOR CLUB ESTATES

A PERFECT SETTING FOR A FAMILY

Within 2 blocks of the country club. A fine residence on approximately 1½ acres. Spacious entrance hall, very large living room with fireplace, opening onto screened porch; den with half bath at back of hall, large dining room, modern kitchen, back stairs to servant's room and bath; gracefully curved front stairs to 2d floor, which has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths; basement has recreation room, oil furnace, 2-car built-in garage.

PRICE $42,500

For appointment to inspect call DE. 4101 during office hours or EM. 4810 or CO. 0703 evenings and Sunday.

FRANCES POWELL HILL
1608 20th St. N.W.

PRICES ADVANCED

WE HAVE A FEW HOMES left for veterans at the old price, $8900

$800 DOWN, $65 MO.

3 rms., bath and shower, expansion attic; full basement; large lots; near CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCHES

New grade school, shopping center. Capital Transit and Greyhound buses. Next group of 25 homes. Price increase allowance approved by administration.

Cliff Piercy & Co., Realtors
4700 Balto Blvd., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 3200. WA. 6641. WA. 9317.

Only $8,000!! $850 Down

NEARBY MARYLAND
NEW 2-BEDROOM HOME

Tile bath with shower, hardwood floors, electric kitchen, automatic oil heat. Approximately ½ acre ground. Conv. to shopping. $60 mo includes taxes, interest and insurance.

Woodridge Realty Co.
2381 R. I. Ave. N.E. NO. 7203

BRICK BUNGALOW

$2500 DOWN—SILVER SPRING—2-yr.-old bungalow on Dale Drive; 5 lovely rms. and bath; full basement, gas a.-c. heat; stairway to expansion attic; lot 60x110; conv. to everything; immediate possession; priced to sell this week at $13,950. Call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sun. 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N. W. DI. 1635.

Continued From Preceding Page

TUXEDO, size 38, worn only once; cost $65. Sell $35. HI. 3178.

TYPEWRITERS — Remington, $21.50; Royal, $29.50; cash or terms; any typewriter on display $5 down this week. See at 1309 14th st. nw.

USED WASHERS, Maytag, Easy, G. E., etc.; $25 up. Dillon Home Appliance, 9034 R. I. ave., Hyattsville. UN. 4107.

VACUUM, Repaire, all attachments, 1 year old; also violet ray health lamp. OW. 5676.

VACUUM cleaner, Westinghouse, tank model, attachments; 5 weeks old; cost $69.50; sacrifice $59.50. OW. 7845.

VIOLIN, German, good cond.; appraised at about $50. RA. 5896.

WASHER, Bendix de luxe, perfect cond.; also innerspring porch chaise; moving—best offer. WA. 4379.

WASHING MACHINE, Easy Whirl Dryer; apt. size, with stand. Also clothes rack; $30. Practically new. DI. 8401, between 1-5 p. m.

WASHER, Easy spin-dry, with stand; prac. new; apt. size; perf. cond.; $50. VI. 6498.

WASHING MACHINE—Kenmore de luxe; $100. OV. 3213.

WASHING MACHINE, G. E. Spinner, good cond., $90. MI. 3387.

WASHING MACHINE—Completely automatic Launderall, 1 year old; like new; $220. OL. 2300, Ext. 466.

WASHING MACHINE, Bendix de luxe like new. CO. 5679.

WASHING MACHINE, Apex, 1947, with pump; excellent condition. SH. 2399.

WASHING MACHINE, ABC '48, exc. cond., $100. LI. 2794.

WASHING MACHINES—This is not an advertisement; to built customers; we have the lowest overhead in town; 15% off on all nationally famous washers, in original factory cartons; cash or terms. NO. 3603.

16 MM. Movie Projector

amplifier; used one year; Kimball spinet piano; 5-ton walk-in deep freeze; iron beds and mattresses; bureaus. Ashton 3331.

Zed L. Williams & Zed L. Williams, Jr., Auctioneers

AUCTION

AT

WILLIAMS' AUCTION HOUSE

918 New York Ave.

TUESDAY (TOMORROW), 2 P. M.

FURNITURE

New and used, clean, modern and acceptable furniture and household effects. Suites and odd pieces, consigned from new stores, individuals and other sources.

Up-to-date 3-pc. mahogany bedroom suite.

New waterfall style 7-pc. bedroom suite.

Maple bedroom suite with twin beds. Other bedroom suites.

10-pc. walnut dining room suite with marble tops.

Spanish Unique style dining room suite.

5-pc. red leatherette living room or office suite (sofa and chair).

Glass door bookcases.

Mahogany coffee and end tables.

Apartment size Kelvinator refrigerator.

Odd chests and dressers.

Fine innerspring mattresses, double and single.

Good breakfast sets.

Tables of various kinds.

Numerous other effects.

Consignments of better-grade furniture, art articles, jewelry, merchandise, etc., respectfully solicited from estates, dealers, attorneys, individuals.

Auctioneers' Phone NA. 3679

Miscellaneous Wanted 79

ANTIQUE CRADLE AT A REASONABLE PRICE. OR. 6194.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, gold in any form. We pay cash. SCHILLER'S, E st. at 9th st. nw.

BOOKS WANTED, of all descriptions; highest cash paid; books removed at our expense. District Book Store, 721 9th st. nw. ME. 5995.

FURNITURE—Highest cash prices for household furniture, etc.; entire contents or fair-sized amount. For best results call MR. DUFFY, anytime, UN. 1910.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679. 918 New York ave. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC.

53 YEARS AT 935 F ST. N.W.

SEWING MACHINES

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900. RE. 2311 or bring to 716 11th st. nw.

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

PIANOS WANTED—Colonial Piano Co. pays highest cash prices. NA. 4870 for courteous appraisal.

SEWING MACHINES

WE PAY MORE. UN. 7300.

RESPONSIBLE LADY will store spinet in exchange for use; will tune and pay for moving. EM. 8227 eves.

AM INTERESTED in buying silverware, any condition, jewelry, brie-a-brac, china. DORA KRUPSAW MILESTONE.

1335 G St. N.W. ST. 7496

WE BUY

ALL TYPES OF FIREARMS

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS

ALSO typewriters, old gold, silver, watches, jewelry, men's clothing, sporting goods, binoculars, cameras, pawn tickets, trunk or what have you?

WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME

MAX ZWEIG SONS

937 D St. N.W. ME. 9113.

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 80

SEASONED all oak firewood, fireplace length; delivered. UN. 2884.

SEASONED oak firewood, $19.75 cord, delivered, dump off. Call SH. 7413.

SPECIAL, wood, $16.99-$19.99 per cord, delivered. FA. 8398; Fairfax 692-WX.

WOOD—STOVE AND FIREPLACE. Phone FA. 0496.

Construction Equipment 84

BULLDOZERS for rent; large and small, for clearing, grading, excavating; 13-yard carry-all; special rates, longer jobs; tree, stump removal. SH. 8442.

Motorcycles 86

CUSHMAN—52 in.; late 1946, and accessories; excellent; $185. TE. 0846.

Trailers Sale 87

HOUSE TRAILER—1942 Streamlite; 27 ft.; 2 rooms; good cond.; excel. interior; $1,300 or best offer. Elmwood 447.

HOUSE TRAILER 1948, Roycraft, 26 ft.; elec refrig., water heater, bottled gas, auto. heat, tandem wheels, new tires. $2,175. WI. 1668.

TRAILER—1948 Roycraft, 27 ft., used only 3 mos.; cost $2800, sell $2200. VI. 9202.

Automobile Loans 90

AUTO LOANS—Cars, trucks, taxis, up to $2500. Most reasonable rates. ECONOMY FINANCE CO. 1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 6484.

Trucks, Sale 93

CHEVROLET—1941 truck, ½-ton panel body; good running condition, and tires; cheap at $398 cash. 413 Morse st. ne. FR. 1680.

CHEVROLET—1939 1½-ton dump. This truck was only used for clean-up work for private estate; low mileage. Very good mechanical condition. Makes nice appearance. Price $595.

Chevy Chase Motor Co., Inc.

7725 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda, Md. OL. 6100.

CHEVROLET, 1939 ½-ton panel. It's a beauty, ready to roll. $395 cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

CHEVROLET, 1939 ½-ton; tall body, excellent for cleaning establishment; '46 motor; newly painted. It's a beauty. $395, cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

DODGE, 1939 ½-ton panel; newly painted, '47 motor. Priced for quick sale. $395. Cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

DODGE 1948 ½-ton pickup. This job is as immaculate as a passenger car, driven only 8000 miles by owner; black finish; heater; has $125 canopy top. It's a real steal for only $1270, cash, terms or trade. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD V-8—1938 1½-ton, motor recently overhauled. Can see owner and truck until 10:30 a. m., 445 Franklin st. nw.

FORD, 1936 1½-ton stake; good tires; just passed D. C. inspection. Priced for quick sale. $195. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

INTERNATIONAL, 1941 ½-ton panel; newly painted, runs like a million. A Herson's special. $445 cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

INTERNATIONAL, 1938, reconditioned panel body, $150. 502 K st. nw. RE. 7970.

Autos, Trucks Hire 95

VETERAN desires household moving, general hauling, contract work. Reas. rates. Prompt service. HO. 4294.

Miles, Sale 96

AMERICAN CROSLEY, 1949. See the sensational new models, larger, roomier, new design and new improved motor; $949 delivered. JACK PRY, Conn. ave. at S st. and 1539 Pa. ave. se. Also dealer for Europe's finest cars. Uptown and downtown service.

AUSTIN—1947 4-door sedan; low mileage; new-car condition; $895.

MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO. Centrally Located—Parts and Service. Authorized Austin Dealer

Both sides of 7th, at R NW. NO. 7557

Automobiles, Sale 96

AUSTIN—2-door sedan; immediate delivery; $1,395. Come in and see the new Austin convertible on display at

MANHATTAN AUTO RADIO CO.

Centrally Located—Parts and Service

Authorized Austin Dealer

Both sides of 7th, at R NW. NO. 7557

BUICK—'40 Super sed.; new engine, tires; $795 or best offer. DU. 5175.

BUICK—1949 convertible. Just delivered. 6 days old Wed. List price $3960. Make me an offer. CO. 9736.

BUICK—'41 2-dr.; r., h.; immaculate throughout; never without seat covers. Excel. orig. 2-tone green fin. Mech. perf. Steering gear, front end brakes just overhauled; Marine Corps officer orig. owner, must sell; $1095. CH. 0895.

BUICK—1946 Sedan; radio and heater. A good clean car; warranted. This is the popular Super model. Terms up to 18 months. Price, $1,345.

CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO. 1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

BUICK, 1941 super 4-dr. Looking for a bargain? Only $795 is full price and car is worth over $200 more. Motor is smooth as silk; very clean interior with seat covers, radio and heater; two-tone original green finish; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; cash or terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

BUICK—Late 1946 4-door Super Sedan; r. and h., seat covers, etc.; clean throughout. Have 1949. A real buy at $1,950. Phone 2197, Quantico, days. Home 4210.

BUICK, 1942 super sedanette; it's a mechanical dream. Has a sweet Fireball engine, royal blue finish like new, radio and heater, rear Venetian blind. A bargain you can't afford to pass up. Only $970, cash or terms; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

BUICK—1940 Super sport coupe, 2-tone green, r., h., seat covers; mech. cond. good. $975 cash. SH. 7300.

BUICK—1947 Super Convertible, robin-egg blue, tan top, radio, heater, plastic seat covers, Ro-vel for stopping on hill, fog lights spotlight. Very clean; one owner. $2,400. EM. 9549.

BUICK, 1938 4-door sedan; full unpaid balance, $281.50 total price. HERSON'S AUTO LOAN CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

BUICK, 1941 2-door sedan; 2-tone green. This is a repossessed car. Full unpaid balance. $691.52 total price. Can be financed. HERSON'S AUTO LOAN CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

BUICK, 1938 4-door sedan; newly painted, runs good; $345. Cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

BUICK—Late 1947 4-dr. sedan; less than year old; fully equipped; new-car cond.; $2,175. SLigo 6054. AD. 8778, Monday through Friday.

BUICK, 1946 super 4-dr. sedan; positively beautiful with its clean flowing lines; gleaming black finish; fine tires all around; radio and heater included with extras; it's a steal, today only. $1675, cash, trade or 18-mo. terms; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

BUICK—1941 Super 4-dr. Sedan; black; good cond.; r. and h., seat covers, excellent tires; $1,000. OW. 3505.

BUICK—'40 Special coupe; radio, maroon finish, excellent mechanical condition. This is a one-owner car and carries Logan's 30-day Owner-Rated Guarantee. Price, $845. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

BUICK—'41 special sedanette; excel. cond.; best offer. CH. 9422 or EK. 0692.

BUICK—'40 Special 4-dr sed.; $700 or best cash offer. SLigo 4308.

BUICK—1937 Black 4-dr. Special, exc. mech. cond. $350 or best offer. LU. 3001.

BUICK—'46 Roadmaster 2-dr. sed.; radio, heater; perfect cond.; 23,000 mi.; must sell; $1,695. 3524 12th st. ne.

CADILLAC—1948 4-door sedan; gray. '62" series, radio, heater, undercoat, white sidewalls. Many extras, low mileage. $2,650. Call WO. 6974 after 6.

CADILLAC—'46 sedan, the car you've always wanted to own; has radio, heater and Hydra-Matic drive. Terms; a third down and balance 18 months. Price only $2,475. CAPITAL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO. 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

CADILLAC—1946, Model 62, 4-door; radio, heater; all extras; perfect condition; $2,850 cash. Call RE. 7238, 9 to 5; TE. 2762, after 6 p. m.

CADILLAC—1948 Convertible. This smart popular car has radio, heater and Hydra-Matic drive; the year-round appearance and condition like new. $4,150.

CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22d st. nw. NA. 3300.

CADILLAC—1941 4-door sedan; has radio, heater; condition and appearance both good. Terms if desired. Bargain, $975. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

CHEVROLET—1946, 4-door Fleetmaster; black; complete access.; W.W. tires; exc. cond., $1325. KE. 6354.

CHEVROLET, 1947 Fleetline Aero sedan. The classiest model in the GM line, sloping torpedo back gives beautiful complete line; sparkling black finish, with white sidewall tires; driven 10,000 miles; it's owner-rated and carries 30-day guarantee. $1795, cash or 18-mo. terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1946 Fleetmaster 4-dr. sed.; heater, seat covers, extras; $1425 or best offer. 107 Rock Cr. Ch. rd. nw.

CHEVROLET—1940 business coupe $400 nice condition. TR. 2020.

CHEVROLET—1934 4-door Master, good condition, $325. OV. 1283.

CHEVROLET—1940 2-Door, R. and h., spotlight, windshield washer, new tires; excellent condition; $750. OW. 6248.

CHEVROLET—1947 convertible Fleetmaster; maroon, tan top; radio and heater. Terms. Price, $1,975. CAPITOL CADILLAC OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA 3300.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetmaster; 4 dr. sedan, fully equipped; $1845. By owner. OV. 1343.

CHEVROLET—1947 2-tone Stylemaster; 15 mo. old; r. & h., seat covers; low mi.; excel. cond.; $1,595 or best offer. TR. 1730 between 6 and 8 p. m.

CHEV.—'47 4-dr. Fleetmaster, r., h., seat covers; 18,000 mi.; excel. cond.; $1350 or best offer. OW. 8772, apt. 922.

CHEV.—'47 conv.; leaving town. R., h., spotlight, 16,000 mi. $1800 or best offer considered; financing arr. OL. 1305.

CHEVROLET, '42 Special deluxe; chrome trim, black, 2-door sedan; good tires, tune motor job, garage kept, 39,000 miles, pvt. party, $975; can finance to reliable party. AD. 9537.

CHEVROLET '47 ex-taxi $1250
CHEVROLETS, '46 ex-taxis $1000
PLYMOUTH '46 ex-taxi $1000
PLYMOUTH '40 ex-taxi ..... $ 295
FORD COACH '35 ..... $ 150
FORD '35 panel truck ..... $ 150

NATIONAL CITY AUTO SALES

54 N. St. N.E.

CHRYSLER—1948 Windsor Highlander 4-door; radio, heater and many other extras; special paint job and upholstery; list for $2,850; will take $2,395 or best offer. TA. 5010.

CHRYSLER—1942 New Yorker Sedan; r. and h., new in 1944; one owner; $1,095 or best offer. OW. 0947.

CHRYSLER—1935 4-dr. sedan; recently spent $550 to put in A-1 condition; price $450 or best offer. DE. 9897.

CHRYSLER—1948 Windsor 4-dr. sedan; priv. owner, new cond., low mil., $2195 or best offer. HU. 7502 or RE. 2209.

CORD Beverly sedan; owner-driven; fine cond.; new transmission; 6-ply tires with Lifeguard tube, prac. new; $1,000. By appt. only, Box M-383, Wash. Post.

CROSLEY '48 station wagon; immaculate condition and surprisingly roomy for such a low-priced economical car; just the item for low-cost transportation; $695, cash or terms. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CROSLEY—1947 sedan; low mi; like new; guaranteed; $595. Henry Miller Motors, 1133 18th nw., Crosley dealer.

DE SOTO—1948 convertible; 600 miles; $2,900. Call OR. 5130.

DE SOTO—1942 smart-looking, smooth-handling blue custom Club Coupe; fluid drive, r. and h., new tires, floormat, top shape mechanically. WA. 4241.

DE SOTO—1948 metallic green, Suburban; under 2,000 miles; steel body; w. sidewalled tires, white leather sliding seat for 10 passengers, or 8-ft. luggage space, dual heaters, r. and h.; suitable nursery school, pick-up delivery, embassy, airline as luxurious versatile car; $3,100 or best offer. WA. 4241.

DE SOTO—1936 4-dr.; rebuilt motor; D. C. inspected; $275. 2100 Plymouth st. nw. GE. 4749.

DE SOTO—'46 4-dr. custom, seat covers, r., h.; A-1 cond.; 4 new General tires; no dealers; $1,950. LU. 3930.

DE SOTO—1946 Club Coupe; $1,595; excellent cond.; r. and h. CH. 5067.

DODGE—'40 5-pass. coupe; r., h.; A-1 cond.; $725; pvt. owner. LU. 6530 aft. 6.

DODGE—1947 4-door Custom. R. and h. Original owner. Must offer. Must sell. HI. 2100, ext. 2237.

DODGE—1942 2-door; r. and h.; low mi.; good condition; must sell, leaving town. 515 9th st. ne.

DODGE—1941 club convertible coupe. Radio and heater. Black, light top. Excellent mechanical condition. Take advantage of off season price, be ready when spring arrives. 30-day "Owner-Rated" guarantee plus D. C. inspection guaranteed. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

DODGE—1941 4-dr. Luxury Liner. Fluid drive, r.&h., excel. mech. cond.; new paint, completely overhauled 6 mos. ago. $975 or best offer. Private owner, OW. 9400, ext. 425.

DODGE—'47 Custom 4-dr. sedan. Black, r. and h., std.; low mi.; pvt. owner. $1,750. Can be seen at Esso Station, Fla. ave. and North Capitol st.

DODGE, 1941 4-door Luxury Liner. Fluid drive, new tires; one owner; handsome car, $900. SLigo 4787.

DODGE—'40 4-dr. de luxe sed. Orig. owner. Orig. mileage 46,000. $850 cash. Call bet. 10-5 p. m. Sun. OL. 1389.

DODGE—'48 Custom 4-door. Loaded with extras. Less than 4 mos. old, absolutely like new in every way. $400 under list price. Special today $1895. BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO. INC., 1717 Rhode Island ave. ne., DU. 2377. Open evenings 'til 9 except Sundays.

DODGE—1937 4-dr. Sedan, '41 motor; good tires; $300 or best offer. GL. 8673.

DODGE 1947

Custom 4-door sedan; heater and seat covers; new-car condition; one owner; $1895, cash, trade, or terms at 5% interest.

SATCHER

5100 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 9351

Open Evenings Until 9 P. M.

Automobiles, Sale 96

DODGE, 1937 4-door sedan; full unpaid balance $196. May the other man's loss be your gain. HERSON'S AUTO LOAN CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

DODGE—1947 Sedan; radio and heater; C. C. C. guarantee. Terms up to 18 months. Price, $1,845. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

FORD—1946 De Luxe Tudor "8"; Southwind heater, slip covers; finished in folkstone gray; engine runs like new. Your old car taken in trade. $1,395, with terms to 15 months. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw., ME. 3968.

FORD—1947 dlx. V-8 bus. cpe., r. & h., plastic seat covers, other extras; orig. owner; $1395 or best offer. SLigo 5367.

FORD—'37 coupe; good paint no dents; radio, sealed-beam headlights; good shape mechanically; $350. GL. 8471.

FORD—1949 blue 2-door, r., h., seat covers; $1925 for immed. sale. FA. 0758.

FORD—1948 4-door super de luxe "8," black, r. and h.; seat covers; like new; $1750. KE. 6354.

FORD—1946 convertible, maroon, khaki top, heater, excel. cond. One owner. Garaged night and day. $1650 or best offer. AX. 0117 before 3 p. m. Monday after 6 p. m.

FORD—1946 Super De Luxe 2-Door Sedan. R. and h., spotlight, slip covers, other extras; excel. cond.; 23,000 mi.; $1,325. HI. 5862.

FORD—V-8 '41 deluxe coupe; pvt. owner; good cond.; $850. RE. 5600, ext. 5811.

FORD—1941 Opera Coupe; original green finish; one owner and carefully driven; in A-1 condition throughout. Priced for only $895.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.

1125 15th ST. NW. RE. 0303.

FORD, 1933 Tudor. It's good transportation for only $175. Up to move for our allowance in it. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1947 Station Wagon; heater; black finish, A-1 condition throughout; excellent tires. Our price, $1,695. Logan 30-day owner-rated guarantee. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

FORD—1940 Super De Luxe Tudor; black; radio, heater, seat covers; a clean car throughout and has been carefully driven. Priced for quick sale at $795.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.

1125 15th ST. NW. RE. 0303.

FORD, 1948 super de luxe Tudor; the cleanest, blackest '48 we have had for some time. Very nice condition from its one previous owner; radio, heater, seat covers and side mirror. Priced right at only $1595; up to 18-mo. terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1939 2-dr.; r. and h.; good cond.; best cash offer. OT. 9143.

FRAZER-MANHATTAN—Late 1947 model, r. and h., sun shade, fog lights, 2 side mirrors, extra bumper guards, w. w. tires, 10,000 mi., 2-tone blue and gray, $2500. VI. 5761.

HUDSON—'37, convertible coupe; good transp.; $250. GL. 4400, Ext. 385.

HUDSON—1947 2-door sedan; r. & h.; good condition; $1550. KE. 4924.

HUDSON—194 . Commodore 8; 8000 mi., pvt. owner; $2,195. Mike's Auto Repair, 1105 North Glebe rd., Arlington.

HUDSON—1937 coupe; radio and heater; needs motine repairs; must sell; $100. LU. 1316.

HUDSON—1946 Commodore 6 sedan; radio and heater; a good, clean one-owner car, priced $1,295. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

LA SALLE, 1935 convertible coupe; cheap transportation; $165. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—'42 blue 4-door; r., h., overdrive; $1,000 or best offer. WA. 3474.

MERCURY—Late '41 de luxe sed. cpe., blk., w.w. tires; r. & h.; clean. Excel. cond. One owner. $975. GL. 3763.

MERCURY—1949 Convertible Coupe; radio; heater, white sidewalls, overdrive; cost over $3,000 new, will sell $2,650. Can arrange terms. OL. 4301.

MERCURY, 1946 4-dr. sedan. Here is an owner-rated honey, sold as could be; beautiful golden tan finish; radio and heater; very low mileage; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $1695, cash or 18-mo. terms. Liberal trade made. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

MERCURY—1948 Convertible, R. and h., white side wall tires, plastic seat covers; 19,600 mi.; $1,825 cash or best offer; must sell immediately. 1509 Columbia pike. CH. 7273, 7 a. m. to 7 p. m.

MERCURY—1948 Fordor, Black. Radio and heater. This car is immaculate in every detail. Cannot be told from a new one and is a steal at the amazing price of $1,895. D. C. inspection guaranteed. Logan's 30-day "Owner-Rated" guarantee. Trade and terms. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw., ME. 3968.

NASH—1946, 21,000 carefully driven miles. New tires, heater, weatherized. Exc. cond. Smart light gray. Bargain. $1395. PA. 7234.

NASH—1948 4-dr. sedan, "600," exc. cond. R. and h. Original owner. $1780. AX. 0931.

NASH—'47 "600", 4-door sedan. Radio and heater; looks and runs like new. $1295. BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO. INC., 1717 Rhode Island ave. ne. DU. 2377. Open evenings 'til 9 except Sundays.

OLDSMOBILE—1941 Model "66" 4-dr. Sedan; radio and heater; $795. Call SH. 2726 or NA. 1530.

OLDSMOBILE—1942 "6" Sedanette; r. and h.; Hydra-Matic; gas mileage and cond. excel. Best offer. GE. 0562.

OLDSMOBILE—1941, Model 76 4-Door Sedan. Hydra-Matic drive, r. and h.; $850. OL. 2194.

OLDS—1947 "98" 4-door, W.W., r. and h.; sacrifice, $1995. SLigo 3830.

OLDSMOBILE—1946 4-door sedan; radio, heater, Hydra-matic drive; 2-tone finish. This good clean car should have a special appeal to the budget buyer; the price is $1,595. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw.

OLDSMOBILE—1948 "Futuramic" Model 98 Club Sedan, black; has Hydra-matic drive, heater, Cadet sun visor. Low mileage. Warranted. $2,675. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

OLDSMOBILE—Late 1947 "66" conv. coupe; perfect cond.; new tires; 15,000 miles; one private owner; $2150. SLigo 2597, after 7 p.m.

OLDSMOBILE, 1947 4-dr. sedan. This fine owner-rated car is the economical "66" model with conventional gear shift; has had only one previous owner; gleaming midnight black finish; radio and heater; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $1795, cash or 18-mo. terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

OLDS.—'46 club sedan, "66"; Hydra-Matic, r. h., 2 tone. Excel. cond. $1,500. Eves., RE. 2395.

OLDSMOBILE 1949

"Futuramic" convertible coupe, gray with black top and red upholstery trim, white wall tires, radio, heater, spotlight, rear view mirror, driving lights and Fendix; 70 miles; $3495, cash, trade, or terms at 5% interest.

SATCHER

5100 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 9351

Open Evenings Until 9 P. M.

PACKARD, 1941 4-dr. sedan; an outstanding owner-rated car. Not a blemish inside or out. Beautiful two-tone green finish spotless interior with radio, heater and seat covers; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $1095, cash or terms. LOAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

PACKARD—1941 Clipper 4-door sedan. Radio and heater. Beautiful black finish. Mechanically perfect in every detail. This car cannot be duplicated at the low price of $1095. Carries Logan's famous 30-day "Owner Rated" guarantee. Free D. C. inspection. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave nw. ME. 3968.

PACKARD, 1941 Clipper; r. and h., excel. appearance and cond; $895. This is a bargain. Cash, terms or trade. HERSON'S AUTO & APPLIANCE CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

PLYMOUTH—'37 4-door; excel. cond. Radio, heater. TU. 0285 weekend or eves.

PLYMOUTH—'41 De Luxe 4-door sedan; radio and heater, excellent mechanical condition, carries Logan's 30-day Owner-Rated Guaranty. Price, $695. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw., ME. 3968.

PLYMOUTH—'39 3-door. Excellent transp. Radio and 4 good tires. Paint fair. Special $295. BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO., INC., 1717 Rhode Island ave. ne. DU. 2677. Open evenings 'til 9 except Sundays.

PLYMOUTH—1937 4-dr.; black; heater; very clean; tires good shape; $295 or best offer; must sell. HO. 9700.

PLYMOUTH—1936 de luxe 4-door sedan, good condition; new radio, heater, all extras; $395. WA. 7527.

PLYMOUTH, 1941 4-door sedan, being sold for unpaid balance, $411 full price. HERSON'S AUTO LOAN CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

PLYMOUTH, 1940 4-door sedan; looks and runs good; being sold for unpaid balance, $351.41. HERSON'S AUTO LOAN CO., 714 O st. nw. DE. 4700.

PLYMOUTH—1948 special de luxe 4-dr.; only $1,895, far under Blue Book price; best of all it's immaculate, light blue finish, heater and seat covers; driven with care, only 9,000 miles; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; cash or 18-month terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

PLYMOUTH—'42 Special De Luxe 4-dr. sedan; new motor with 1,800 miles; $950 or best offer. Can be seen by appt. WO. 3726.

PLYMOUTH—1948 Special de luxe 2-door. Beautiful light blue finish. Just like new in every detail. Many extras. Three to choose from at the amazing low price of $1,695. Trade, terms. Carries Logan's 30-day "Owner-Rated" guarantee and D. C. inspection. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

PLYMOUTH—1936 de luxe coupe, good condition, $195. OR. 7221.

PLYMOUTH—1948 Special de luxe 4-door; low mileage; clean; private owner; usual and others, 23 accessories. Total price, $1,945. 503 Bellevue dr., Falls Church, Va. (Location, ½ mi. west of Bailey's Crossroads, Culmore Housing Development.)

PLYMOUTH—1941 Super De Luxe 4-door, grey finish, radio, heater and seat covers. A one-owner carefully driven car, unusually clean throughout and priced for only $1095.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.

1125 15th ST. NW. RE. 0303.

PONTIAC—'46 4-dr.; exc. cond.; all acc. $1,595. Can be seen any time. FA. 2043.

PONTIAC—1941 "8"; r. and h.; motor recently overhauled; private owner; $790 or best reasonable offer. AX. 6537.

PONTIAC—1941 2-door, black, excel. condition; must sell. OW. 8048.

PONTIAC—1941 4-door, radio, heater, seat covers; good cond.; $700. GE. 0798.

PONTIAC—1947 8-cyl. 4-dr. sedan; r., h., other accessories, nylon seat covers, excel. tires; excel. cond. throughout; orig. owner (have new car); $1950 or best offer. Call 10 a. m. to 8 p. m., RA. 7402.

PONTIAC—1939; radio and heater; $625 or best offer. Can be seen 1621 G st. nw. after 6:30 or TR. 7023.

PONTIAC '46 8, streamline Sedanette; perfect condition, 27,000 mi. Call Mr. Park, OL. 4833 or WO. 9702.

PONTIAC—1941 Torpedo 2-dr., 6-cyl.; orig. jet black finish, shines like new; motor and entire mechanical condition throughout runs perfectly; vacuum interior; glistening chrome; htr. and covers; fine tires; owner-rated and guarantee; $895, terms, trade. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

PONTIAC—1948 convertible; black; has radio and heater; condition and appearance just like new. Price only $2,375. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

PONTIAC '40 "eight", r., h., good cond. $695. RE. 7400, Ext. 7040, 8-4:30. 2616 University Pl. nw., eves.

PONTIAC—1939 2-door, 8-cylinder. Excellent condition inside and out. Good rubber. Many trouble free miles. 30-day "Owner-Rated" guarantee. D. C. inspection guaranteed. $725. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

PONTIAC, 1940

"6" 2-door; very clean; radio and heater. Bargain at $795; 30-day warranty. Open evenings to 9.

COAST-IN PONTIAC

407-427 Florida Ave. NE. AT. 7200

PONTIAC—1937 4-door sedan. Radio and heater. Good transportation for only $295. Guaranteed. VA. AVE. BRANCH, LOGAN (Ford), 2017 Va. ave. nw. ME. 3968.

SIMCA (Fiat)—'47 convertible 2-seater; 30 mi. per gallon; mileage 8000; new tires and whistle seat covers; sacrifice, $590. HO. 9637 eves., 7-7:30.

STUDEBAKER—1947 Champion Regal de luxe 4-dr.; one owner, called her "Baby" and cared for it like one; beautiful and orig. inside and out; mech. cond., excel. orig. tires, low mi., custom radio, climatizer, defr., hill holder, seat covers since new; only $1,795, terms, trade, owner-rated and guaranteed. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

STUDEBAKER—'47 Champion Regal de luxe 4-door; beautiful and original inside and out, finest mechanical condition, excellent orig. tires, low mileage, custom radio, climatizer, defroster, hill holder, seat covers since new; one owner called her "baby" and treated her like one; $998 down, balance $1,197. Low mo. trade accepted; owner-rated and guaranteed. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

STUDEBAKERS

Immediate delivery on all 1948 Studebakers; convertible coupes, 2-window club coupes, 2-door, 4-door sedans, land cruisers.

METROPOLITAN MOTORS

New York Ave. and Bladensburg Rd.

TR. 9474.

STUDEBAKER—1941 Champ, 4-dr. with new factory motor, orig. black finish, radio, heater and overdrive. It's ready to roll with 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $895, cash or terms. LOGAN (Ford), 18th and L sts. nw. DI. 5800.

WILLYS Station Wagon—1947, excel. cond.; heater, defroster, overdrive; original owner; $1,563. SLigo 6301.

CLEAN USED CARS

'34 Plymouth Coupe	$195
'37 Chevrolet Coupe	295
'39 Buick 2-Door	495
'39 Pontiac 2-Door	595
'39 Oldsmobile 2-Door	650
'39 Chevrolet Sport Coupe	750
'40 Pontiac Club Coupe	795
'40 Pontiac 2-Door	795
'42 Ford Tudor	895
'41 Chrysler 4-Door	895
'41 Pontiac Sedanette	995
'41 Pontiac 4-Door	995
'46 Ford Tudor	1295
'46 Nash 4-Door	1495
'47 Ford Tudor	1695
'46 De Soto 4-Door	1695
'46 Pontiac 4-Door	1795
'47 Pontiac 4-Door	1895
'47 Pontiac Club Coupe	1995
'48 Pontiac Convertible	2495
'48 Pontiac 4-Door	2595
'48 Pontiac Station Wagon	2895

Open Eves. 'Til 10 P. M.

BENDALL PONTIAC

1611 King St. Alexandria, Va. OV. 1600

HALEY'S

'41 Chrysler 4-dr. Sedan	$725
'41 Lincoln Zephyr, 4-dr.	645
'41 Packard 4-dr. Sedan	695
'40 Plymouth 2-dr. Sedan	445
'37 Nash 2-dr. Sedan	275
'38 Buick Phaeton	345
'41 De Soto Club Coupe	395

These cars represent good values and are priced "as-is" for quick sale.

HALEY'S INC.

"Packard in Washington"

2020 M St. N.W. NA. 1900

JACK BLANK SAYS

STOP FOOLING YOURSELF

That your old car will last forever. Come in and look over our stock of "Arcade Pontiac Good Will Used Cars" and convince yourself that no better values can be found.

ALL CARS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY WINTERIZED, ARE GUARANTEED TO PASS D. C. INSPECTION AND ARE READY TO ROLL.

1948 Pontiac—$2395

8-cylinder Streamliner de luxe 4-door sedan; driven very little; like new, fully equipped and guarante

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Gops Got the Seats But Dems Have the Jobs

Most of the inaugural stands were built in such a way that anybody standing in front of them would block the view of ticket holders. Standees will therefore be prohibited in those areas.

"What this amounts to," sighs W. M. O'C., "is that only Republicans will be able to afford vantage points to watch the ceremonies. The poor Democrats who elected Harry Truman will have to shift for themselves."

Oh, I wouldn't feel too bad about it, W. M. O'C. Most of the Democrats will be watching from the inside of some nice, warm Government building.

GAG FURNISHES BASIS FOR HERB'S "QUIET HUMOR"

A few days ago I reported that Cartoonist Herblock wondered how one could get this idea into a drawing: National Baby Week and Noise Abatement Week will be observed during the same seven days this year.

Nate Leiderman of 1508 41st st. se., immediately leaped into the breach with an idea. Herb grabbed his drawing pen, and this is what resulted:

** GAG BY BILL NESSLY*

The asterisk is Herb's own idea. And a story goes with it.

Herb originally heard the joke from National Editor Bill Nessly, and was embarrassed when I credited it to him instead of to Nessly.

So he slyly restored the credit to its rightful owner by having Nessly supply the baby's "gag."

GLAD TO SEE YOUR BACK

Morris Lebow of 3102 Hamilton st., Hyattsville, Md., reports a strange sight on Route 1, near Beltsville.

Traffic headed for Baltimore has a fine view of roadside signs which say "Welcome to Washington for the Inauguration."

But traffic headed for Washington can see only the backs of the signs.

SOLOMON

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Hill of 1124 N. Highland st., Arlington, Va., have been discussing a difference of opinion as to the location of the Pentagon.

One says it's in Virginia, because everything on the other side of the river is Virginia. The other says it's in Washington, because the mailing address is "Washington 25, D. C." Besides, the telephones are on a Washington, rather than a Virginia exchange.

So the Hills want me to settle the argument. But I'm too smart to get booby-trapped into taking sides in such a discussion.

So I put it up to the folks at the Pentagon, and their answer is a model of diplomacy. It's worthy of the State Department, so help me.

"Both viewpoints are right," they say. "Physically, we're in Arlington. But our telephones and our mailing address, like other Government departments, are Washington."

PERSONAL NOTES

Roy O. W. Brandenburg, U. S. V. A. Hospital, Perry Point, Md.: An excellent poem, and a good plug for the March of Dimes—but, unfortunately, too long for our limited space. Thanks.

OVERHEARD

(Mother to small daughter, in downtown restaurant):

"No, dear, he's not in jail. I said he was the man behind the bar—not behind bars."

HOW'S THAT AGAIN?

Edith C. Sexton of Glenn Dale, Md., thinks that the owner of the dog described in this classified ad should have little trouble in recognizing her lost pet:

"DOG, reddish brown with white throat, paws, and tails."

TO MY HOSTESS

"I had a lovely time."
I whispered in her ear.
She didn't hear me add:
"But it sure wasn't here."

Ruth H. Norris
Chatham, N. J.

POPULAR GIRL

There is so much interest in our special inaugural editions that The Washington Post is making it easy for subscribers to order them.

We'll mail the Inauguration Day paper and the "morning after" paper to any address for 10 cents; and Post staffers are equipped with order blanks, to accommodate friends who want to send the special editions to the folks back home.

As a result, most members of the staff have been doing a brisk business. Millie Fulghum, for example, has sold more than 30 books of subscriptions—with 25 orders in each book.

When she's asked how she gets so many orders, Millie just replies airily:

"Oh, I sell 'em to all my boy friends."

Listen to Bill Gold's "This Is Washington," the District Line on the Air, Monday through Friday, over WTOP, from 10 a. m. to Arthur Godfrey time at 10:30.

Leonard Lyons . . .

NEW YORK.—J. P. McEvoy, who returned from Europe last week, checked on the forged credentials and passport business in Paris. He was in a Paris police station when a suspect was brought in. On the prisoner's person was found a British passport in his name, an Italian passport, a French passport, an American passport—and a long, red-sealed document. "What's the document say?" McEvoy asked the prefect—who pushed aside the four passports, read the document, and translated: "This document is proof that the bearer has lost all his papers."

A reporter who is preparing a magazine story on Sophie Tucker interviewed Lou Walters, owner of the Latin Quarter, where Miss Tucker just ended an engagement. He told the night club owner that his search of the early records indicated that the veteran star was five years older than reported. "So what?" shrugged Walters. "A person is entitled to five years off for stage behavior."

George Sanders, the British actor who is becoming an American citizen, says he can't wait to go back to England and say, "How quaint."

Lieut. Col. Barney Oldfield, the former film critic and screenwriter, spent part of his honeymoon in Indianapolis, where the suspicious hotel-clerk scoffed: "Mr. and Mrs. Barney Oldfield?" In this city, even 'Mr. and Mrs. John Smith' would be less obvious."

George Jessel reports that for breakfast on Thursdays, Eddie Cantor eats three bonds . . . Nicky Blair, the producer, says the Broadway theater now is in its third cycle. First, it was tough to produce a hit. Second, hit shows began to appear, but rising costs caused a long wait before the backers could get their investments returned. And third, the current season—where there are many hits, but not enough ticket buyers . . . S. P. Eagle, the movie producer, is dreaming of buying the Eagle-Lion studios. He asked Ben Lyon, the former movie star and film executive, to be his partner, and added, "We won't even have to change the name."

JANUARY FURNITURE SALE
Special
COTTON KNIT
TOT'S PANTS
2 Pairs 25c
The same fine quality white cotton knit panties for youngsters that regularly sell for more — sizes 2-4-6. All around elastic waist, double crotch and ribbed leg bands.
G. C. MURPHY CO.
F & G Sts. between 12th & 13th Sts. N.W.
810 7th St. N.W.
3128 14th St. N.W.

MARK TRAIL

NICE OF PETE TO GIVE US A LIFT TO TOWN, ANDY
NOW, BOY, LET'S FIND A TELEPHONE!
OPERATOR, GET ME MISS CHERRY DAVIS, PLEASE... AT LOST FOREST RANCH
OUTA MY WAY, YOU BUMS...I GOTTA MAKE A 'PHONE CALL!
MARY WORTH

STEVE CANYON

I DON'T KNOW WHY LINK HAD TO GET SORE, AUNT MARY!--I ONLY TOLD HIM THE TRUTH ABOUT HIS ABILITY AS AN ACTOR! I CAN'T BE INSINCERE--EVEN WITH HIM!
PEOPLE TOO OFTEN MISTAKE TACTLESS CRUELTY FOR FRANKNESS, BRICK! AND A PERSON WHO ALWAYS SAYS EXACTLY WHAT HE THINKS SOONER OR LATER GETS EXACTLY WHAT HE DESERVES!
I DON'T MEAN TO SCOLD, BUT... LISTEN! ISN'T THAT LINK'S VOICE--?
IT IS!--AND HE'S SINGING!--I HOPE HE HASN'T DROWNED HIS DESPAIR IN ORANGE JUICE!
Oh, Tie me to your apron strings again!
1-17-49

COP!
YOU TRIED TO PINCH ONE TOO MANY WALLETS, CHEETAH! THIS TIME THERE WILL BE ENOUGH EVIDENCE!
AW, MEESTER--THEES WEELL MEAN PREESON FOR CHEETAH!
THAT, MY DUCKY, IS PRECISELY THE IDEA!
I'LL JUST PUT THE OTHER HALF OF THE BRACELET ON MY WRIST. THEN WE'LL GO RIDING!

JOE PALOOKA

YA DID IT... WE GOTTA GIT A DOCTOR QUICK...
I'M PERTICKLY AWRIGHT, JERRY... PLEASE DON'T WORRY... I JEST TWISTED ...TH' TRUCK WAS IN A...OOF...
LAY OVER THEM PILLAS... IF YA CAN'T SIT DOWN... OR LAY DOWN ...DOVEY'S CALLIN' TH' DOC.
OOFF... THIS IS BETTER OOOF
DOCTOR BLEEVER IS OUT... BUT DOCTOR GLOCKENSPIEL IS COMING... HE'S A VETERINARIAN ...OHH, POOR DEAR HUMPHREY... LET ME MAKE HIM COMFORTABLE.
HOLY SMOKES!

MICKEY FINN

WELL, PHIL--WHAT HAS MISS GIGGLEHEIMER GOT YOU SCHEDULED FOR THIS WEEK?
ONLY ONE THING SO FAR--THE ICE FOLLIES ON THURSDAY NIGHT!
NOTHING UNTIL THURSDAY, EH? HMM--MAYBE SHE'S COOLING OFF!
NO--SHE'S STILL INFATUATED WITH ME, FLOSSIE! SHE'LL PROBABLY BE CALLIN' UP ANY MINUTE--WANTIN' ME TO TAKE HER SOMEWHERE TONIGHT!
YOU OUGHT TO HAVE A SHOW-DOWN WITH HER, PHIL! IF YOU DON'T PRETTY SOON, YOUR NERVES ARE GOING TO CRACK!
I KNOW IT--I'M JUMPY NOW! I--LISTEN! THAT'S THE PHONE RINGIN' NOW! I'LL BET IT'S HER!
HE'S NOT REALLY SICK, MR. CLANCY--JUST WORRIED, THAT'S ALL!
WELL, I'M COMIN' OVER TO SEE HIM--I THINK I CAN RELIEVE THE STRAIN!

PENNY

HELLO, PENNY--ANKLE OVER TO THE CASBAH IF YOU WANT TO SEE SOMETHING.
WHAT'S COOKING THERE?
SCIENCE HAS TRIUMPHED OVER OUR SCIENCE TEACHER, MR. CRUCIBLE.
ACTUALLY?
THIS I'VE GOT TO SEE!
GIVE ME MY NICKEL BACK, YOU INFERNAL CONTRAPTION!
JETSAM VENDING MACHINE CO.

DOTTY

MM--LUNCH TIME! DOTTY SAID I'D FIND A SURPRISE IN MY LUNCH BOX TODAY--
??--WHY, THERE'S NOTHING HERE BUT A NOTE!
Horace: I'm meeting you for lunch today--Dotty
AM I ON TIME, DEAR?

THE SAINT

HULLO LIZA!
SAINT!
TAKE IT EASY, BUTCH. EVERYTHING'S ALL RIGHT... JUST A SLIGHT MISUNDERSTANDING!
BUT WHAT'S THIS ALL ABOUT? THOSE GANGSTERS ...AND THEIR GUNS...
A MAN LIKE BIG TONY PRINCIPE CAN'T TAKE CHANCES... BUT HE SENT THEM AWAY AS SOON AS HE FOUND OUT WHAT WE WERE AFTER.
SAINT! IS HE...?
NO, LIZA. HE WASN'T YOUR FATHER... YOUR FATHER HAS BEEN DEAD A LONG TIME.

REX MORGAN, M. D.

REX MORGAN DOES NOT KNOW THAT MAPLE FORREST, TELEVISION STAR, HAS LEARNED OF HIS REAL REASON FOR GETTING HER TO LEAVE CITY HOSPITAL!...NAMELY, TO KEEP MAPLE FROM MAKING A FOOL OF DR. PAUL DAVIS, NURSE SALLY BARTON'S FIANCE!
DIDN'T YOU DRIVE MAPLE HOME, REX?
NO! SHE LEFT SUDDENLY IN A CAB AND TOOK A SUITE AT A HOTEL NEAR HERE!
WHY WOULD SHE DO THAT?
I DON'T KNOW...BUT I INTEND TO FIND OUT!
MEANWHILE
IM THE MANAGER, MISS FORREST! YOU WISHED TO SEE ME?
YES, COME IN! I WANT TO HAVE A PARTY HERE TOMORROW NIGHT!....A VERY SPECIAL PARTY!
BRADLEY WASHINGTON

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

TERRY, MINE CHUM, LUCKY WE GOT HERE. THESE JOES SEEM KINDA UNFOND OF THE BOY WITH THE MOHAIR PROFILE.
BREAK IT UP, YOU MEN!...NOW, GET BACK TO WORK.
GEORGE WUNDER
WHEW! THOSE MEN ARE REALLY RILED UP AT YOU, MISTER...YOU'D BETTER GET THAT MARDI GRAS FLOAT TURNED AROUND AND BACKTRACK BEFORE...
NIKOL! I AM BORING WITH THESE DELAY. KICKING SAVAGES OUT OF WAY!

STEVE ROPER

As Steve succumbs to a fog of ether, Wrigley Eal moves in with sinister speed!
UMPH!---BUILT LIKE A BATTLESHIP!---GOT TO GET UNDER HIM---!
THAT WINDOW'S---SO HIGH! AND I'M STILL WEAK FROM THE CLIMB!---BUT I MUSTN'T FAIL--- THIS TIME!---I'VE GOT TO LIFT HIM UP FAR ENOUGH TO PUSH HIM THROUGH----!
MR. ROPER! HERE'S YOUR BLACK COFFEE! SHALL I BRING IT IN?
TAP! TAP!

DIXIE DUGAN

WHO WOULD EVER LIVE IN A PLACE LIKE THAT?
ABRAHAM LINCOLN
GOOFUS! I MEAN IN THESE TIMES—
WE'LL SOON SEE- HERE'S THE MAIL BOX
BRIEBE
A. Lincoln

MYRTLE

GEE WHITH, MYRTLE! MOM GAVE ME THE MONEY TO GET A HAIRCUT AND I LOTHT IT!
LET'S GO TALK TO MY POP. MAYBE HE'LL HAVE AN IDEA
DON'T BE SO HELPLESS! WHEN I WAS YOUR AGE, MY MOTHER USED TO TURN A BOWL OVER MY HEAD AND TRIM AROUND THE EDGES!
I KNEW POP WOULD HAVE AN IDEA
I COULDN'T FIND A BOWL, SO WE USED A TEACUP!

OZARK IKE

THE 'COON COUNTY OPEN
...A 36-HOLE TOURNAMENT OVER THE ROUGHEST, TOUGHEST COURSE EVER MISLAID OUT!
SANDY WINNUHGREEN'S TH' BES' GOLFUH, WITH TH' BES' CLUBS, AN' (SOB!) OZARK IKE TO PACK 'EM FER HER...
...SO WHUT CHANCE HEV' TH' REST UF US GALS GOT AG'INST THAT COMBINASHUN?
UM-MM ...IF MY SOCIETY FRIENDS COULD ONLY SEE ME NOW...
...WITH THE BIG, FAMOUS BASE-BALL STAR CADDYING FOR JUST LITTLE M-
OOH! - OH, WELL...I CAN WASTE A FEW STROKES AND STILL WIN EASILY!

DONALD DUCK

WINNIE WINKLE

HI, HONEY. YOU KNOW NED LANG - HIS WIFE'S OUT OF TOWN, SO I INVITED HIM TO HAVE SUPPER WITH US--
OH! HELLO, NED!
HI, WINNIE! HOPE I'M NO TROUBLE!
NO TROUBLE TALL, NED--WINNIE DOESN'T MIND - DO YOU, HON'?
OF COURSE NOT!
THE LEAST YOU COULD DO IS PHONE ME--DON'T YOU MEN EVER UNDERSTAND?
SH-HH! HE'LL HEAR YOU!
A LITTLE CHILLY IN HERE, ISN'T IT, BILL?
HUH?

Barnaby

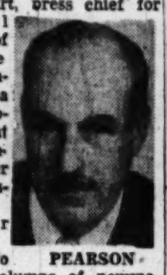
You assured your father that I was devising a wonderful system for clearing snow? And that I'd demonstrate it on his driveway?
I told Pop but—
But he cleared it himself! With a shovel! And a closed mind! No interest in unusual methods! No matter how marvelous. No—
Mr. O'Malley! Look! Gosh! What's THAT?
He's my snow clearing system... But we're not needed here. Come, Fafnir—
Goodbye, m'boy—
A real Dragon!

KITCHEN CRAFT
COMPLETE KITCHEN UNITS
Call us. Estimates cheerfully given. No obligation. Open evenings until 9.
J.C. EGGLESTON
Electrical
SALES — SERVICE
5709 Georgia Ave. Taylor 4400

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

New Real Estate Lobby Twist

By Drew Pearson



The real estate lobby has concocted a new and unique wrinkle in propaganda—letters to editors. Charles Stewart, press chief for the National Association of Real Estate Boards, conceived this idea for free publicity and sent it out in a confidential letter to local real estate boards.

The letter urged:

"'Letters To The Editor' columns of newspapers offer an opportunity to get before the public with facts that are important to public issues affecting real estate . . . This is being overlooked as a public relations medium. . . .

"In every city where rent control prevails, there are persons put to unreasonable hardship by it. Some owners of small rental properties . . . are required to accept depression level rent on properties in which the tenant rents out a room or two for more than the entire maximum rent enforced by the housing expediter. . . .

"Undoubtedly persons aggrieved in this manner are known to board members. Why not contact them and ask them to give the facts about their individual situations in their own words to editors of local newspapers?"

French Friendship

In Strasbourg, France, is a small factory which makes stained-glass windows for churches. It is run by Tristan Ruhlmann, a 24-year-old Frenchman who spent most of the war fighting in the resistance movement.

After the war he started his stained-glass-window factory and, a few weeks ago, heard over the radio the story of how Frenchmen were contributing gifts to the Merci Train to thank the American people for the Friendship Train.

Whereupon, M. Ruhlmann, feeling that he had something uniquely French to offer, designed and manufactured a special stained-glass window for the American people. In the center of the window is a father showing a map of the United States to his son, while around the borders of the window are the coats-of-arms of the Alsatian cities contributing to the Thank You Train.

Because so many French churches had their windows destroyed, M. Ruhlmann's factory has more orders than it can fill, but he took time to make this window for the American people.

Note—So many precious historical gifts have been put aboard the Merci Train that the Smithsonian Institution, custodian of the Government's historical treasures, has been asked to help in the care and distribution of gifts.

Merry-Go-Round

It wasn't Truman's fault that the Republicans weren't consulted re the appointment of Dean Acheson as Secretary of State. The White House tried to call Senator Vandenberg of Michigan but couldn't locate him. He was in New York at the bedside of his sick wife. . . . Congressman Arthur Klein, New York Democrat, has drafted a resolution asking an investigation of reports that Robert Stripling, shrewd prober for the Un-American Activities Committee, removed confidential material from committee files to write his memoirs. Having plucked the Chambers films out of a pumpkin, Klein figures it would be just as easy for Stripling to pluck papers out of the committee files.

Plug for Peron

Latin-American diplomats are still talking about the way the mayor of New Orleans, charming young deLesseps Morrison, called at the White House several weeks ago and came out to inform the press that President Truman expressed a "very friendly attitude" toward President Peron of Argentina.

This statement sizzled down the press cables to Latin America and was front-paged in every newspaper below the Rio Grande. Naturally, it was manna from heaven to the very same military dictatorships President Truman wants to discourage.

What the newspapers didn't mention, however, was the fact that Mayor Morrison had been awarded the Argentine Order of Liberator by President Peron; that Mrs. Morrison had been given an extravagant ruby and diamond ring by Senora Peron; and that their trip had been carefully arranged by the Argentine dictator as part of his scheme to win over the Truman Administration.

Lurking in the background of this little plot was another gentleman from New Orleans, Andrew Jackson Higgins, the boat builder whom Senator Truman once championed. Higgins also took a free trip to Argentina and came back to urge closer relations with the dictator.

On top of this, Peron cleverly awarded the Order of Liberator to Truman's bibulous, backslapping military aide, Gen. Harry Vaughan, for his "constant and efficient efforts in favor of close and friendly relations."

All of which leads to the conclusion that either brother Peron is a very wise guy or that the boys around the White House are awfully dumb. Net result in any event has been a lot of encouragement for Latin dictators.

Note—Actually, President Truman did not encourage the mayor of New Orleans regarding friendship with Dictator Peron. He was quite cagey.

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Steel Scrap Price Break Sharpest Since Fall of '47

Cleveland, Jan. 16 (AP).—A significant break in scrap prices has captured the attention of steel markets, the magazine Steel said today.

"The break, more than $2 a ton on steel mill dealer grades, and $5 to $7.50 on foundry grades, was the sharpest experienced in this market since the fall of 1947," Steel said.

The current uneasiness in scrap seems unrelated to steel production which promises to continue around capacity levels through the first half of 1949 at least, Steel said. No spurt of buying followed the price break in scrap, it added.

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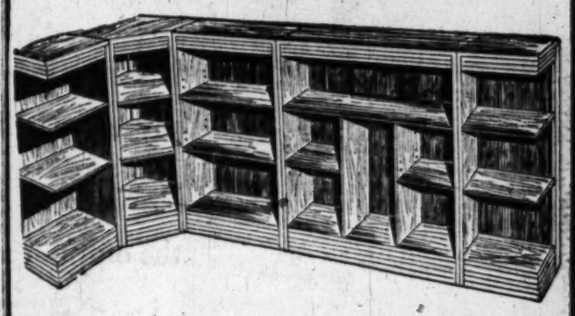
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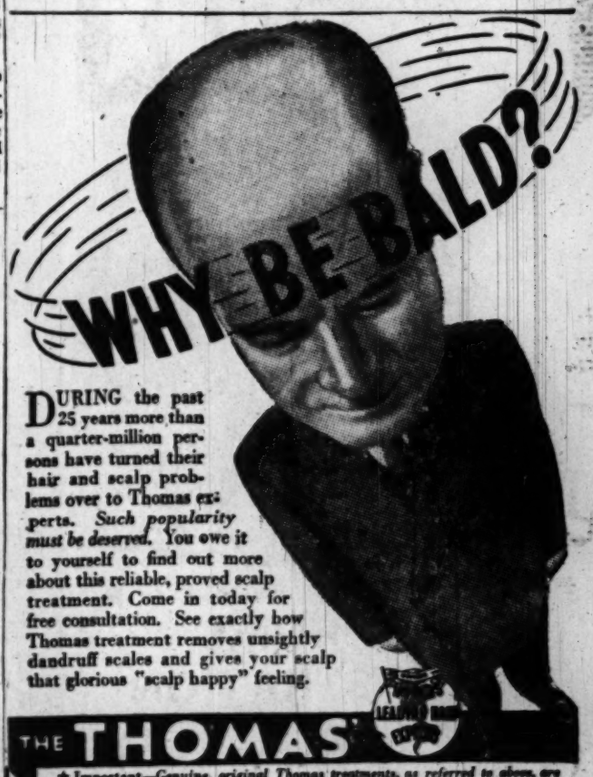

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